

## 参考答案、提示及评分细则

本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了五款 20 世纪 90 年代最好的玩具。

1. C 细节理解题。根据 **Dream Phone** 部分中“if you didn't ever play it at a sleepover, we highly recommend getting your girlfriends round for a game today”可知, Dream Phone 最适合女孩子玩。Mr. Frosty 为干扰项, 虽然该部分提到了“for Christmas”, 但同时该部分提到了“for boys”, 所以不选。
2. B 细节理解题。根据 **Mr. Potato Head** 部分中“It was actually the character's appearance in 1995 film *Toy Story* that brought him into fashion with children of the time.”可知, Mr. Potato Head 在 1995 年的电影《玩具总动员》中的亮相让这款玩具在当时的孩子们中流行起来。
3. C 数字计算题。根据 **Mr. Bucket** 部分中“VIEW AT AMAZON \$ 13. 20”“Delivery charge: \$ 8—\$ 10, free delivery on \$ 35 or more purchase”可知, 商品总价为 \$ 35 或超过 \$ 35 免运费, 所以三个 Mr. Bucket 的售价为:  $\$ 13. 20 \times 3 = \$ 39. 60$ 。

本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了摘下口罩后, 很多日本人报名参加微笑课程, 学习如何笑得更自然。

4. B 词义猜测题。根据第二段的“Some of them are now paying so-called smiling educators to teach them how to display their pearly whites again without looking awkward.”, 尤其是该句中的 display 可知, 此处指“微笑时露出珍珠般白的牙齿”。
5. A 细节理解题。根据第二段的“‘They participate in specialized classes where they are taught how to stretch and flex various parts of their faces and even their neck muscles to smile properly and actually convey happiness without looking weird(怪异的).’”可知, 人们在学习如何笑得自然。
6. C 推理判断题。根据第四段的“‘However, demand for her services has skyrocketed recently after people started giving up the masks they have been wearing for the last three years.’”可知, 人们脱下戴了三年的口罩后, 对微笑课程的需求在急剧上升, 可以推断出这门课程越来越受欢迎。
7. D 细节理解题。根据第五段的“‘Some say that they see more wrinkles around their eyes after using them more to smile, or they feel like their face is drooping because they haven't been using it as much as before.’”可知, 有的人担心笑得多会有皱纹, 有的人担心他们的脸下垂, 即他们对外表的担忧。

本文是一篇科普说明文。主要讲述肥胖或将影响大脑发出饱腹感信号。

8. B 细节理解题。根据第五段的“the study found brain signals in the striatum(纹状体) slowed when either sugars or fats... At the same time, levels of dopamine(多巴胺) rose in those at normal weight”可知, 研究者关注“脑信号”和“多巴胺值”这两方面。
9. D 细节理解题。根据第五段的“levels of dopamine(多巴胺) rose in those at normal weight, signaling that the reward centers of the brain were also activated”可知, 体重正常的人被喂食糖或者脂肪时, 他们的多巴胺值会上升。
10. D 作者态度题。根据最后一段“‘Much more research is needed to fully understand what obesity does to the brain, and if that is triggered by the fat tissue itself, the types of food eaten, or other environmental and genetic factors.’”可知, 要全面了解肥胖会对大脑造成什么影响, 这些影响具体是由什么造成的还不清楚, 还要进一步研究。
11. A 文章出处题。根据文章内容和文中出现的 study, testing, Tests, research 这些词可知, 这篇文章可能选自科学杂志。

本文是一篇新闻报道。主要讲述中国科学家在月球上发现了水存在的证据。

12. A 细节理解题。根据第三段的“‘They function like a sponge, soaking up hydrogen atoms carried by the solar wind to form hydroxyl, thus playing an important role in the water cycle of the lunar surface.’”可知, 月球上的玻璃珠的作用是吸住水分。
13. D 段落大意题。根据第四段的“and researchers estimated lunar soils could store as much as 270 billion metric tons of water”“The moon potentially holding 270 billion metric tons of water is quite substantial”这两句话可知, 月球中的玻璃珠所承载的水量可达到 2 700 亿吨水, 相对而言, 这水量非常大。
14. B 推理判断题。根据最后一段的“‘However, the specific origins of the water on the lunar surface remain a mystery.’”可知, 科学家还要做进一步的研究找到水的来源。
15. C 标题判断题。根据第一段“‘Chinese scientists have discovered a new water reservoir on the moon in the form of glass beads(珠子), which could have major significance for finding out the water content of the earth's only natural satellite and potentially extracting them to support future lunar missions.’”可知, 这篇文章主要讲在月球上发现了水。

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了在地球日这天, 我们应如何在日常生活中采取实际的行动保护地球。

16. C 下面四个段落的内容都是涉及生活方式的改变, C 项引出下文, 符合逻辑。
17. D 根据本段主题句“Send your kids out to play.”可知, 本段主要讲述户外运动, D 项中的“outdoor play”与上文中“outdoor play”属于同词复现, 且其中“that”指代上文中“1, 000 hours”。
18. G G 项与上一句“By promoting your kitchen skills and developing some of your own recipes, you won't be so much interested in takeouts and all the related packaging waste.”为递进关系, 都是讲述了自己做饭的好处, 符合语境。
19. A 本空位于段首, 是段落主旨句。根据下文内容可知, 本段主要讲述的是购买二手物品。A 项概括了本段内容。
20. F F 项是对主旨句“Walk or bike, don't drive.”的进一步说明, 并引出下文, 符合语境。

本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了作者的妹妹每天都会在作者上学期间将她的房间弄得很乱。但生气之余,作者意识到妹妹只有三岁,正在用自己的方式探索这个世界,而且她很爱作者,所以她总选择作者的房间来探索和破坏。

21. C 根据第四段中“I pushed my room door open and saw damage! There were a few headless dolls, some broken blocks, and a few juice-stained stuffed animals.”可知,今天也不例外(no exception),作者的房间遭到了破坏。
22. B 根据第四段中“My mother ran up to me, embarrassed.”可知,妈妈此刻并不知道妹妹做的事,因此,当作者回到家,妈妈微笑迎接(greeted)她。
23. C 根据下文“But I was still doubtful about it.”可推知,此处指好像没什么不对劲(wrong)。
24. D 根据下文“Callie had enjoyed the cookie so much that she wanted to share it with my angel”可知,Callie 想要与作者最喜欢的小雕像分享巧克力曲奇饼干,所以小雕像的嘴巴(mouth)周围有饼干。
25. B 根据上一句可知,显然(Obviously),Callie 非常喜欢那块饼干,以至于她想和作者最喜欢的小雕像分享。
26. A 根据下文“I didn’t see her, but I heard the TV blaring(发出声音) in the other room.”可知,作者在四处寻找(looked around for) Callie。
27. A 根据下文对家庭活动室的描述可知,作者检查了下(examined)家庭活动室。
28. C 根据下文“‘There were toys all over the floor’”可知,家庭活动室很乱(messy)。
29. D 根据上文“‘Maybe she hadn’t entered today.’”和下文“‘breathed a sigh of relief’”可知,作者满怀希望(hopeful),如释重负地松了一口气。
30. A 根据下文“‘I was still angry with my little sister’”可知,作者愤怒地(in anger)叫喊道。
31. C 根据下文“‘I knew that soon my room would truly belong to me’”可知,妈妈答应(promised)今晚给作者的门上装一把防 Callie 的锁。
32. B 根据上文可知,作者对妹妹破坏她的房间感到很生气,在知道她的房间将会真正属于自己的时候,应该是感觉好多了(better)。
33. A 根据上文的讲述可知,妹妹的行为使作者的生活很不愉快(unpleasant)。
34. B 根据第三段中“‘There were toys all over the floor’”及第四段中“‘There were a few headless dolls, some broken blocks, and a few juice-stained stuffed animals.’”可知,毕竟(After all)妹妹只有三岁,正在用她自己的方式了解这个世界。
35. D 根据上文可知,妹妹总是选择去探索和破坏(destroy)作者的房间,因为她很爱作者。

本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了在河北发现的一块清朝古牌匾。

36. dating 考查非谓语动词。本句的谓语动词是 was discovered, 所以该空在这里作定语,用动词的-ing 形式修饰 A stone tablet。
37. found 考查非谓语动词。本句的谓语动词是 measures, 所以该空在这里作定语,修饰 The tablet, 且与逻辑主语为被动关系,故填动词的-ed 形式。
38. a 考查冠词。a total of 为固定短语,所以填 a。
39. described 考查谓语动词。根据上文 The inscription(碑文) recorded... and... 可知,这里的 and 连接两个并列谓语动词,所以填 described。
40. completion 考查词形变化。根据 the 可知,这里要填名词形式,所以填 completion。
41. was organized 考查谓语动词时态、语态。根据下文 on April 28 in most years of the Qing Dynasty 可知,这里要用过去时态,meeting 与 organize 为被动关系,所以用被动形式。
42. which 考查关系代词。根据上文可知,这里是一个非限制性定语从句,考查“介词+which”的用法。
43. relatively 考查副词。用副词修饰下文 well preserved。
44. activities 考查名词复数。activity 此处意为“活动”,为可数名词,且前无表示单数含义的词修饰,故填复数形式。
45. for 考查介词。provide sth. for sb. 意为“为某人提供……”。

## 第一节

Dear Penny,

The Model Aircraft Club in our school I'm in is going to hold a Model Aircraft Works Show for high school students in the activity center. It starts on May 20th and lasts two weeks.

I know you have been into all kinds of models. This show, whose theme is to fly on the wings of science, is surely a good chance for us to learn more about model aircraft. In addition to enjoying the wonderful show, we can make model aircraft by ourselves. So don't hesitate to join us.

Hope to hear from you soon.

Yours,  
Li Hua

## 第二节

Victor immediately called the first-aid center and rushed home. After a little while, Victor got back to the entrance with a shovel and a flashlight. “Hey! I'm back!” he shouted, assuring the kids that he would rescue them. Then, he began digging through the rocks at the entrance. It wasn't easy for one man to dig through the rocks, but he was trying his best. Meanwhile, William and his friends tried to stay calm and told Sarah not to worry. A few minutes later, William and his friends could see the flashlight shine through the cave's entrance, which made them excited.

Soon, the teenagers walked outside the cave and took a deep breath in the fresh air. Fortunately, Sarah felt better. Just then, medical workers arrived and examined the children carefully to make sure they were OK. William looked at Victor who was worn out and regretted making fun of him when they first met. He apologized to the great forester and thanked him for rescuing him and his friends. Later, the teenagers' parents arrived and were grateful to Victor for his timely rescue. Also, the teenagers promised their parents they wouldn't lie and take such a dangerous adventure again.