

2023~2024 学年上学期高三年级 9 月联考卷·英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

M: Hey, that new superhero movie is out this weekend! But we're going hiking. Maybe we can go during the week?

W: OK. It's showing on Tuesday and Thursday.

M: Let's go on Thursday. I play football on Mondays and Tuesdays.

W: Perfect, let's do it!

(Text 2)

M: Good afternoon. I'm calling about ordering some uniforms for my baseball team.

W: OK. Do you have a design in mind? If not, you can use our website to view different styles. Then you can submit your order through the site, too.

(Text 3)

W: Jeremy, Europe is amazing!

M: Oh Sally, that's so cool. What's the best place that you went to?

W: It's hard to choose. I really love Paris and Madrid but it has to be Venice as the architecture is just breath-taking.

(Text 4)

W: Hey, Tom! Are you going to the cafe downstairs to get a cup of coffee?

M: No, that's closed. I'm going to the dessert shop by the bookstore on the next street.

W: Do you mind if I go with you?

M: Not at all.

(Text 5)

W: Jack, Mr. Gomez wants to see you in his office.

M: Do you know why? I hope I haven't done anything wrong.

W: Relax. He just wants to go over some client data.

(Text 6)

W: I can't believe my car died! Thanks for giving me a hand.

M: Anytime.

W: You look like you know what you're doing.

M: My dad's a mechanic, so he taught me a few tricks of the trade.

W: Do you think it'll make much longer?

M: Just another couple of minutes, and you'll be able to hit the road.

(Text 7)

M: Have you reviewed the application letter of Steven Johnson? His experiences are pretty impressive.

W: I have noticed he won pretty big contracts from a big international trader last year. Do you think he would be a good fit for our company?

M: Well, we have to see him in person before making any decisions. Should I arrange a formal interview with him?

W: Actually, I'll be out of town next week, so why don't we set up a schedule in the following week?

(Text 8)

W: Pablo, I heard about your promotion in today's regular meeting. Congratulations! When do you start your new position?

M: Thanks very much! I start on Monday. Things are a little busy at the moment, though, because my new office is on a different floor, and I have to move all my personal belongings there.

W: I just took charge of the office supplies, so if you need anything to help you pack, let me know.

M: That would actually be very helpful. I can't believe how many things I've collected over the years! Do you think I can get some cardboard boxes and tape?

W: Sure you can. Oh, I'm supposed to give an expense report in five minutes. I'll come back to you later.
(Text 9)

W: Hey, Terry, this charity fundraiser I'm organizing is going to be a big event!

M: Where are you hosting it, Mary?

W: Here in this coffee shop. There's space for live music, food, and lots of activities for kids.

M: Oh, I assumed you would do it at a music hall.

W: We considered it. But it wasn't available then. Then we decided either here or the park. Finally, we chose this shop as it's more family-friendly.

M: Yeah, that makes sense, and I suppose this is more private compared to the park. What charity is it?

W: A local animal shelter. I thought this would be a great way to raise awareness and funds. They always need a little support.

M: That's awesome. What can I do to help?

W: Well, I was actually hoping you could lend me a hand with the music. You know a lot of bands, and I was thinking maybe you could help me book some acts for the event.

M: Sure, I'd be happy to help out. I'll see what I can do.

(Text 10)

W: Good evening, everyone. I recently learned Arabic in Cairo as part of my degree. My interest in the language was due to the passion of our Arabic lecturer and as the course progressed, my interest in the culture also grew with it. I considered studying in the Middle East, but ultimately decided on Cairo due to its energetic cultural scene. However, in the city, we faced some challenges, including difficulties finding a hotel and accommodation as we were a group of unmarried individuals. Once settled, the culture shock was intense for some of us. One member of our group returned home within the first week. Luckily, I became accustomed to the life in Cairo gradually. The biggest challenge of learning Arabic is the disconnection between the written and the spoken forms. Despite these challenges, learning Arabic has been a rewarding experience, including absorbing myself in the culture and getting to know the locals and even negotiating at a local market. Highlights were being invited to a traditional Arabic meal at one of the locals' home and being able to confidently communicate. Overall, this experience was outside of my comfort zone and allowed me to learn and grow in interesting ways. I encourage others to consider involving themselves in new cultures and languages. Thanks for listening.

参考答案

1~5 BACAC 6~10 BCABA 11~15 CABAB 16~20 CBBCA

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。Skoll World Forum 论坛的四位嘉宾分享了他们面对挑战、快乐生活的方法。

21. A 细节理解题。根据 **Ava Duvernay** 一节中“Lonnie Holley is a wonderful artist who uses waste material to create artworks.”可知, Lonnie Holley 是艺术家。

22. D 细节理解题。根据 **Mahali Hlasa** 一节中“With these people who I love, I know that I am safe.”可知, Mahali Hlasa 强调的是家庭及亲情。

23. C 推理判断题。根据 **Edgard Gouveia Jr.** 一节中“it's only later that they learn about differences and start to behave differently. But when I see how they interact as children, it's all about playfulness.”可推断, Edgard Gouveia Jr. 认为保持童心对成年人也非常重要。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。由于公众无视官方要求与海象 Freya 保持安全距离的警告,挪威政府只好对它实施安乐死。

24. B 细节理解题。根据第一段“On early Sunday morning, a walrus, named Freya, was put to death by the Norwegian government after the public failed to follow recommendations to keep a safe distance away from the huge sea animal.”可知,公众无视警告是导致海象死亡的直接原因。

25. D 段落大意题。根据本段的主题句“Previously, the government said that it was considering multiple solutions, including transporting Freya out of the seaport.”及细节可知,本段主要讲述了政府为安置海象而做出的努力。

26. C 细节理解题。根据第六段“‘Normally, walruses will show up on some islands, but they will leave quite soon, because they’re afraid of people,’ added Nadia Jdani.”可知,正常情况下,海象是怕人的。
27. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段“‘What a shame to make the decision in such a hurry.’”可推断,Rune Aae 并不认为有必要杀死海象。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了电子翻译机的发展史。

28. D 推理判断题。根据第一段“‘In 1954, computer scientists from Georgetown University and IBM invented a machine that could translate sentences from Russian into English.’”及第七段“‘In the face of the large number of rules and exceptions in every language pair, the approach quickly became impractical.’”可推断,这款翻译机仅能翻译简单的俄语句子。
29. A 细节理解题。根据第二段“‘However, the process proved far slower and more than 60 years later, a true universal translator is still the stuff of science fiction.’”可知,Leon Dostert的预言是错误的。
30. B 推理判断题。根据第四段“‘Microsoft has produced apps that can translate voice to voice and voice to text in addition to the familiar text to text in different languages.’”可推断,微软公司的翻译软件还不能在图文之间进行翻译。
31. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段“‘One of them is the amount of data required. Children need far less to learn the basics of a language than these machines do.’”可知,基于神经网络的翻译机需要消耗大量的数据才能掌握一门语言的基本规律。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了“眼球经济”的含义及陷阱,并提出了应对策略:“选择性忽视”。

32. C 词义猜测题。根据画线词后“‘deciding what’s worth our attention and time, and what’s not.’”及下文可推断,该短语的意思是:从一堆无用的东西(麦壳)里面挑出有用的东西(麦子)。
33. D 细节理解题。根据第三段“‘in which readers intentionally control their information environment to reduce their exposure to false and trash information.’”可知,“选择性忽视”可以帮助读者控制自己的阅读环境,减少接触那些无用甚至虚假的信息。
34. A 推理判断题。根据第四段“‘Here are three of the strategies recommended by her to avoid the traps of attention economy.’”及下文可推断,作者接下来还要谈最后一个策略。
35. B 写作意图题。根据第四段“‘By developing our critical ignoring skills, she thinks we can enjoy the benefits of the Internet while avoiding falling victim to those who try to control our attention, our time, and our minds.’”可知,作者介绍“选择性忽视”的目的在于保护读者。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了几个安慰人的方法。

36. B 根据空后对“enthusiasts and fretters”这两种人的描述可知,B项“不要过度热情或担心”符合。
37. F 根据主题句“‘Don’t minimize the pain and stay away from statistics.’”及空前“‘Remember that it doesn’t mean less pain just because it happens to a lot of people.’”可知,F项“相反,你要表现出对朋友的痛苦感同身受”符合。
38. D 根据空后“‘let them know that you went through something similar but allow them to decide if they want to hear about it at the moment.’”可知,D项“如果你感到你的经历对朋友确实有帮助”符合。
39. C 根据空前“‘... your friends might go through several stages of sorrow.’”及空后“‘It means a lot if your friends know that you are thinking about them all the time.’”可知,C项“与他们常联系,看看他们是否需要帮助”符合。
40. E 根据空前的关键词 help 及空后“‘Just ask!’”可知,E项“你不必自然地知道他们需要何种帮助”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。电影《毕业生》的作者在文中讲述了自己的创作经历。

41. B 根据空前“‘It is a long journey of convincing a Hollywood studio to finance a new movie.’”及下文可知,作者讲述了他创作电影《毕业生》的漫长历程(journey)。
42. C 作者一直梦想着(dreamed of)扎根于好莱坞。
43. D 但是他的女友却想(wanted)去华盛顿。
44. A 根据下文“‘Soon I got a(n) _____ job in Los Angeles...’”可知,最终作者赢了(won)。

45. C 根据下文“... which freed up my afternoons to _____ the script(脚本).”可知,作者感到加油站的工作非常完美(perfect),因为这意味着他下午有时间修改(revise)剧本。
46. A 见上题解析。
47. B 2003年,剧本终于完成了(finished),并被寄往各个制片公司。
48. D 寄出的当晚,作者和女友 Rachel 就开始盼望着电话(phone)响起。可什么也没有发生。
49. C 直到2004年,Rachel 终于感到自己的梦想被延迟(put off)得太久了。于是她搬到了华盛顿。
50. A 她本希望作者与她一起去华盛顿。而这意味着作者要放弃他那失败的(failed)剧本。
51. B 剧本终于被一家最好的制片公司看中(accepted)并于2005年8月开机拍摄。而这个时候,Rachel 已经搬到了非洲的肯尼亚。
52. D 尽管作者与 Rachel 都在继续自己的梦想,但几乎都是分开(apart)进行的。
53. C 去年,拍摄工作终于结束了,而(but)他们的婚姻也遇到了大麻烦。
54. B 今年十月,作者终于告别了洛杉矶,搬到了(moved)肯尼亚。
55. A 如今的作者并不比他事业起步时更富裕。但是,他却更幸福。这无关金钱,只关爱情(love)。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了沈阳故宫的历史沿革及现状。

56. which 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,该句是一个非限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语,且先行词为 Shenyang Imperial Palace,故用关系代词 which。
57. was built 考查动词的时态和语态。根据时间状语 in 1625 可知,此处用一般过去时,又因为 build 与 Shenyang Imperial Palace 之间存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故此用一般过去时的被动语态。
58. eighth 考查数词。根据句意“十一年后,沈阳故宫被他第八个儿子扩建了。”可知,这里只能用序数词 eighth。
59. The 考查冠词。此处的 royal family 特指清王朝,故与定冠词 the 连用。
60. to exhibit 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作目的状语。
61. existing 考查非谓语动词。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作定语,修饰 palace,且 exist 与 palace 之间存在逻辑上的主谓关系,故用现在分词 existing。
62. of 考查介词。consist of 意为“由……构成”,为固定短语。
63. traditional 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作 features 的定语,故用所给名词的形容词形式 traditional。
64. its 考查代词。此处用形容词性物主代词修饰后面的 historical and artistic value。
65. attraction 考查词形转换。根据该空前的 the most popular 可知,所填词为名词作表语,故用所给动词的名词形式 attraction。

第一节

One possible version:

On Saturday, I went to an art show at the museum which exhibited many fantastic western paintings. It was a real feast for the eyes of art lovers. I stayed there for more than two hours and enjoyed every second of the time. Of all the artworks, I was particularly attracted by Van Gogh's *Starry Night* and *the Sunflowers*. Exposed to his rich colors, forms and imagination, I seemed to have reached his passionate inner world.

I hope that in the future some related Chinese masterpieces can be displayed side by side with these western paintings so we can see the differences and similarities between them.

第二节

One possible version:

Morty was hanging up the sign when his father pulled up by the roadside. He opened the car's door to let out Morty's younger brothers and sisters, who were holding a few coins and were eager to support their brother's business. "Morty, it is unfair to charge our friends and neighbors so much for so little," his father said seriously, who had a very small piece of cake in his hand. "Honesty is much more important than a two-day camping."

Morty looked at his toes and felt ashamed. Having realized his mistake, he made a new sign that read: "Free cookies and lemonade for all!" Very soon the stand was surrounded with surprised neighbors. When one of the men waiting in line learned that the boys were trying to raise money for Adventure Rocks Camp, he donated ten dollars. Soon all the adults in line were offering to donate money. "Oh, I also did this when I was your age," one of the men said, "I'd like to pay back our neighbors' kindness."