

## 2023—2024 学年海南省高考全真模拟卷(一)

### 英语·答案

#### 听力原文

##### Text 1

W: Andy, you look really handsome in your new coat. Where did you buy it?

M: You really have a good taste. My daughter bought it in America on her business trip.

##### Text 2

M: The New Year is coming. Would you like to take part in the park activities with me at night?

W: I'd like to. But after a second thought, I'd better stay at home with my dog.

##### Text 3

W: Girls who can play the guitar are so cool. I want to learn it.

M: Listen to me, dear. I think you should think twice. You just began your violin class a week ago.

##### Text 4

M: What a beautiful poem! I like Mr. Chen's class very much.

W: So do I. Listen carefully when Mr. Chen explains this poem in the next class.

##### Text 5

W: Welcome to our program! Let's talk about German cars. They're popular in America. Why?

M: Well, I think it has so many reasons. German

cars are safe and, more importantly, they save gas.

##### Text 6

W: Hello, I need to cancel my plane tickets to Tokyo.

M: Okay. Do you know the date and the booking number?

W: I booked it yesterday. It is under Emma Brown, number Z21455.

M: Alright, here's it. Would you like to cancel both of them?

W: Yes.

M: You will get back only 85% of the ticket.

W: I understand.

M: Alright. Would you like to schedule another plane ticket?

W: No, not right now.

##### Text 7

W: Would you like to see the movie *Kingsman: The Golden Circle* with me tonight after this long working day?

M: I'd love to, but I need to finish going through my students' papers. Why not take our son to watch it?

W: Well, I don't think a 5-year-old child could watch this movie. Some stories in the movie are not suitable for him, though it has really

cool actions. I just let him watch Disney films for children.

M: You are right. If you don't mind, tomorrow night would be OK for me.

W: Wonderful. I have nothing to do then. It's good to relax at the cinema.

*Text 8*

M: Hi. Welcome to Angie's. Can I help you find something or are you just looking?

W: I'm not sure. Aren't you having a sale right now?

M: Everything on these two shelves is on sale.

W: Thanks. This sweater is nice. But it looks a little big. Do you have one in a smaller size?

M: I think so. Let me look. Oh, here's one.

W: Nice. I think I'll take it.

M: Great. How would you like to pay?

W: Well, I've used a lot of money on my credit card, so I think I'll pay with a check.

M: Okay, it comes to \$55. I can take five dollars off.

W: Here you are.

M: Thanks. Enjoy your sweater. And have a nice day.

W: Thanks. You too.

*Text 9*

W: Hi, I'm in Room 4. I'm Carolina.

M: Hi, Carolina. I'm Charlie, from Japan. Nice to meet you. I'm in Room 3. We're neighbors.

W: Oh, right. Nice to meet you.

M: In Room 1 is a girl called Jenny, and in Room 2 is a boy called Hank.

W: Do you all know each other?

M: No, we just met this afternoon. Have you just

arrived at school?

W: Yes, I arrived about an hour ago. It took me 12 hours on air here.

M: 12 hours? Where do you come from?

W: I toured in China for one month. I just came back from there. But I was born and grew up here in New York.

M: Oh. Do you want a cup of tea, Carolina?

W: No, thanks. Do you know where I have to go to post something tomorrow?

M: Yes, I do. I went there today. I can lead you there if you want tomorrow.

W: Really? That would be great.

*Text 10*

W: On a weekend morning in Beijing, Youyou, a 7-year-old child, opened her computer, and greeted her teacher in New Zealand. Then she started her one-on-one online English lesson at home. And so did her teacher, Susan.

Having two lessons a week—each lasting about 20 minutes, the first-grade student had been studying this way for almost three months. Her mother, Amy Chang, who had sat with Youyou during all her lessons, was very happy with her performance this time.

"She's getting more used to the teaching way, getting to know the knowledge faster and communicating better with the teacher from foreign countries," said Chang, who pays about 200 yuan per online lesson.

She also said, "It turned out to be a wise choice."

One-on-one online teaching for children, especially English lessons taught by foreign

speakers, is becoming more and more popular in China.

1—5 BABAB 6—10 CBACB 11—15 ABCBA  
16—20 CAACB

21. A 细节理解题。根据 **Preply** 部分的“Languages: English, Spanish, French, German, Japanese, Italian, Korean, Arabic, Chinese”和“Ages: No age limit”可知,只有 Preply 适合 2 岁的孩子学习汉语。

22. B 细节理解题。根据 **Bilingual Bebe** 部分的“socializing with classmates”可知,在 Bilingual Bebe 的课堂上同学们可以互相交流,即可以交朋友。

23. C 细节理解题。根据 **Language Workshop for Children** 部分的“private language lessons to students either online or in person”可知,Language Workshop for Children 提供线下课程。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第二段的“It was a big, heavy thing, put together by hand. The phone was formally called DynaTAC”和第三段的“the phone could really be used anywhere”可知,DynaTAC 是便携式的。

25. C 推理判断题。根据第三段的“Once the phone was finished on April 3, 1973, Mr. Cooper wanted to show it off to reporters.”和“Mr. Cooper says he told Dr. Engel, ‘I’m calling you from a cell phone. A real cell phone. A personal, handheld, portable cell phone.’”可知,Cooper 打电话给竞争对手 Joel Engel 博士的目的是炫耀自己的发明。

26. B 推理判断题。根据第四段的“Like the original phone, it was big and heavy.”和“Mr. Cooper later joked that the short battery life

didn’t matter ‘because you couldn’t hold that phone up for that long!’”可知,电池续航时间短并不重要,因为手机很重,不可能举很长时间。

27. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段的“He believes that one day, our phones might be tiny devices inside our ears.”可知,Cooper 认为将来的手机可能会变成入耳式的微型设备,即会变得更小。

28. A 细节理解题。根据第二段的“Traveling at 17,500 miles per hour, it can strike a spacecraft hard.”可知,太空碎片因其高速的运行速度,会对宇宙飞船造成严重破坏。

29. C 推理判断题。根据第四段的内容可知,清理太空和解决海洋环境问题有很多共同点,且第五段提到对于一次发射可能产生多少碎片也可能有类似于减少向海洋倾倒塑料这样的协议和规则,即处理太空垃圾可以借鉴现有的解决海洋环境问题的方法。

30. B 段落大意题。根据最后一段的“There could be similar rules for how many pieces a launch can create. Old satellites could be taken out of space. And technologies could be developed for cleaning up the waste.”可知,本段主要讲述了人们为清理太空可能做的努力。

31. A 标题归纳题。通读全文可知,本文主要说明了太空中充满了太空垃圾及其产生的危害,科学家们正在考虑使用治理海洋污染的方法应对太空垃圾,故 A 选项最适合作文章标题。

32. B 观点态度题。根据第一段的“Americans generally consider math the subject most in need of updating”可知,公众对于学校的数学课程不满意。

33. D 推理判断题。根据第二段的“Parents and teachers want a more attractive set of math courses with up-to-date lessons that are relevant and applicable to the real world.”和第三段的“many people see a disconnect between the K12 math education they believe young people need to develop well in life and the one students are actually getting”可知,人们认为数学课枯燥且与实际脱节。
34. A 词义猜测题。根据该词后面的“are more likely to succeed later in life”和“All students can succeed in math, and when students fail it, they're more likely to drop out and not graduate from school.”可知,空处表示“擅长”,A项符合题意。
35. C 主旨大意题。通读全文可知,本文主要介绍了一项针对学龄儿童家长、教师和成年人的最新全国性调查显示,美国人普遍认为数学是最需要更新的学科,即本文主要是对数学课程的批判。
- 36—40 GBEDA
41. A 根据上文“Margie and I just finished reading the last book”可知,Margie 和作者开始讨论下一步给学生们做什么项目。
42. B 根据下文“the visits to many locations”和“you are our feet”可知,Margie 提议让作者去他们读过的那些地方旅行。
43. C 根据上文“I was a homebody”可知,作者是一个喜欢待在家里的人,当然也没有探索未知世界的精神。
44. D 根据上文“pioneer spirit”可知,此处指未知世界。
45. D 根据上文“taking off into the 44”和下文“the visits to many locations”可知,长途旅行要花很多钱。
46. B 根据上文“...that long 45 would take much money. Unless someone paid for all those necessary items”可知,Margie 的建议对作者来说是不切实际的。
47. C 根据下文“I read over the application form and the 48 for the program”可知,作者注意到一则暑期教师创意项目的广告。
48. A 根据上文“I read over the application form”和下文“each of which would be funded with \$7,500”可知,作者仔细阅读了这个项目的想法。
49. A 其中一个例子提到了去许多地方学习文学和历史。
50. C 根据下文“mailed my application”可知,作者把自己的申请寄了出去。go ahead“着手做”。
51. C 根据下文“With a smile on the outside”可知,作者被选上了。
52. B 根据上文的内容可知,作者是一个喜欢待在家里的人,缺乏开拓未知的精神,且在申请暑期教师创意项目的时候,作者并未指望自己能够成功,所以作者在出发的时候,内心应该是害怕的。
53. A 根据上文“read the last book about Midwest pioneer life to our third graders”可知,作者带着和学生们一起读的书上路了。
54. B 根据下文“On the front cover”可知,作者打开了出发前 Margie 送的笔记本。
55. D 她写道:“无论你走到哪里,我们的精神将与你同行!”
56. normally 考查词性转换。空处修饰 favored,应用副词形式。
57. families 考查名词单复数。根据空前的 four

可知,此处应用可数名词的复数形式。

58. which 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,此处应用 which 引导非限制性定语从句,先行词为 study tour,且 which 在从句中作主语。
59. to bring 考查非谓语动词。be designed to do sth. “被设计用来做某事”。
60. Official 考查词性转换。根据句意可知,此处应用形容词作定语,修饰名词 data。
61. The 考查冠词。the number of “……的数量”。
62. ranking 考查非谓语动词。分析句子结构可知,此处应用现在分词作结果状语。
63. and 考查连词。根据句意可知,此处表示并列关系,连接 opening 和 starting 两个动作,故填 and。
64. will bring 考查动词时态。根据时间状语 in the future 可知,此处应用一般将来时。
65. are expected 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。根据句意可知,此处描述一般性事实,动词 expect 与主语 These tourist attractions 之间为动宾关系,且主语为复数,故填 are expected。

## 写作

### 第一节

#### One possible version:

Good afternoon, everyone,

I am honored to get first prize in the English speech contest.

I think it was my determination and efforts that contributed to my success in the contest. In the last

two years, I have tried my best to practice my spoken English. And my English teacher's encouragement and help made me who I am today.

In a word, all I want to say is that we mustn't give up whatever we decide to do. Only if we persevere can we achieve our goals.

Thank you very much!

### 第二节

#### One possible version:

Feeling helpless, I decided to see my mother and ask her for advice. “Mom, everything is in a mess. Please come home. I need you,” I cried. “Stop crying! I know this is tough right now, but you can do it,” she said. After that, she told me it was a good chance for me to be self-reliant and that she would count on me. She then instructed me to write down all of her directions for the housework.

What Mom said touched me deeply. My heart was pounding, but I was going to try. The first thing I did was to deal with the washing machine. She told me separating the colors and the whites was a must before washing clothes. I followed her directions exactly on which button to push and the machine actually worked smoothly! Next, I washed the dishes, and emptied all of the overflowing trash cans into a huge trash bag. Everything went well. Though two years have passed since the accident, now I am still proud to say that I have kept up the routine and that I am an independent girl.