

高考写作常用高级词汇

一、名词

中文	初级版	高级版
优点	strong point	Advantage /merit /strength /virtue /edge
缺点	disadvantage	Shortcoming /drawback /demerit /defect /flaw
景点	scenic spot	spot /tourist/ destination /tourist /attraction
比赛	competition	Match /game /race /contest / tournament (锦标赛)
选择	choice	alternative/option
职业	job	career/employment/profession/occupation
影响	effect	influence/impact
汗水	sweat	perspiration
努力	effort	dedication/devotion
满足	satisfaction	contentment/gratification
成就	achievement	accomplishment
目标	goal	aim/target/purpose/objective
方法	way/method	means/approach
结果	result	consequence
机会	chance	opportunity
建议	advice	suggestion/proposal/recommendation (推荐)
帮助	help	aid/assistance
气味	Smell	fragrance 花香 aroma 芳香 odor 臭味
信心	Confidence	Faith
竞争对手	Opponent	Competitors/contestant
交通工具	Traffic tools	Vehicle/transportation tools
物品	Thing	Article/gadget/item
餐巾纸	Tissue	Napkin
课程	Course	Curriculum
好运	Good luck	Fortune/auspiciousness
感激	Thankfulness	appreciation/gratitude
象征	symbol/sign	Typical example/emblem/embodiment/incarnation
重要性	importance	value/significance
个性特征	Personality	Feature/character/characteristic/personal trait
环境	Environment	Ecology /ecosystem /surroundings.
保护	protection。	Preservation /conservation
垃圾	waste	Trash /garbage /rubbish /litter[U]

二、动词

(享)有	Have	there be; enjoy 享有, ; boast 因有.....而自豪 eg. The village boasts breathtaking scenery.
帮助	Help sb. with	assist/aid sb. in doing ; do sb.a favor/offer a helping hand
保护	Protect	preserve/conserve
标志	Mark	indicate/denote
参观	Visit	Tour/pay a visit to sth.
朝...走	Walk to	Head for
冲刺	Run fast towards	dart/dash/sprint/spurt
充满	Be full of	be filled with/be laden with/be teeming with/swell with
传授	Teach	Impart/instill
导致	Lead to	Result in/contribute to/bring about
道歉	Apologize	Feel apologetic for; make an apology to sb. for doing sth.
发生	Happen	occur/come about/take place/break out
反对	Be against	oppose/object to
感到舒心	Feel comfortable	feel at ease/feel relieved
感谢	Thank	appreciate/be grateful for/show gratitude to sb. for sth.
购买	Buy	purchase
归因	Owe...to...	attribute/ascribe sth. to...
回忆	Remember	reminisce about/recall/recollect eg. We spent a happy evening reminiscing about the past...
计划, 打算	Plan to do	intend to do
记住	Remember	Bear/keep in mind
纪念	Remember	Commemorate in memory of in honour of
解决	Solve	deal (cope) with/address/combat/tackle/iron out
决定	Decide	determine /make up one's mind/resolve
开始做	Begin/start to do sth	embark on sth./set out to do sth./set about doing sth./get down to doing sth.
看	See	Catch sight of sth.
考虑	Consider	Take sth. into consideration/account
理解	Understand	make sense/take in/figure out
忙于	Be busy in(with)	be occupied with /be buried (engaged) in

美化	Make...beautiful	Beautify
面对	Face	be faced with/be confronted with
起源	Come from	date back to /originate from /derive from /enjoy a history of...years
容忍	Bear	put up with
使...想起	Remind sb.of sth.	sth. be reminiscent of sth.
利用	Use	employ/exploit (开发利用) /make use of/take advantage of
强化、加强、提升	Develop/improve	promote/heighten/raise one's awareness of; enhance/strengthen one's power; enrich one's knowledge
替代	Take the place of	replace/substitute/supersede
听	Listen to	lend an ear to
团结	Unite to do	join forces to do sth.; cooperate/collaborate with each other; make joint/combined/concerted/collaborative efforts to do sth
为...做准备	Prepare for	make preparations for; get sb. ready for
闻名	Be famous for	be an eminent (常作; 定语) ...; be renowned/world-famous for; be highly/widely acclaimed as; enjoy worldwide reputation
我认为	I believe/think	I deem/reckon/regard/consider/view; in my opinion/from my perspective; as far as I am concerned
习惯于	Be used to doing	be accustomed to
喜欢	Like	be fond of/be crazy about/be fascinated about/be hooked on/be obsessed with/be captivated by/have a fancy for/fall in love with
想起	Think of	come up with
象征	Stand for	represent/symbolize/embody/epitomize
像	Look like	resemble/bear resemblance with
选择	Choose	select
寻求帮助	Ask for help	turn to sb. For help
厌烦	Be tired of	be bored with/be fed up with
一定	Be sure to	be bound to 动词短语 for sure/definitely 副词
应该	Should	be supposed to
拥抱	Hug	embrace/enfold sb. in an embrace
遇见	Meet	come across/run into/knock into
展示	Show	exhibit/present/display/demonstrate/illustrate/ cast light on

照看	Look after	attend to/keep an eye on
装饰	Decorate	adorn/embellish/garnish (给食物加装饰)
称赞	Praise	compliment/extol/acclaim/speak highly of
实现目标	Realize	fulfil/attain/accomplish; make... come true
教	Teach	instruct/tutor/guide/coach
旨在	Have a goal	aim to/be aimed at.
运用	Use	apply/put sth. into practice

三、形容词

中文	初级版	升级版
不可能的	Impossible	unfeasible (不可行的) /out of the question
充足的	Enough	adequate/ample
灵敏的	Smart	Clever/wise/intelligent
丰富的	rich	Ambulant/various/ample
风景优美的	beautiful	scenic/breathtaking/picturesque
富裕的	rich	wealthy/affluent/prosperous
感激的	Thankful	grateful (for stb.) /appreciative (of sth.)
古老的	Old	ancient/archaic/antique
害怕的	Afraid	fearful/frightened/terrified
激动的	Excited	electrified/thrilled/exhilarated
艰巨的	Hard	difficult/tough/ arduous/formidable
荣幸的	Honored	privileged
谨慎的	Careful	cautious
精美的	Fine	elaborate/delicate/intricate
巨大的	Large	huge/vast/enormous/grand
可用的	Usable	available/accessible (可接触到的)
令人惊奇的	Surprising	Amazing/astonishing/shocking
明显的	Obvious	apparent/evident/striking
疲惫的	Tired	exhausted
勤奋的	Hardworking	diligent/arduous/industrious
全部的	Whole	Entire
认真的	Careful	Attentive/painstaking/serious-minded
唯一的	Only	unique/one-of-a-kind
无用的	Useless	futile/fruitless
吸引人的	Attractive	absorbing/alluring/fascinating/intriguing/appealing/eye-catching
幸运的	Lucky	Fortunate/blessed/auspicious
优秀的	Excellent	Outstanding/splendid/eminent/established
友好的	Friendly	Amiable
有趣的	Funny	interesting/amusing/entertaining/hilarious
重要的	important	Vital/significant/essential

著名的	famous	Eminent 修饰人/renowned/highly/acclaimed/reputed /celebrated /notable/prestigious/distinguished
-----	--------	---

四、其他

中文	初级版	升级版
几天前	a few days ago	the other day
许多的	a lot of	A. 修饰可数名词 numerous/countless A huge/considerable number of / a good many of many a+n. (单数) +v. (第三人称单数) B. 修饰不可数名词 a great deal of / a great amount of C. 修饰可数或不可数名词均可 a large quantity of / plenty of
多种多样的	all kinds of	Various/diverse/a variety of/a wide range of
和	As well as	together with
即将到来	be coming soon	Be around/round the corner
由...构成	be made of	Consist of/be composed of
因为	because of	on account of /owing to/thanks to/on the ground of for the sake of/as a result (consequence) of/due to
此外	Besides	In addition/moreover/furthermore
但是	but	Yet/however (adv.)
最终	finally	At last/eventually/ultimately
首先	First	To begin/start with/first and foremost / initially /primarily
如果	If	Suppose/supposing/on condition that
立即	Immediately	instantly/in a flash
总之	In a word	to sum up/to wrap up/in conclusion/in summary
事实上	in fact	As a matter of fact/actually/virtually
越来越多	more and more	An increasing number/amount of
故意	on purpose	Deliberately/by design
因此	so	Therefore/consequently/thus (adv.)
有时	Sometimes	Occasionally/once in a while/from time to time
突然	suddenly	all of a sudden/all at once

