

2023—2024 学年高三年级九月份质量监测

物理答案

1、C 2、B 3、B 4、C 5、D 6、C 7、AD 8、BC 9、AC 10、ABD

11. (5分, 每空1分)

(1) B (2) ①11.1 15.6 0.75 ② 6.0×10^{-7}

12. (10分, 每空2分)

(1) A (2) $\frac{d}{lt}$ (3) $\frac{1}{t^2}$ $\frac{md^2}{l}$ 角速度平方

13. (8分) (1) 方法一: $mgh - \mu mg \frac{h}{\sin\theta} \cos\theta = \frac{1}{2}mv_B^2$ (3分)

$$v_B = \sqrt{2gh - 2\mu g \frac{h}{\tan\theta}} \quad (1 \text{分})$$

方法二: $mg \sin\theta - \mu mg \cos\theta = ma$ (1分)

$$2ax = v_B^2 \quad (1 \text{分})$$

$$x = \frac{h}{\sin\theta} \quad (1 \text{分}) \quad v_B = \sqrt{2gh - 2\mu g \frac{h}{\tan\theta}} \quad (1 \text{分})$$

(2) $x_1 = v_0 t$ (1分)

$$H = \frac{1}{2}gt^2 \quad (1 \text{分}) \quad x_2 = L + x_1 \quad (1 \text{分}) \quad x_2 = v_0 \sqrt{\frac{2H}{g}} + L \quad (1 \text{分})$$

14. (1)

$$m_0 gl = \frac{1}{2}m_0 v^2$$

$$T - m_0 g = \frac{m_0 v^2}{l} \quad (\text{每式1分, 共4分})$$

$$v = \sqrt{2gl} = 5 \text{m/s}$$

$$T = 3m \quad g = 30 \text{N}$$

(2) $m_0 v = m_0 v_1 + m v_2$ (1分)

$$\frac{1}{2}m_0 v^2 = \frac{1}{2}m_0 v_1^2 + \frac{1}{2}m v_2^2 \quad (1 \text{分})$$

$$v_2 = \frac{2m_0}{m_0 + m} v = 2.5 \text{m/s} \quad (1 \text{分})$$

$$M v_2 = (m + M) v_3 \quad (1 \text{分}) \quad Q = \frac{1}{2}m v_2^2 - \frac{1}{2}(m + M) v_3^2 \quad (1 \text{分})$$

$$Q = 3.75 \text{J} \quad (1 \text{分})$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} \mu m g l = Q \\ l = 1.25 \text{m} \end{cases} \quad (2 \text{分})$$

15. (1)

$$F = BIl$$

$$I = \frac{E}{R_{\text{总}}}$$

(每式1分, 共5分)

$$E = Blv$$

$$R_{\text{总}} = \frac{R}{2} + r$$

$$v=2.5\text{m/s}$$

(2)

$$FL_0 - W = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 \quad (2 \text{分}) \quad Q_1 = \frac{1}{4}W \quad (1 \text{分}) \quad Q_1=1.875\text{J} \quad (1 \text{分})$$

$$(3) q = \frac{BLl_0}{Q_{\text{总}}} = 4C \quad (2 \text{分})$$

$$Q_1=2C \quad (1 \text{分})$$

$$16. (1) (4 \text{分}) \quad V_1=V+nV_0 \quad T_1=27+273 \text{ K}=300\text{K} \quad T_2=33+273 \text{ K}=306\text{K} \quad P_1=1.0 \times 10^5\text{Pa}$$

$$\frac{P_1V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2V_2}{T_2} P_2=3.06 \times 10^5\text{Pa}$$

评分说明：结果一分，求解过程 3 分

$$(2) \frac{P_2}{T_2} = \frac{P_3}{T_1} \quad (2 \text{分})$$

$$P_3=3 \times 10^5\text{Pa} > 2.7 \times 10^5\text{Pa} \quad (1 \text{分})$$

$$p_3V = pV' \quad (1 \text{分}) \quad V=2L \quad \eta = \frac{V}{V-V} = \frac{1.8}{2-1.8} = \frac{9}{1} \quad (1 \text{分})$$