

高中英语高频词汇大全

A

1. ● **abandon** v. 放弃, 遗弃, 抛弃 abandon the baby/ child/ friend
abandon the plan/ idea/ effort/ hope
abandon oneself to 陷入, 沉湎于 He abandoned himself to despair.
2. ◎ **ability** n. 能力; 才能 the ability to walk 行走的能力
to the best of one's ability 竭尽全力 He completed the job to the best of his ability.
3. ● **abnormal** adj. 不正常的, 畸形的, 反常的 They thought his behavior was abnormal.
反义词: normal
4. ◎ **aboard** prep. adv. 在船 (飞机, 火车) 上, 上船(飞机, 轮船)
all the people aboard 机上的人
5. **about** prep 关于, **ad** 大约, 到处
a) be about to do sth...(when) I was **about to** go out **when** it began to rain.
b) look about/around/round c) How/What about...询问情况或建议
6. **above** prep 在...上面 above all 首先;尤其
7. **abroad** ad.到(在)国外 a) go /study /live abroad b) at home and abroad 在国内外
8. ● **absence** n. 不在, 缺席
absence from work/ school The decision was made **in my absence**.
in the absence of 在缺少...条件下 The case was dismissed in the absence of proof.
9. ◎ **absent** adj. 缺席的, 不在的 be absent from **absent-minded** adj. 心不在焉的
10. ◎ **absorb** vt. 1) 吸收, 吸进 (液体, 气体等) 2) 理解, 掌握
absorb ink/ water/ neat/ light/ oxygen/ sound/ energy
absorb information/ knowledge **be absorbed in** 专注于, 聚精会神于...
11. ● **abuse** v /n. 滥用, 谩骂 abuse alcohol/ drugs 酗酒 /嗜毒
abuse power/ position/ privilege 滥用权力/职权/特权
12. **accept** vt.
accept the gift /invitation /plan accept sb/sth as...
13. ● **access** n.方法, 通路, 机会
The only access to the farm was a narrow bridge.
Only high officials have access to the emperor.
We students have access to the school library.
accessible adj. 可进入的, 可接近的, 可使用的
Such information is not easily accessible to the public.
14. **accident** n.事故, 意外的事

- by accident/chance 偶然, 无意中; 不小心
15. ● **accompany** v. 陪伴, 伴随, 伴奏 accompany sb. to the school/ supermarket
accompany the singer on / at the piano Lightning usually accompanies thunder.
16. ● **accomplish** v. 完成, 到达, 实现 **accomplishment** n. 成就, 成绩
accomplish the task/ purpose/ goal
17. **according to** 根据 According to the law, he should be sentenced to death.
18. ◎ **accuse** vt. 指控, 指责 accuse sb of (doing) sth 控告...
19. ● **accustomed** adj. 习惯的, 适应的, 惯常的
be/ get/ become accustomed to doing He was soon accustomed to getting up early.
20. **ache** vi./n headache / toothache My back aches so much.
21. **achieve** vt 达到; 取得 **achievement** n 成就
achieve success/victory/one's goal;
22. ◎ **achievement** n. 成就, 业绩; 完成 (任务等) make great achievements
23. ● **acknowledge** v. 承认, 致谢
It is generally acknowledged that global warming is caused by greenhouse gases.
Yaoming is acknowledged as/ to be the best player in China.
I acknowledged financial support from the local government.
24. **across** prep **cross** v. I walked across the street.; cross a street; come/run across 碰到
25. **act** n.法令, 条例 vt.表演, 扮演, 行动, 做事
act as 充当; 扮演 act out 把...表演出来
26. **action** n. 行动 take action to do sth put sth into action 把...付诸实施
27. **active** adj. 积极的;主动的 take an active part in /be active in 积极参加
28. ◎ **activity** n. 活动 outdoor activities 户外运动
29. **actual** a.实际的 actually adv. in (actual) fact 实际上
30. ● **adapt** vi. 适应, 适合, 改编 vt. 使适应 adapt to change /the city life
adapt oneself to the new surroundings adapt the novel for a film **adaptation** n. 适应
31. **add** vt 添加, 增加, 补充说 (that)
add(...)to 添加 add up 把...加在一起 add up to 总计为; 总数为
a) His illness added to our trouble. b) He added that he would come again.
c) Please add these figures up. d) These numbers add up to 100.
e) He added some salt to the water.
32. **address** n.地址 vt.写地址; 向...讲话 (尤指演讲)
address the letter to sb. 给某人寄信 The letter was wrongly addressed.
The president addressed the public.

33. ● **adjust** vt. 调整, 调节, 适应 adjust your speed /the volume/ the camera
adjust to the dark/ the single life adjust yourself to the student life **adjustment** n. 调整, 调节
34. **admire** v 钦佩, 羡慕
admire sb for sth I admire John for his courage.
35. **admit** vt (admitted, admitted)
1) 承认 **admit one's mistakes;** **admit doing/having done**
He admitted having stolen the money.
2) 准许 (入场, 入学, 入会) **admit sb to /into→sb be admitted to**
He has been admitted to Beijing University.
36. ● **adopt** v. 收养, 采用, 采纳
adopt a child the adopted son/ daughter
adopt a new policy/ a suggestion/ a plan/ an attitude
37. **advance** vi 推进, 促进; 前进 adj. **advanced** 先进的/ 高级的
in advance 预先, 事先 an advanced worker
38. **advantage** n. 优点, 好处(可数名词) 反: disadvantage
take advantage of 利用 have an advantage over 优于... to sb's advantage 对 (某人) 有利
39. ◎ **advertise** vt. 为...做广告
1) 为...做广告 advertise a product / things
2) 登广告征求/寻找... advertise for a new sales manager
40. **advice** n/u. **advise** vt. 忠告, 劝告, 建议 take/follow/ accept one's advice 接受某人的建议
ask sb for advice 向某人寻求建议 a piece of advice 一条建议
give sb some advice on sth
advise sb (not) to do; advise doing; advise that ...(should)+do
Our teacher advised that we should study hard.
41. ● **affect** vt. 影响, 深深打动, 使悲伤等
Smoking affects health. People were deeply affected by the death of Jin Zhengri.
42. **afford** vt. 负担得起, 抽得出(时间); 提供
can/could/be able to afford sth/to do sth I can't afford a book/to buy the book
43. **afraid** a. 害怕的; 担心
be afraid to do 因为害怕不敢做...; be afraid of doing 害怕...
She was afraid to go out alone at night. She was afraid of waking him up.
44. **against** prep 对着, 反对, 靠着, 迎着, 衬着
stand against the wall (靠墙站着) go against nature; be against sth 反对
They **are** strongly against the plan. The pine tree were black against the morning sky.

45. **age** n. 年龄; 时代 vi. 变老 for ages 多年; at an early age; at the age of ... ;
of the same age=of an age After his wife's death he **aged** quickly.

46. **agree** vi. 同意; 应允

1) agree with ① agree **with** sb / what you say/your opinion.

②表示一致;“(食物、天气、工作等)对...适宜”:

The weather does not agree with me. 这种天气对我不适宜。

A verb must agree with its subject in person and number.

What he does does not agree with what he says. 他言行不一致。

2) agree **to** the plan/ the arrangement/ the suggestion .

3) agree **on /upon** 主要指双/多方通过协商而取得一致意见或达成协议:

We agreed on the price. 我们就价格达成了一致意见。

Both sides agreed on these terms. 双方都同意这些条件。

4) agree **to do** sth He agreed to go with us. 他同意同我们去。

5) reach/arrive at/come to an agreement 6) I can't/couldn't agree more.

47. **ahead** ad. 在前, 向前 ahead of time 提前 go ahead 前进, 干吧, 说吧

48. ① **aid** n. 援助; 救护; 辅助工具

first aid 急救

in aid of 支持

by (the) aid of 借助于, 通过...的帮助

come/ go to one's aid 帮助某人

v. 帮助, 促进 aid (sb/ sth) in/ with (doing) sth 帮助某人做...

49. **aim at**

① 瞄准,对准 He aimed the gun at the enemy officer.

② (向某方面)努力 She's aiming at (trying to win) a scholarship.

③ 针对某人 My words were not aimed at you.

50. ① **alike** adj. 相像, 十分相似 We are alike in many ways.

adv. 相似的, 相同的 They tried to treat their children alike.

51. **alive** a. 活着的, 存在的 catch ...alive 活捉 keep...alive be alive with= be full of

The lake was alive with fish. Who is the greatest man **alive**.(后置定语)

52. **allow** v 准许, 允许 allow doing/ sb to do

allow for 把 考虑进去 Has everything been allowed for in your plan?

53. **almost** adv 几乎, 差不多

Almost no one/nobody came to the party. There was **almost no** snow that winter.

54. **alone** adj/adv 单独的 孤独的

1) 形容词 She is alone at home. (她独自一人在家。)

2) 副词 I like to work alone. (我喜欢独自一人工作。)

3) “只有, 仅仅”, The shoes alone cost \$200. ※ let /leave sb /sth alone 别打扰
let alone 更不用说

★ **lonely**

1) 定语, “孤单的, 无伴侣的, 无人烟的, 荒凉的, 偏僻的” a lonely man / island.

2) 表语, “孤寂的, 寂寞的” feel lonely ※ He lives **alone** but he doesn't feel **lonely**.

55. **aloud** ad. 大声地 read aloud/ think aloud

56. ◎ **amaze** vt. 使惊奇, 惊叹; 震惊

What amazes me is how long she managed to hide it from us.

It amazed me that he could be so calm at such a time.

amazed adj. 惊奇的, 惊讶的 amazing adj. 令人惊奇的, 惊叹的; 震惊的

I'm ___ that you have never heard of the Rolling Stones.

It's ___ how often you see drivers using mobile phones.

57. ◎ **amount** n. 数额 (尤指数量, 大小等) a large amount of +u/n

large amounts of +u/n v. (数量, 意义等) 等同, 相当于 amount to

1) (数量上) 达到, 总计

Time lost through illness amounts to 1,357 working days. 因疾病而损失的时间总共为

2) 等于, 意味着

Ultimately, their ideas amount to the same thing. 归根结底, 他们想的都是一回事。

58. ● **amuse** vt. 使快乐, 逗乐 amuse sb. 使...高兴 The funny drawings amused the kids.

be amused by/at/ with 被...逗乐 amuse oneself 自娱自乐

The boys amused themselves by drawing. **amusement** n. to one's amusement

59. ◎ **amusement** n. 1) 娱乐, 乐趣 to one's amusement 让某人发笑

They were dancing and singing in the car, **much to the amusement of** passers-by.

他们在车里跳舞, 唱歌, 让路人感到十分有趣。

2) 娱乐活动, 消遣活动 amusements **amuse** vt. amuse sb/ oneself 使开心, 逗笑

amused / amusing adj. an amused smile / look/ expression 愉快的微笑/ 神情/ 表情

an amusing story/ film 有趣的, 好笑的, 逗人发笑的故事/ 电影

60. **angry** adj 生气的, 愤怒的 (angrily /angrier)

be angry at (about) 因为...而生气 be angry with sb 生某人的气

61. **announce** vt. 宣布, 宣告, 公布

announce a decision / plan/ intention announce sth to sb announce that

At the end of the meeting, **it was announced that** an agreement had been reached.

make an announcement

62. ◎ **announcement** n. 通告, 通知

63. ◎ **annoy** vt. (使) 烦恼 be annoyed with sb. for (at) sth.
What annoyed him most was that he had received no apology.
 annoyed adj. 略感烦恼 (生气) 的 annoying adj. 讨厌的, 令人烦恼的
 It's _____ that we didn't know about this before. 令人恼火的事, 我们事先并不知道这一切
 Mr Davies was _____ that the books were missing. 戴维斯先生生气了, 因为那些书不见了。
64. **answer** n. the answer to the question v. answer a question/the door/the phone;
 answer for 对... 负责 You will have to answer for your wrong doing one day.
65. ◎ **anxiety** n. 忧虑, 焦急, 担心
anxious adj. 焦虑的, 不安的; 担心的 be anxious about sth for sb
 渴望的, 急切的 be anxious to do sth
67. ◎ **apologize** n. 道歉, 歉意 **apology** n.
 make an apology/ apologies to sb for sth apologise to sb for sth
68. ● **appeal** v. n. 吸引, 呼吁, 恳求
 The design has appealed to people of all ages. I appeal to you to protect the environment.
 have/ hold appeal for sb. 对某人有吸引力 lose one's appeal 失去吸引力
69. **appear** 1) vi. 出现, 露面 The man suddenly _____ from behind the tree scared me.
 2) 系动词 似乎, 好像 appear+ (to be) + n/adj 似乎
 It appears (to sb) that /as if He appeared to be happy in the news.
 It appears to me that he will win
It appears that all the files have been deleted. 档案好像都已经被删除了。
 Police say there appear to be signs of a break-in. 警方称似乎有破门而入的迹象。
70. ◎ **appearance** n. 出现, 露面; 容貌 judge by appearances 以貌取人
71. ◎ **application** n. 申请 make an application for
72. **apply** v. 申请 apply for 申请; 请求, 接洽
 apply sth to ... 运用, 应用 apply oneself to 致力于, 集中精力做某事
73. ● **appoint** vt. 任命, 委派, 安排, 确定
 1) 任命, 委派 A committee was appointed to consider the plan. 一个委员会被指定去研究这些计划。
 He was appointed as chairman.
 2). 约定, 确定 Everyone got there at the appointed time.
 In the evening he made his way to the appointed meeting place.
74. **appointment** n.
 make an appointment 约定、会 his appointment as president 他担任总统的任命
75. ◎ **appreciate** vt. 欣赏; 感激 appreciate your concern appreciate **doing** sth
 appreciate your abilities/ fine works of art I'd appreciate **it** if you let me get on with my job.

76. ◎ **approach** 1). v. 接近; 靠近; 走进
 As they approached the wood, a rabbit ran out of the trees.
 I find him difficult to approach. The winter vacation is approaching.
- 2). n. 接近; 方法; 途径; 通路
 He decided to adopt a different approach and teach the Bible through story-telling.
 His approach to the problem are wrong. All the approach to the palace were guarded by troops.
77. ● **approve** vi. 赞成 vt. 同意, 批准 approve of 赞成, 同意 approve of one's idea
 He doesn't approve of my leaving this year. approve the plan/ proposal 通过计划/ 提议
- approval** n.
79. **argue** vi. 争辩, 争论 n. **argument** 1) argue for /against 赞成/反对
 2) argue sb into/out of doing sth 说服某人做/不做某事
 3) argue with sb about sth 与某人争论某事
80. ◎ **arise** arose arisen vi. 1) 出现, 发生, 产生 A new crisis has arisen. 新危机出现。
 2) 起床, 起身, 起立 He arose at dawn. 他黎明即起。
81. ◎ **argument** n. 1) 争论, 辩论 have an argument with sb about / over sth
 2) 论点, 论据 a powerful argument against smoking **argue** v. argue with sb about / over sth
82. **arm**
 n. 手臂, 支架 武器 (复) arm in arm 手挽手 take up arms 拿起武器
 vt. 以...装备, 武装起来 **arm...with...**
- Armed with** the new equipment, the explorers entered the cave. be armed to the teeth 全副武装
83. **around** 在周围; 在附近; 大约
 around the corner 在拐角处, 即将到来 around the clock 昼夜不停地
84. ◎ **arrange** vt. 安排, 布置
 arrange an appointment 安排预约 Have you **arranged to meet** Mark this weekend?
 We had **arranged that** I would go for the weekend. 我们商量好了, 这个周末我去。
 He arrived **as arranged**. 他如约而至。
 The company will **arrange for a taxi to meet** you at the airport.
 Dave **arranged for someone to drive** him home.
arrangement n. 安排, 布置 make arrangements for...
85. ◎ **arrest** vt. 逮捕, 拘捕 He **got arrested for** careless driving.
 n. put / place sb under arrest 逮捕某人
86. **arrive** v **arrival** n. 到来; 达到 arrive at Guests receive dinner **on/upon their arrival**
87. **article** n. 文章; 东西; 物品; 冠词 an article of clothing 一件衣服
88. **ashamed** adj 惭愧, 害臊

89. **asleep** adj 睡着的, 熟睡 (表语形容词) fall asleep 入睡 He seems to be **fast** asleep.
90. ●**assist** v. 帮助, 协助 assist sb. in doing /with sth.
we'll assist you in finding a place to live.
She employed a woman to assist her with the housework.
assistance n. technical/ military assistance 技术/军事援助
91. ●**assume** v. 假定, 假设 It is assumed that...普遍认为
I had assumed him to be a teacher. 我本以为他是老师。
He assumed an air of concern. 他装出关心的样子。 **assuming** (that) ... 假设, 假如
92. **assumption** n.
a) be ashamed of 以为是耻辱 b) be ashamed of oneself for 为...而害羞
c) feel ashamed for sb 替某人感到羞愧 ※ ashamed & shameful
ashamed 指事物使人感到羞耻、惭愧、害臊;
shameful 指事物或本身可耻不道德。 He is ashamed of his shameful conduct.
93. **astonish** v 使惊讶 astonished /astonishing
be/look astonished at 对...感到大吃一惊 an astonished look
94. **attach** **attach ...to**
95. **attempt** v. 试图, 尝试
attempt to do He was charged with attempting to kill his wife.
attempt sth The plane crashed while attempting an emergency landing.
n. make an attempt to do /at doing 试图做某事
96. **attend** v. 看护, 照料, 服侍; 出席, 参加 attend a meeting/ school/ church/ the concert
attend to sth 处理, 注意 I have a few other things to attend to.
attend to sb 看护 attend to a baby
97. **attention** n. 注意, 关心
pay (much/no/little) attention to draw one's attention to
fix one's attention/mind/eyes on; attract one's attention
98. **attract** v. 吸引, 引起 Like attracts like 物以类聚
99. **available**
100. **average** adj 平均的; 普通的 n. 平均数 on (the)average 按平均
I was just an average sort of student. 我只是一个普通学生。
101. **avoid doing**
102. **awake** v. 唤醒; (awoke/ awoken) Is he **awake** or **asleep**? awake to sth 意识到 醒悟到
It took her some time to **awake to** the dangers of her situation. adj 醒着的 be **wide** awake
103. **award** n. v.

104. aware be aware of

105. away adv 离开; 远离 keep away from 保持距离; far away 在远处
right away 立刻, 马上; give away 泄露, 赠送

106. awful

B

1. back adv.回(原处);向后 adj.后面的 n. 背后, 后部; 背
back and forth 来回, 往返; back to back 背靠背
behind one's back 背后; look back 回顾
put back 放回去; turn one's back on 避开, 不理睬

2. backward adv. backward and forward 来来回回
bend /lean over backward to do 竭尽全力去做...

3. baggage n.行李 a piece of/an article of baggage

4. balance 1) n. ① 平衡 keep a balance (between A and B) lose one's balance
disturb the balance of one's mind

② 余额(常用单数) check your bank balance

③ 欠款(常用单数) The balance of 500 yuan must be paid within 90 days.

短语 be/hang in the balance 不明朗的, 未定的, 悬而未决的

catch / throw sb. off balance 使...失去平衡; 使...不知所措 on balance 总的来说

2) v. ①保持平衡 ~ (sth) on sth balance on one leg
He balanced the cup on her knee.

②同等重视 balance A with/ and B balance home life with career

③比较权衡 balance A against B balance the cost against its benefit

balanced adj. be on a balanced diet

5. ban n.禁令 v. 禁止, 取缔 a ban on smoking 禁烟令

place... under ban 对...加以禁止 ban sb. from sth./ doing 禁止某人做

6. bar 1) n. 条, 块 a bar of chocolate / soap 障碍 Being a woman was a bar to promotion.

2) vt. 封堵 All the doors and windows were barred.
阻止 bar sb. from ... bar players from drinking

7. bargain n. (经讨价还价之后) 成交的商品; 廉价货

Those shoes are a real bargain at such a low price. v. 讨价还价 bargain with sb about /over sth

8. base n. 根据地, 基地 v.以...为基地, 把基地设在

1) base sth on/upon sth 以...为基础 His book is based on a true story.

2) be based in 以...为基地,把基地设在 The toy company is based in Guangzhou.

basic adj 基本的 basic knowledge/skills basically adv.

9. basis (复数 bases)

1) 基础, 要素 form the basis of...

2) 基准, 原则 on a regular /permanent basis 以定期的/永久的方式

3) 原因, 缘由 on the basis of... Some videos were banned on the basis of violence.

10. **bath** n.洗澡;浴室;澡盆; have/take a bath

bathe v. 洗澡,游泳 be bathed in ...沉浸在,沐浴着(光线) **bathroom** n.浴室

11. **bear** (bore, born/borne) v.

1) 承受(重量) The ice is too thin to bear your weight.

2) 负担, 承担 bear the cost/ burden/responsibility

3) 忍受;容忍 (常用于疑问句、否定句, 与 can, could 连用) bear to do/doing

4) bear...in mind 记住

12. **beat** v (beat, beaten) 连续有节奏的敲击 My heart is beating faster than usual.

Waves are beating the shore. 击败: He beat me in the game. ※ beat & hit & strike & knock

13. **before** It will be +段时间+before+ do/does...要过多久才...

It was +段时间+before+ did...没过多久就...

14. **beg** 乞求, 请求 beg—beggd—beggd—begging beg sb. to do 请求、乞求某人做某事

I beg your pardon. 对不起、请原谅(降调) 请再讲一遍(降调)

15. **begin**—began—begun—beginning begin with=start with 以...开始

to begin with=to start with(插入语)首先、第一

I don't like living here. *To begin with*, the room is far too small.

16. **beginning** n.开始, 开端 at the beginning of... in the beginning= at first

17. ◎ **behave** v. 表现 He behaved as if nothing had happened.

behave badly/well/like a true gentleman

behave oneself 表现得体, 有礼貌 well / badly behaved children

18. ◎ **behavior** n. 不可数 good/ bad behavior

be on your best behavior 尽量表现得体

19. **behind** drop/ fall behind 落后 leave sb./sth. behind 遗落、忘带

20. ◎ **belief** n. (不可数) 1) 相信, 信心 belief in I admire his belief in what he is doing.

2) 看法, 信念 (不可数) He acted in the belief that he was doing good.

There is a general belief that things will soon get better.

3) 信仰 (可数 beliefs) religious/ political beliefs

短语 beyond belief 难以置信 to the best of one's belief 尽其所知

21. **believe** believe it or not(插入语)信不信由你

It is believed that he is a good teacher. =*He is believed to be* a good teacher.

22. **belong** belong to 属于(无被动) The house belonging to her is under repair.

23. **bend** v. 弯曲、弯腰、伏案 bend—bent—bent

She was *bent* over her desk writing a letter. 她正伏案写信。

24. ◎ **benefit** 1) n. 优势, 益处 (不可数) She didn't get much benefit from her staying abroad.

短语: be of benefit to...=be beneficial to ... to one's benefit 对某人有利

for one's benefit = for the benefit of sb. 为了帮助.../为了某人的利益

2) vt./ vi. benefit sb./ sth benefit from/ by...

beneficial adj. 有益的, 有用的 be beneficial to ...

25. **best** do/ try one's best to do 尽全力做 make the best of...尽量利用
all the best (书信结语) 一切顺利、万事如意
26. **better** had better do...最好做... 否定: had better not do
be better worth reading 更值得读 be better known 更著名的
27. **beyond** 超出、超过 beyond one's imagination/description 难以想象/描述
beyond one's power 超出能力范围 beyond my wildest dreams 做梦也没想到
28. ●**bid -bid- bid- bidding** v. 出价, 投标 n 投标 bid for sth.
I bid 2000 dollars for the painting. 我出价 20000 美元买这幅画。
The highest bid for the picture was 20000. 这幅画的最高出价是两万
29. **birth** n. 出生、诞生 at birth 出生时 give birth to 生下、孕育了
30. **biscuit** 饼干 c/n some chocolate biscuits
31. **bit** 1) a bit of+不可数 n.= a little +不可数 n. He can speak a bit of French.
2) a bit/a little +比较级 a bit more slowly 3) not a bit=not at all 一点儿也不、毫不
32. **blame** 1) be to blame 应该受到责备 (主动表被动) 2) blame sb. for doing→sb. be blamed for ...
33. ◎**blank**
1) n. 空白处, 空格 fill in the blanks
(记忆中的)空白,遗忘 My mind was a blank and I couldn't remember her name.
2) adj. 空白的, 无装饰的, 无图画的 a blank form/ wall
不理解的, 没表情的,空虚的 a blank expression Suddenly my mind went blank.
34. **be blind to** 对...视而不见、熟视无睹 =turn a blind eye to
35. **blow** v. (blew blown) 吹、刮 blow down 吹倒 blow up 爆炸、炸毁
n. 打击 give sb. a blow 给某人打击
36. **board** n. 木板、布告牌 v. 登上 on board 在船 (车、飞机) board a train 上火车
37. **book** c/n 书 v. 预定 (车、船) 票 book a room/ ticket
38. ◎**bored** adj. be bored with... / to death. **boring** adj. a boring job /book/man
39. ◎**bother** vt./vi. 1) 花费时间精力做某事 (常用于否定句, 疑问句中)
① bother with/ about sth ---Shall I wait? ---No, don't bother.
It's not worth bothering with an umbrella.
② bother to do He didn't even bother to let me know he was coming.
③ bother doing Why bother asking if you are not really interested?
- 2) 给...造成麻烦, 痛苦 使...烦恼, 担忧
① bother sb with/ about... I don't want to bother her with my problems.
---I'm sorry he was rude to you. --- It doesn't bother me.
② bother sb. that... Does it bother you that she earns more than you?
③ bother sb. to do... It bothers me to think of her alone at home.
- 3) 打扰 插话 bother sb Sorry to bother you, but...
be bothered about sb./ sth 认为...重要 关心... I'm not bothered about what he thinks.
- n. 麻烦 困难 (不可数) ---Thanks for your help. --- it was no bother.

put sb. to bother get sb. /oneself into bother 给某人添麻烦

40. **bottom** at the bottom of... from the bottom of one's heart

41. **break**—broke—broken break out (战争、火灾、疾病等) 爆发

break down (车、机器等) 坏掉、出故障; 分解; (身体) 垮掉;

break in 打断; 闯入 break up 破碎; (关系) 破裂

break away from 摆脱、脱离

42. **breath** n. hold one's breath take a deep breath out of breath breathe v.

43. **bring** bring up bring down bring about bring in

44. **broken** adj. speak in broken English a broken marriage

45. ●**budget** n. within / over budget 在预算内/超出预算 on a (tight) budget 缺少钱 拮据

vt. ~ sth for ... 将...编入预算 ~\$1,000,000 for education spending

vi. ~ for 存钱 编预算 ~ for a holiday abroad

46. **build**—**built**—**built** v. 建筑; 建造 build up 增进、增强

47. **burn**—burned—burned/--burnt—burnt 燃烧; 晒黑、伤 burn down 烧毁

burn...to the ground= completely destroyed 夷为平地 get burnt 被晒伤

a burning candle 燃烧的蜡烛

48. **burst** v. 突然发生 burst—burst—burst

burst out laughing/ crying = burst into laughter/ tears 突然大笑起来/痛哭起来

49. **bury** v. 埋葬 bury—buried—buried—burying

bury one's face in the hands 手捂着脸 bury oneself in... = be buried in...

50. **business** n. 生意; 职责; (本分) 工作 on business

do business with sb. Business is business.

It's none of your business. 与你无关. mind your own business 管好你自己的事

51. **busy** adj. 忙的; 忙碌的 be busy with sth. be busy (in) doing 忙于做 **busily** adv

52. **but** conj.但是 prep.除了

not...but... 不是...而是 we have no choice but to wait. 除了等待别无选择。

We can do nothing but wait. 除了等待什么也不能做。

but for 要不是、若没有 (引导含虚拟语气的句子) But for your help, I would have failed.

53. **by** by bus/car/plane/air/train/ship... 乘汽车/小汽车/飞机/火车/船

C

1. ●**calculate** v. 计算, 核算 It has been calculated that ...

eg. It has been calculated that at least 47000 jobs were lost last year.

(be) calculated to do sth. eg. The speech was calculated to win votes.

2. **call** v. 叫; 喊; 打电话 a girl called Mary a girl calling herself Mary

call on call at sp. call for call up call off call in

3. **calm** adj. 镇静的、沉着的 calm down v.使镇静 keep calm

4. **camp** n.营 v.野营; 宿营 summer camp 夏令营 go camping 去野营

5. **can** 否定: cannot= can't

can't help doing = can't help but do 禁不住

can not...too... = can never...too... 越...越好/再...也不为过

You can never be too careful when crossing the street.

6. **care** n. 照料; 保管 take care of 照顾、保管 take care (that)...当心
v. 在乎; 介意 I don't care. 我不在乎/我不放在心上。

care for 喜欢; 照顾 care about 关心; 在乎

7. **careful** adj. 仔细的; 小心的 be careful of... 当心,小心 listen **carefully**

8. **carry** v. 拿; 搬; 运; 背 carry on 继续、进行 carry out 实施、执行

9. **case** n. 情况; 案件; 病例 in case +句子/in case of +名词 万一

in this/that case 如果这样/那样的话 in no case 绝不

as is often the case 事实往往如此 eg: *As is often the case*, women live longer than man.

There are some cases where this method won't work.

10. ◎**cash** n. 现金 pay in cash /by check vt. 兑现 ~ a check

cash in on...从...获得利润 The shop are cashing in on temporary shortage by raising prices.

11. ●**cast** v. 扔, 抛, 撒

cast your net wide cast about/ around for sth cast sb./ sth out

cast sb./ sth aside be cast away be cast down cast sth off

12. **catch—caught—caught** catch up with 赶上

catch sight of 看见 catch sb. doing 撞见/捉住某人做某事

catch one's eye= attract one's attention 引起某人注意; 引人注目

13. ●**cater** v. 提供 (承办) 酒席, 满足需求

cater for sth/sb : The class caters for all ability ranges.

cater to sth/ sb: It catered for all tastes.

14. **cattle** n. 牛 (总称) 单复同形 The cattle are in the shed. 牛在牛棚里。

15. **cause** n. 原因、起因 cause and effect 因果

the cause of fire/cancer 火灾/癌症的起因

v. 引起; 促使 The storm left, ___ a lot of damage to this area.

16. ◎**cautious** adj. 谨慎的 小心的 be cautious of/ about...

caution n. 谨慎 小心 with caution 小心地

vt. 警告...小心... caution sb. to do caution sb. against... 警告某人警惕

We were cautioned not to drive too fast.

17. **celebrate** v. 庆祝 celebrate one's birthday celebrate Christmas

18. ◎**central** adj. 中心的, 中央的 central bank/government

1) 主要的, 首要的 play a central role in... 在...起着主导作用。

centre n. in the centre of the room

v. centre on /upon/ round /around...把...当中心 使...成为中心

19.◎**ceremony** n. 典礼, 仪式 1) attend a wedding ceremony

2) stand on ceremony 拘于礼节 without ceremony 粗鲁无礼, 不拘礼节

20. **certain** adj. 确定的; 无疑的 certainly adv.

be certain of= be sure of 对...确信的 be certain to do =be sure to do 一定会、必然

make sure/certain of... 保证、弄清楚 * **It is certain that...**

21.◎**challenge** face/ take up a challenge 面对/接收挑战

challenging adj 具有挑战性的 a challenging job

22. **chance** n. 机会; 可能性 give sb. a chance 给...一次机会;

take a chance/chances 冒险; 碰运气 by chance/accident 偶然;

There is a/no chance that... 有可能/不可能...

23. **change** v. 改变、变化; n. 变化; 零钱 (不可数)

change...into... 把.....变成; change one's mind 改变主意

Great changes have taken place in China.

There is no time to get changed before the party. Do you have any change on/with you ?

24.●**characteristic** adj. 独特的 n. 特征 特点 a key characteristic of...

25. **charge** n./vt charge...for... 收/要价多少;

charge sb. with sth/doing 指控某人做了 get the phone charged 手机被充电;

The soldiers were charging forward bravely.战士们勇敢地向前冲。

take charge of 负责、管理 in charge of 负责;

in the charge of 被/由... 负责; free of charge 免费

26. **chat** v./n. 聊天; 闲谈 chat—chatted—chatted—chatting

have a chat with sb. 与某人聊天; chat room 聊天室

27. **check** v./n. 检查; 核对; 批改; 支票 by check 用支票支付

辨析: check examine

check 指核对某事物是否正确, examine 表检查、调查、审查等

check the answers check the mailbox 核实邮箱 (看有没有信)

examine your body/eyes examine the machine

28. **cheer** n./vi. 欢呼; 喝彩 A great cheer went up from the crowd.

cheer sb on 为某人加油 cheer up 振作起来; 高兴起来 Cheers! 共同举杯

29.◎**cheerful** adj 兴高采烈的, 高兴地 a cheerful smile

30. **cheque** = check(美) 支票 in cash 付现金 by check/cheque 用支票支付

31. **chicken** c/n. 小鸡 u/n. 鸡肉 Would you like some chicken? 来点鸡肉怎么样?
Don't count your chickens before they are hatched.
不要在还没孵出小鸡之前先数鸡。(别指望过早; 别打如意算盘)
32. **chief** adj. 主要的; 首要的 n. 首领; 领导人 chiefs (复数)
33. **choice** c/n. 选择; **choose** v. 选择 choose—choose—chosen
make a choice /make choices 做选择 have no choice but to do 除了...别无选择
We chose Bill as chairman. There are a lot of books to choose from.
34. **Christmas** Merry Christmas! on Christmas Eve;
at Christmas 圣诞节期间 on Christmas 在圣诞节这天
35. **church** go to church; attend church 去教堂做礼拜
36. **cinema** 电影院 go to the cinema
37. **circle** n. 圆圈 vi 环绕, 盘旋 The plane circled over the airport before landing.
38. ● **circulate** v. 循环, 流传, 传阅
circulate sth (to sb.) The document will be circulated to all members.
39. ● **clarify** v. 澄清, 阐明, 使.....纯净 clarify a situation/ problem/ issue
clarification n. seek clarification of
40. **class** after class; have classes; the first class 头等; the working class 工人阶级
41. ● **classify** 把.....分类为 classify...into...
classify sb./ sth as ... Only eleven of these accidents were classified as major.
42. **clean** v. 打扫; 弄干净 clean up; clean the table/the room adj. 清洁的
43. **clear** adj. 清晰的 clear water; clear glass; a clear explanation; make oneself clear
v 清除, 放晴 clear away 雾烟等消散; clear up (天气) 放晴; **clearly** adv.
44. **close** vt. 关闭 adj. 近的; 亲密的 adv. 近地
closely adv. 密切地; 仔细地 watch closely 密切注视; 仔细观察
a close friend; be/stand/get close to;
close the door/eyes; with his eyes closed/open close down 关闭、倒闭
45. **cloth** u/c 布料, 抹布; a piece of cloth; a table cloth;
clothing u/n (总称) 衣服 a piece of clothing; an article of clothing **clothes**(pl.) 衣服;
46. **coast** 海岸 on/along the coast 在岸上/沿岸 off the coast 离海岸不远的地方
47. **coffee** a cup of coffee; a coffee/two coffees
48. **coin** c/n Every coin has two sides. 事物皆有两面性
49. ● **coincidence** n. 共同发生, 巧合
by coincidence what a coincidence a strange/ remarkable coincidence
50. **collect** vt. 收集; 搜集 collect stamps/stamp collecting 集邮

51. ● **collection** 收藏品 a stamp collection have a large collection of books
52. ● **combine** 使联合,使结合 combine A with/ and B
53. **come** came-came-come come up with 提出; 想出
 come across 偶遇; come about 产生, 发生; come on 加油; 快点; 得啦
 come true 实现; come up 走近; 被提出; 想起; 发芽 come out 出来; 出版
54. **comfort** v. 安慰 u/n 舒适 live in comfort 生活安逸; a comfort 令人安慰的人或事
comfortable adj. live a comfortable life **comfortably** adv. live comfortably
55. ● **command** n.&v 命令, 指挥, 支配
 at /by one's command get command of under one's command
 have a good command of command sb. to do sth.
 command that clause (should do)
56. ◎ **comment** n. 评论 make a comment on /about sth
 vi comment on/ upon sth
57. ● **commit** 犯, 干(坏事)等 commit murder/ suicide commit sb/ yourself to sth/ doing
 commit yourself (to sth): You don't have to commit yourself now, just think about it.
58. **common** a common mistake 常见错误; common practice 惯例; common sense 常识
 have much/a lot/ little/nothing in common; in common with... 和.....一样
59. ◎ **communicate** vt 传达, 传递 (想法, 感情, 思想等) communication n
 He was eager to communicate his ideas to the group.
 vi 与某人交流 (信息或消息, 意见等), 沟通 communicate with sb
60. **company** u/n. 交往; 陪伴 c/n. 公司 keep sb. company 陪伴某人
61. **compare** compare...with... 把...和...比较; compare...to... 把...比作...
 compared with/to (作状语) 与...相比 Compared with/to other people, he is fortunate.
62. ● **compensate** 补偿, 赔偿, 弥补 compensate for sth compensate sb for sth
63. ◎ **compete** vi 比赛, 竞赛 competition n. compete with / against sb in sth for sth
64. **complete** adj. 完整的 v. 完成、结束 a complete story 完整的故事
 complete the project **completely** adv. be completely destroyed 彻底毁坏
65. ● **compromise** 妥协; 折中, 互让; 和解
 agree on a compromise make a compromise with by compromise
 reach/ come to/ arrive at/ work out a compromise
66. ● **compulsory** 强制的, 义务的 It is compulsory for sb to do
 It is compulsory for all motorcyclists to wear helmets. compulsory education/ schooling
 compulsory purchase
67. ◎ **concentrate** v. 集中 (思想等) **concentration** n

I can't concentrate with that noise going on.

concentrate (sth) on (doing) sth 集中...做...

I decided to concentrate all my efforts on finding somewhere to live

68. ◎ **concern** v

1) 让某人担忧 What concerns me is our lack of preparation for the change.

2) 与...有关 be concerned with

3) 关心, 挂念 be concerned about

4) 就...而言 as far as sb is concerned n. show a /no concern about

concerning prep. 关系到, 涉及

He asked me several questions concerning the future of the company.

69. **concert** 音乐会; 演奏会 go to a concert a live concert 现场演奏的音乐会

70. ◎ **conclude** v

1) 结束 conclude (sth)(with sth) He concluded by wishing everyone a safe trip home.

2) 推断出 conclude sth from sth What do you conclude from that?

conclusion n. draw /reach /come to a conclusion 得出结论

in conclusion 总之,最后 In conclusion, I would like to thank you.

71. ● **concrete**, 明确的, 具体的 concrete floor concrete evidence

72. ● **condemn** vt. 谴责; 判刑; 宣告.....有罪(与 to 连用) 迫使...接受(困境), 使...注定

condemn sb/ sth for... condemn sb. to be condemned/ sentenced to...

73. **condition** 状况; 条件

in good/excellent/bad/poor condition 处于良好/极佳/糟糕的状况

out of condition 不在状况; living conditions 生活条件

* on condition that (连词) 如果; 条件是

They agreed to lend us the car on condition that (only if) we returned it before the weekend.

74. ◎ **conduct** vt.

1) 引导, 带领 conduct sb around sp 2) 实施, 执行 conduct an experiment

3) 指挥 conduct a concert 4) 传导 conduct electricity

5) 举止, 表现 conduct oneself n. 行为, 举止

75. ◎ **confident** adj. be confident about/of sth

confidence n. 1) gain/lose confidence 2) have confidence in sb/sth

3) be in sb's confidence 受某人信任, 是某人的心腹

4) take sb into your confidence 向某人吐露内心秘密

76. ◎ **confirm** vt. 证实, 批准, 确认 confirm sth/ that/wh-

Rumours of job losses were later confirmed.

Has everyone confirmed (that) they are coming?

Can you confirm what happened?

77. ●conflict : in conflict with

78. ◎confuse vt 1) 使糊涂, 使迷惑

They confused me with conflicting accounts of what happened.

2) 混淆 confuse A with/and B Be careful not to confuse quality with quantity.

confusion n. 1) confusion about/over sth 困惑

There is a confusion about what the correct procedure should be.

2) confusion between A and B 混淆 confusion between letters like “o” or “a”

79. **congratulation** n 祝贺名词常用复数 Congratulations to you !

congratulate v congratulate sb. on sth. 祝贺某人在某方面.....

80. **connect** v. 1) connect A to/with/ and B 使连接, 联结

The towns are connected by trains and bus services.

2) connect sth (to sth) 接通, 使...连接 First connect the printer to the computer.

3) connect sb / sth (with sb / sth), be connected with 与...有联系/关联

Theory is closely connected with practice.

4)为某人接通电话 Hold on, please, I'm trying to connect you.

81. ◎connection n. 连接物, 接触, 联系 in connection with sb/ sth 与...有关

A man has been arrested in connection with the murder of the manager.

82. ◎consequence n. 结果, 后果; 重要性, 重大

as a consequence /result in consequence 结果

as a consequence /result of in consequence of 由于

83. **consider** 1) 认为; 把.....看做; 2) 考虑

1) consider sth/doing sth/wh- 考虑 We are considering buying a new car.

He was considering what to do next.

2) consider sb/sth (as /to be) sth 认为 This award is considered (to be) a great honor.

3) sb be considered to have done sth 认为某人已经做了某事

Bell is considered to have invented the telephone.

4) all things considered 从各方面看来, 总而言之

84. ●considerate : It is considerate of him to wait. considering prep.

85. ◎consideration n. 考虑 take sth into consideration 考虑到

Taking everything into consideration, the event was a great success.

All things _____ into consideration, I think his plan is practical.

86. ◎consist vi 包含, 组成, 构成 1) consist of 由...组成 The committee consists of ten members.

2) consist in 在于, 存在于 The beauty of the city consists in its magnificent buildings.

consistent adj 一致的 be consistent with 与...一致

87. ◎ construction n. 建造, 建设 be under construction 正在修建中

construct vt 1) 建造, 修建 construct a bridge 2) 创建 construct a theory

86. ◎ consult vt 1) 咨询, 请教 consult sb (about) sth

2) 与某人商量 consult (with) sb about/on sth 3) 查阅, 查询 consult a dictionary

88. contain v. container n. 容器, 集装箱

1) 包含/括 The book contains 12 units. 2) 含有物质/成分 Sea water contains a lot of salt.

3) 容纳、装有 The envelope contained 500 dollars.

89. content adj. 甘愿的, 满意的; n. 内容

be content with 满足于; be content to do 甘愿做某事

the content of the article 文章内容; read the contents of the book 读目录

90. continue v. 继续 continue doing / to do / with

91. ◎ contrary adj. 相反的 Contrary to popular belief, many cats dislike milk.

n. 相反, 反而 on the contrary 相反, 反之

92. ● contribute v. 1) contribute (sth) (to/ towards sth) 捐献, 捐赠

We contributed 5000 yuan to the earthquake fund.

2) contribute to 导致, 有助于 Smoking contributes to lung cancer.

3) contribute (sth) (to sth) 撰稿, 在会议或会谈期间讲话, 发表意见

She contributed (a number of articles) to the magazine.

We hope everyone will contribute to the discussion.

93. ◎ contribution n. 贡献, 奉献 make a contribution to sth 对...做贡献

94. ◎ convenience n. 便利 at one's convenience for one's convenience

convenient adj It is convenient for sb to do sth

It is convenient to sb If (it is) convenient

95. ● convey 传送, 传达, 表达 convey sth to sb convey sb/sth from ...to...

96. ● convince 使确信, 使信服 convince sb/ yourself of sth

convince sb to do I have been trying to convince him to see a doctor.

convinced adj. be convinced of/ that: I am convinced that she is innocent.

I am convinced of her innocence.

97. corner n. 街角; 困境; vt 使...落入圈套 There is a hotel on / at the corner of the street.

drive / force sb into a corner 把某人逼入困境 round / around the corner 很近, 在附近

98. correct adj 正确的, 恰当的; vt 纠正, 批改

I think you've made the correct decision. I spent all evening correcting essays.

correctly adv. Have you spelled it correctly?

- 99. cost** *n* 花费; 代价, 损失; *vt* 需付费; 使损失 the high / low cost of housing
 she saved him from the fire but at the cost of her own life.
 at all costs 不惜任何代价 You must stop the press from finding out at all costs.
 The hospital will cost 2 million dollars to build.
 That one mistake almost cost him his life.
- 100. count** *v* 数数; 重要 Every point in this game counts.
 count down 倒计时 count on sb/sth 依赖 I'm counting on you to help me.
- 112.couple** *n.* 两人、物; 几个人、物; 一对夫妻 a young / an elderly couple
 I saw a couple of men get out . We went there a couple of years ago.
- 101. courage** *n.* *courageous* *adj*
 take courage (from sth) 因某事而鼓起勇气; lose courage
- 102.course** *n.* 课程; 航线; 进程; 一道菜
 take a course in art and design The plane was on/ off course.
 an event that changed the course of history The main course was roast duck.
 in course of sth 在...的过程中 in / over the course of 在...期间
- 103.cover** *v.* 遮盖; 覆盖; 涉及, 处理; 足以支付; 行走一段路程; 占一片面积; 报道
 She covered her face with her hands.
 Much of the country is covered by forest.
 The survey covers all aspects of the company.
 Your parents will have to cover your tuition fees.
 \$ 100 should cover your expenses.
 By sunset we had covered thirty miles.
 The park covers an area of 1000 square kilometers.
 She is covering the conference.
- 104.crazy** *adj* 疯狂的, 愚蠢的, 非常气愤的; 热衷于
 She must be crazy to lend him money. That noise is driving me crazy.
 Rick is crazy about football.
 like crazy/ mad 拼命地, 疯狂地 We worked like crazy to get it done on time.
- 105. ©credit** *n.* 1) on credit 赊购, 赊欠 2) three credits 三个学分
 3) credit card 信用卡 4) to one's credit 值得赞扬, 使受尊重
 (Much/ Greatly) to his credit, Jack refused to accept the gift.
- 106. cross** *v.* 穿越, 横过; 交叉, 交叠; *adj* 生气的, 愤怒的
 cross the mountains 翻过高山 She sat with her legs crossed.
 I was cross with him for being late. **across** *prep.* run across the road

- 107. crowd** *n.* 人群; *v.* 挤满, 使拥挤 Police had to break up the crowd.
Crowds of people poured into the street. Thousands of people crowded the narrow streets.
crowded *adj* 拥挤的 In the spring the place is crowded with skiers.
- 108. cruel** *adj* 残忍的; 引起痛苦的 be cruel to...
Her father's death was a cruel blow.
cruelly *adv.* **cruelty** *n*
- 109. ●cure** cure sb of sth; find a cure for...
- 110. curious** *adj* be curious about ... be curious to do...
curiously *adv.* **curiosity** *n.*
- 111. custom** *n.* 风俗, 习俗; 个人习惯
It is the custom in that country for women to marry young.
It was her custom to rise early.
- 112. cut** *v.* have one's hair cut
His salary has been cut by ten percent . 他的薪金减少了 10%。
cut through 抄近路穿过; 走近路
cut down 砍倒; 削减, 缩小 We need to cut the article down to 1000 words.
cut in 插嘴; 打断 She kept cutting in on our conversation.
cut off 停止, 中断; 割掉, 砍掉; 切断...的去路, 以外界隔绝
Our water supply has been cut off.
He had his finger cut off in an accident at work.
The army was cut off from its base.
cut up 切碎 He cut up the meat on his plate.
cut sth out of sth 裁剪 She cut the dress out of some old materials.

D

- 1. daily** *n. adj. adv.* a daily visit be visited daily
The story was in all the dailies.
- 2. damage** *v.* The storm **did / caused great damage to** the country.
Smoking seriously damages your health.
- 3. danger** *n.* How many workers are **in danger of** losing their jobs?
Doctors said she is now **out of danger**. Police said the man was **a danger to** the public.
dangerous *adj* It would be dangerous for you to stay here.
- 4. dare** *v.* He didn't dare (to) say what he thought.
How dare you 你竟敢 How dare you talk to me like that?
I dare say 我想, 很可能 I dare say you know about it already.

5. **date** *n. v.* We need to fix a date for the next meeting .

date back to / date from a law dating from the 17th century. make a date

6. **dawn** *n.* They start work at dawn.

We arrived in Sydney as dawn broke. He works from dawn till dusk.

7. **deal dealt dealt** *v.* deal with 对付, 应付; 解决, 处理; 涉及, 关于

She is used to dealing with all kinds of people in her job.

Have you dealt with these letters yet?

Her poems often deal with the subject of death.

a good/great deal of

They spent a great deal of money. It is a deal. 就这么办吧!

8. ◎ **debt** *n.* 债务, 欠款 pay off/clear/repay the debts be in debt 欠债

go/get/run/slip into debt 陷入债务之中

9. **decision** *n.* make a decision

10. **declare** *v.* 公布, 宣布; 声明, 断言

The government has declared a state of emergency.

Germany declared war on France on 1 August 1914.

He declared that he was in love with her.

declare for 声明支持 declare against 声明反对

11. ● **decline** 拒绝, 谢绝, 下降

The number of tourists declined by 10%. Her health was declining rapidly.

I offered to give them a lift but they declined with thanks.

12. ◎ **decorate** *v.* 装饰修饰 decoration *n.* 装饰, 装饰品, 奖章

decorate A with B 装点, 布置 decorate sb. for bravery 因为勇敢授予奖章

13. ◎ **decrease** *v.* (使) 减少, 变小 decrease (sth.) to 1000 decrease (sth.) by 10%

14. **deed** *n.* do a good deed

15. **defeat** *v. n.* a narrow defeat 惜败 a heavy defeat 惨败 admit defeat

He defeated the champion.

16. **defend** *v.* We are trained to defend themselves against knife attacks.

我们都接受过自卫训练, 能够对付持刀袭击。

Troops have been sent to defend the borders. 已派出部队去守卫边疆。

He defended his wife against rumours and allegations.

针对谣言和指控他为妻子进行了辩护。

defence *n.* Soldiers who died in defence of their country

17. **degree** *n.* 度数 (角); 度数 (温度); 程度; 学位 an angle of ninety degrees

Water freezes at zero degree. I agree with you to a certain degree.

He has a master's degree from Harvard.

18.delay v. a delay of two hours a two-hour delay

report it to the police without delay

Thousands of passengers were delayed for over an hour.

delay doing: He delayed telling her news, waiting for the right moment.

19. ● delight 快乐,乐事 to the delight of sb with delight

take(great)delight in doing: He takes great delight in proving others wrong.

The guitar is a delight to play. delight in sth/ doing sth

delighted: be delighted to do/ that/ by/at/ with

He was delighted at the news of the wedding.

20. ● deliver deliver a baby

Do you have your milk delivered?

She is due to deliver a lecture. 安排她做一个演讲。

21.demand v. meet / satisfy one's demands

in demand Good secretaries are always in demand. I demand to see the manager.

I demand that all the books be sent to Tibet.

22. depend v. depend on He was the sort of person you could depend on .

Depend upon it we won't give up. 请相信我们绝不会放弃。 It / That depends.

23.describe/ description Can you describe him to me? a brief / general description

24. design v. design a car/ a kitchen a badly designed kitchen

be designed for The film is designed for children.

be designed to do The programme is designed to help poor people.

25.desire n. v. we all desire health and happiness. a strong desire for power

26. destroy v. The building was completely destroyed by fire.

27.determine v. determine to do They determined to start early.

be determined to do I am determined to succeed.

determination He fought the illness with courage and determination.

28.develop v.发展, 壮大; 疾病开始侵袭; 冲洗

She developed the company from nothing. I had the film developed.

Her son developed asthma when he was two. develop a habit

developed / developing/ **development** with the development of science and technology

29.◎devotion n. 奉献, 奉献精神 **devote** v. 奉献, 贡献

one's devotion to his job devote oneself/ one's time /one's energy to sth. /doing sth.

be devoted to sth/doing sth

30. **diary** 日记 *n.* keep a diary

31. **dictation** 听写 *n.* have a dictation

32. © **diet** *n.* 饮食 go/be on a diet 节食

33. **different** *adj.* 不同的 A be different from B in sth **difference** *n.* 区别
tell the difference between A and B in sth make a / no / some difference to sb/sth
The rain didn't make much difference to the game.

34. **difficult** *adj.* / **difficulty** *n.* have difficulty (in) doing sth have difficulty with 名词

35. **dig** (**dug**, **dug**, **digging**) *v.* 挖; 挖掘
dig a hole dig sth up 掘地, 平整土地; 挖掘出

36. **direction** *n.* 方向, 指导 in the direction of...朝...方向 in all directions 朝四面八方
under sb's direction 在.....指导下

37. © **disabled** *a.* 残废的, 残疾的 The disabled **were** sent to the hospital.

38. © **disadvantage** advantages and disadvantages take advantage of
have an advantage over 优于...

39. © **disagree** *vi.* 意见不一致, 持不同意见
disagree with what sb. said disagree on/about sth 就某事达成一致意见
sth disagree with sb 食物天气等使某人身体不适

40. **disappoint** *v.* 使.....失望 The movie disappointed me.

disappointed / **disappointing**

be disappointed with /in about /at be disappointed to see/hear/find
a disappointed expression disappointing news

disappointment *n.* 失望 much to one's disappointment
be a disappointment to sb

41. © **discount** *n.* 折扣 discount price at a discount 以折扣价

42. ● **discourage** 使气馁 discourage sb from doing sth
discouraged discouraging discouragement

43. **discover** *v.* / **discovery** *n.* make a discovery

44. **discuss** *v.* discuss sth with sb
discussion *n.* under discussion have/ hold a discussion

45. **dish** *n.* 盘子, 餐具 I'll do the dishes. 我来洗碗。

46. © **dislike** *v.* 不喜欢, 厌恶 1) dislike doing 2) dislike it + 从句

47. © **dismiss** *v.* 1) 拒绝考虑 dismiss sth as
He just laughed and dismissed my suggestion as unrealistic.

他只是笑笑，就以不实际为由拒绝了我的建议。

2) 解雇 dismiss sb for sth dismiss sb. from the post

3) 打发走，解散 The teacher will dismiss the class early today because of the snow .

48.distance *n.* 距离 **distant** *adj.* 远的 in the distance 在远处
at a distance of 数字 隔....距离

49.distinction *n.* 区别，差别；卓越，优秀

1) make/draw a distinction 区别对待 2) the distinction between A and B

3) of great distinction 卓越的 4) have the distinction of doing sth 有荣誉殊荣做某事

50. distinguish *v.* 区别，辨别 distinguish between A and B =distinguishA from B

51.divide *v.* 划分；分配；除； divide sth up into 把.....分成.....份
divide sth up between / among sb 在..... 之间均分

The food was divided among all the people. Nine divided by three is three.

Opinions are divided on the problem.

52.◎divorce 离婚，离异 1) *n.* get a divorce divorce rate 2) *v.* get divorced

53.●donate 捐赠,捐献 donate sth to sb/sth

donation: organ donation make a donation to

54.doubt *n./v.* 怀疑 I never doubted **that** she would come.

I doubted **whether / if** she would come. without / beyond doubt 毫无疑问

there is no doubt about sth

55.downstairs *adv.*到楼下，在楼下 go downstairs

56.downtown *adj.* 市中心的； *adv.*往市中心区 a downtown office go downtown

57.dozen *n.* 打 2 dozen eggs 2 dozen of these eggs dozens of eggs
sell eggs by the dozen.

58.drag-dragged-dragged 拖，拽 1) drag a leg 2) drag sb down 使某人感到不愉快

59.draw-drew-drawn *v.*画；拉，拖；吸引； draw the curtains

draw sb's attention to sth draw a conclusion 得出结论

.....draw near 临近，接近 Christmas is drawing near.

60.dream *n. v.* 做梦 dream of/about + n/doing dream a good dream

61.dress *n.* 衣服 *v.*穿衣服 She **dressed** the child **in** a coat.

She dressed well / badly. be dressed in 状态 get dressed in 动作

dress up 打扮 dress up as Father Christmas

62.drink-drank-drunk *n.*饮料 *v.* 喝

drink to 为.....干杯 Let's drink to the friendship between us.

drunk 喝醉的 **drunken** 喝醉了的

63. **drive** v. 驾驶, 开车; 驱逐; 迫使 drive a car / taxi drive sb mad

64. **drop** n. 滴 v. 落下; 降低; 倒下 The fruit dropped down from the tree.

The price of sugar will drop soon. drop behind 落在后面

drop in on sb/ at sp 顺便拜访人、地

drop off 下降, 减退; 睡着了, 打盹

drop out of sth 从.....退出, 不再参加..... He dropped out of politics.

65. **drown** v. 淹死; (声音) 掩盖 a drowning man/ a drowned man

The noise of the train drowned his voice.

66. **drug** n. 药; 毒品 take drugs 吸毒 drug addict 吸毒上瘾的人

67. **dry** adj. 干的 v. 弄干 dry up 干涸; 枯竭, 耗尽

68. **due** adj. 到期的, 预期的

be due to sb/sth 因为, 由于 The team's success was largely due to her efforts.

be due to do 预期干某事 The next train is due to arrive in five minutes.

The homework is due.

E---F

1. **eager** adj. 渴望的 be eager for sth be eager to do

2. **earn** v. 挣; 赢得; earn a living /earn one's living she earns the respect of her students.

3. **easy** adj. Easier said than done 说时容易做时难 Take it easy 别急, 放松

4. ◎ **educate** v. 教育, 培养 **educated** a. 受过教育的 an educated person

education n. 教育 receive a good education

5. **effect** n. 影响, 效果 cause and effect 因果 bring sth into effect 使生效

come into effect 生效 take effect 开始起作用, 见效

have a ... effect on sb/sth 对某人、某物有....影响

The medicine soon took effect. New controls come into effect next month.

v. **affect** Does television affect children's behaviour?

Does television have an effect an children's behaviour?

6. **effort** n. 努力 make an effort /make every effort/ make efforts 做出努力

spare no effort(s) 不遗余力

7. **elder** n 长者; 长辈; adj 年纪较长的 (只做定语) elder sister 大姐

Children have no respect for their elders nowadays.

8. ● **elect** (投票) 选举 v. elect sb.(as)... an elected leader/representative

n. **election** win/lose a election run for election 参加竞选

9. ◎ 1) **electrical** a. 电的, 电器的 lectrical equipment/engineer

2) **electric** 用电的, 电动的 electric current 电流 electric shock 电击 electric blanket

3) **electronic** 电子的 electronic calendar

10. **else** *adj* 别的/其他的 (做后置定语) or else 否则

You can use somebody else's car. Who else can do it?

11. ◎ **embarrass** *v.* 使尴尬 embarrassed -embarrassing -embarrassment

embarrass sb. feel embarrassed about

12. ◎ **emergency** *n.* 紧急情况 in case of (an) emergency

13. ◎ **encouragement** *n.* 鼓励-encourage-encouraged-encouraging

encourage sb to do sth

14. **end** *n.* 末尾;终点;结束 *v.* 结束;终止 bring sth to an end end up in failure

put an end to sth end up doing

come to an end end up with

15. ◎ **energetic** *a.* 精力旺盛的, 精力充沛的 energetically *adv.*

energy *n.* 精力 be full of energy

16. **enough** *n* 足够 *adj* 足够的/充分的 *ad* 足够地/充分地

I can't thank you enough.=I can't thank you too much. old enough to go to school

There are enough chairs for the guests.

17. **enter** *vt* 进入, 参加 entrance 入口, 入学 enter a room enter for ...报名参加...

enter the competition the entrance to the hall

the college entrance examination 大学入学考试

18. ◎ **enthusiastic** *a.* 热情的, 热心的 **enthusiastically** *adv.* be enthusiastic about

19. ● **entry** 进入 Countries seeking entry into the European Union.

20. ◎ **environment** *n.* 环境 protect the environment environmentally friendly

21. **envy** *vt/n* 嫉妒/羡慕 envy sb sth the envy of sb

22. **equal** *adj* 平等的, 相同的 *vt* 等于 be equal to sth/doing equal the world record

23. ● **equip** *vt.* 提供设备; 装备; 配备 _____, _____

equip ...with be fully equipped The course is designed to equip students for a career in nursing.

equipment (不可数) 装备/设备 a piece of equipment

24. **escape** *v/n* 逃跑, 逃脱 escape +n/doing 逃避... escape from ...逃离 (地点)

a narrow escape

26. **every** other day= every second day= every two days 每隔一天、每两天

every few days 每几天

27. **exact** *adj* 精确的 to be exact 确切的说 **exactly** *adv* 精确地 This is exactly what he needs.

28. **examine** *vt* 检查/诊察 have one's eyes examined

29. **example** *n* 榜样 set an example to/for sb take sth for example follow sb's example

30. **except** *prep* 除...之外

His composition is good except for some spelling mistakes.

I didn't tell him anything except that I needed the money.

31. ◎ **exchange** 交换, 调换, 交流 n.1) fair exchange 公平的交换

2) in exchange 作为交换 He gave me a book and I gave him a pen in exchange

3) in exchange for sth 和...交换 I took his watch in exchange in exchange for camera

v. exchange A for B = exchange B with A exchange greetings

32. **excite** *vt* 使兴奋/使激动 If the loud noise excites the lion, he may attack you.

We are excited to hear the exciting news. in an excited voice

33. **exist** *vi* 存在 There exists no life on the moon.(有...)

◎ **existence** n. 存在 come into existence 开始存在, 成立 be in existence 存在

35. ● **expect** 预料; 盼望; 认为, 预料, 预期, 预计

You can't expect to learn a foreign language in a few months.

expect sth of/from sb. expect too much of sb I expect so/ I don't expect so

----Will you be late? ----I expect so. (I guess / think so)

As expected, they finished the work ahead of time.

◎ **expectation** n. 预料, 期望

beyond (all) expectation(s) 出乎意料 contrary to (all) expectations 和预料相反

come up to one's expectations 达到期望水平 fall short of one's expectations 没达到期望

in expectation of 准备 (有某种情况) He closed the windows in ~ of rain.

36. **experience** *n* 经历(*cn*) 经验(*un*) *v* 经历, 体验 experience a different culture

be experienced in sth/doing = have experience in sth/ doing

37. **experiment** *n* 实验 make/ do/perform/carry out an experiment

38. ◎ **expert** *n.* 专家 He is an ~ cook.

adj. 有经验的 be ~ at He is ~ at playing the piano.

39. **explain** *v* 解释 explain sth to sb **explanation** *n* 解释

40. ◎ **exploit** *vt.* 利用, 剥削 In the past, farmers were ~ by landlords.

开采, 开发 We must ~ the country's mineral resources **exploitation** *n.*

41. ● **explore** *vt./vi* 勘探 explore sth for sth **exploration** *n.* oil exploration

43. ● **expose** 揭露 陈述, 揭露 (尤指对令人震惊的或故意保密的事实)

My job as a journalist is to expose the truth.

露出 He smiled, exposing a set of amazingly white teeth.

Don't expose a baby to strong sunlight.

44. **express** *v.* 表达; *adj.* 快的 **expression** *n* 表达/词句/表情/神色

- You are free to express yourselves in class. have a worried expression on one's face
45. **eye** *n* 眼睛/眼力 have an eye for sth 对...有鉴赏力 keep an eye on sb/sth 照看/留意
catch one's eye 吸引注意力
46. **face** *n* 脸, 表情 *v* 面对, 面向, 正视 face sth 面朝, 面对 be faced with ... 面对, 遇到
47. ● **fade** *vt./vi* 褪色, (颜色) 消退 The sun had faded the curtains.
The curtains had faded in the sun.
fade away (to disappear gradually) her smile /laughter /voice faded away
48. **fail** *v.* 失败, 不及格, 衰退, 未发生 failure *n.* 失败
fail to do sth power failure
fail (in) sth words failed me.
fail in doing My eyesight failed.
If rain fails, the farmers will suffer.
I fail to see why you won't give it a try.
- ◎ **failure.** *n.* 失败 Failure is the mother of success
失败的人或事 The man is a ~. The party was a ~
49. **fair** *adj* 公平的, 相当大的, 白皙的, 晴朗的, 金黄的: *n.* 博览会
a fair price/ fair skin/ a fair day /fair hair fairly pretty
50. **fall** (fell fallen) *n* 秋季, 跌倒; *v* 降落, 突然到来; 系动词 *v* 进入...状态
fall ill/asleep/silent fall behind
fall over fall to the ground
fall down from../fall off... A sudden silence fell.
My birthday falls on a Monday this year.
51. ◎ **fantastic.** *adj.* 极好的 That's an ~idea.
巨大的 a ~ amount of money 荒诞的 a ~dream
52. **far** *adj/adv* 远的, 远地 farther, further (further 表抽象含义 further study)
far from: 离...远; 远远不... His work is far from satisfactory.
As/so far as I can see= In my opinion=Personally 依我看....
53. **fault** *n* 缺点, 毛病 Why should I say sorry when it's not my fault?
find fault with sb
54. **favor** *n* 恩惠, 好处, 帮忙 Could you do me a favor?
Can I ask a favor? 请帮个忙好吗? We are all in favor of the plan.
55. ● **feast** 盛会, 宴会 *v.* feast your eyes *n.* a wedding feast
The evening was a real feast for music lovers.
56. **feed** *v* 喂养, 饲养 They have a large family to feed.

We feed horses on grass.(We feed grass to horses.)

57. **feel** (felt, felt) vt, link.v 发觉, 意识到, 感觉

She couldn't feel her legs. 他的双腿失去了知觉。

You will feel better after a good night's sleep.

I am not quite feeling myself today.

We teachers feel strongly that ...

The blind man felt his way along the road.

feel like sth/doing sth

58. **few** n, adj 不多, 少数, 少数的,

only a few/quite a few/a good few/every few days

I have a few friends here./I have few friends here.

The few friends I made here are all teachers.

59. **figure** n, v 数字, 图形, 身形, 人物

be round in figure 呈圆形

have a good figure 身材好

figure out a problem 算出一道题

I couldn't figure out who he was. 我想不出他是谁。

60. **fill** vt vi 填满, 装满

Fill the glass with water.

A big crowd filled the hall.

Her eyes suddenly filled with tears.

fill in the blank/fill in the hole/fill up

61. **film** n v 电影, 影片, 拍摄 develop a film

Everything was covered in a film of dust.

62. **find** (found, found) 找到, 发现, 感到 find one's way

I find it necessary to find a good map.

When she came to, she found herself lying in bed.

The teacher found herself surrounded by her students.

I wanted to talk to him but he was nowhere to be found.

63. **fire** n 火 v 射击, 开火, 解雇, 点燃 be on fire for /fire sb

64. **fit** n 合适的衣服 adj 合适的, 胜任的 v 适合

a good fit/be fit for/be fit to do/keep fit/fit sb well/

think(see) fit to do 认为合适

65. **fix** v. 修理, 安装, 确定, 决定

Has the date of the meeting been fixed?

The car can't start—can you fix it?

All the students are listening to the teacher with their eyes fixed on the blackboard.

This is a fixed phrase.

66. **flash** n 闪光, 转瞬间 v 闪光

Memories flashed through my mind. 往事历历在目。

a flash of lightning/in a flash

69. © **flesh**. n. 肉 your own ~ and blood 你自己的亲骨肉

in the flesh 亲自, 本人

70. **flood** n 洪水, 一大阵 v 淹没

The river is in flood. 河水泛滥。

What a flood of rain.好大一阵雨。 Letters flooded the office.信件大量涌入办事处。

Warmth flooded my heart.我心里热乎乎的。

71. **floor** *n* 地板, (议会的) 发言权 take the floor 发言

live on the third floor have/get the floor 取得发言权

72. ◎ **fluent** adj. 流利的 He is ~ in English. He speaks ~ English

fluently adv. **fluency** n.

73. **fly**(flew, flown) *v* 飞, 飞行, 放, 飘, 突然开 *n* 飞行, 苍蝇

Birds fly in the sky.

A flag flies in the wind.

How time flies.时间飞逝。

The door flew open.门突然开了。

74. ◎ **focus**. *vt.* 集中 ~ one's eyes /attention Eyes were ~ed on him

n. 焦点, 引人注目的中心

75. **follow** *v* 跟随, 效仿, 跟得上

follow sb up the stairs/follow one's example/follow this road

in the following years

Their requirements are as follows. Do you follow me?

The teacher came in, followed by some students./following some students.

76. **fool** *n* 傻子 *v* 愚弄 make a fool of sb fool sb into doing sth All(April)Fools' Day

77. **for** ten for a dollar/take sb for a fool/So much for today/

a ticket for tomorrow He is tall for his age

78. ● **forbid** 禁止; 不许 _____, _____

forbid sb. from doing

forbid sb. to do

forbid doing

the Forbidden City

79. **force** *v* 强迫, 迫使 *n* 外力

force sb to do sth

force sb into doing

force one's way

force a smile

82. **forget** *v* 忘记

forget to do sth/forget doing

Don't forget me to your mother.

You must do it before you forget it.

Forget about sth 别再想...

Forget it.

83. ● **fortune** *u/n* 财产; 运气 seek one's fortune make one's fortune

84. **free** *v* 自由的, 空闲的, 免费的

be free from/of

free of charge/for free/free sb from(of)

a tax-free shop/a smoke-free room

85. **freeze** *vi vt* 结冰

Water freezes at zero degrees centigrade.

I am freezing.我快冻僵了。

Smiles froze on her face.笑容在她脸上僵住了。

be frozen/freeze to death

freezing cold/burning hot

86. **fresh** *adj* 新鲜的

fresh air/water/color/news

87. **friend** *n* 朋友 make friends with sb a friend of Mary's / a friend of mine

friendly *adj* 友好的

88. **fun** *n* 有趣的事, 娱乐, 玩笑 It is great fun to swim in a pool in summer.

have fun doing just for fun make fun of sb

89. ◎ **function**. *n*. 功能, 作用, 职责 the ~ of a chairman. 聚会, 集会 official ~s

v. 起作用, 正常工作 The machine functions well.

G

1. **gain** *n*. 收益, 获利 *v* 获得, 赚得, 赢得 **gain** knowledge

The clock **gains**. He **gained** 10kg in weight. No pains, no **gains**.

2. ● **gather** *vt vi* 聚集, 采集 **gathering** *n*.

gather breath/**gather** courage/**gather** strength She **gathered** a crowd around her.

A crowd of people **gathered** around her. The train was gathering speed.

3. ◎ **generous** *adj*. 慷慨大方的 It's ~ of you to lend me the car. be ~ to sb 对某人慷慨

丰盛的 a ~ meal. **generosity** *n*.

4. **get** *v* 成为, 得到, 到达 Mother often **gets** me to wash the dishes.

The machine broke down. Can you **get** it working?

I am going to **get** my bike repaired. You **got** it.

Hard work can **get** you somewhere.

get sth across to sb **get** along with **get** down to doing **get** rid of

get round get away with get away from get on

6. **gift** *n* 赠品, 礼 a birthday **gift** have a **gift** for a man of many **gifts**

◎ **gifted** = **talented** 有天赋的 a ~ student

7. **give** *v* 递给, 付出, 给予 **give** out/up/away/in/off

8. ◎ **glory** *n*. 荣誉, 光荣, 赞美 It's a great **glory** to die for our country.

glorious *adj*.

9. **go** *v* 去, 走, 到 *n* 尝试 All the money he got **went** in books.

The story **goes** that there was a mean landlord named ZhouBapi.

Where does the book **go**? There is five minutes to **go**./There is a long way to **go**.

go hungry/thirsty/mad/bad/wrong have a **go** 试试 be on the **go** 忙碌

10. **good** *adj n* have a **good** time doing a **good** few books

a **good** many books give sb a **good** beating as **good** as 和...一样好, 几乎

be **good** at English be **good** for one's health be **good** to sb

do **good** to sb=do sb **good** It is no **good** doing

11. ◎ **grasp** *vt*. 抓牢, 抓紧 He suddenly ~ my arm. 理解, 领会 He ~ d what I said.

12. ● **grateful** 感激的, 感谢的

be grateful for/that I'm so grateful for all your help.

She was grateful that he helped him a lot.

13. ◎ **greedy** adj. 贪婪的 It's ~ for you to take so money. 贪图权利 be ~ for power

14. **greet** v 招呼, 迎接, 入 (耳), 触 (目), 扑 (鼻)

greet sb with a nod 点头示意 **greet** the New Year 迎接新年

A sweet smell **greets** the nose. 香气扑鼻

15. **grow** vt vi link.v 成长, 变得 He **grew** tall./old.

I **grew** to like the dog. (grow to do=come to do) a **growing** number of people

16. ● **guarantee** 保证

guarantee sb./sth I ~ you a wonderful film.

guarantee to do I can't ~ to work for more than a year.

guarantee that ... I ~ that you'll love this film.

17. **guess** v 猜测 What do you **guess** has happened to him? I **guess** so./I **guess** not.

You have **guessed** it.

18. ◎ **guidance** n. 引导, 指导, 建议 under one's ~ with one's help

guide v/n. 引导, 导游

19. ◎ **guilty** adj. 有罪的 He was ~ of murder. He was found ~ .

I feel ~ of what I did. 32. guitar.

H

1. **habit** n 习惯 form/develop the(a) **habit** of be in the(a) **habit** of

fall/get into the(a) **habit** of

2. **hand** v 传递 n 手, 指针 have a **hand** in give/lend sb a **hand**

hand in /out/down from **hand** to **hand**

on the one **hand**...on the other **hand**...

3. ◎ **handle** n. 把手 the ~ of the door vt. 处理, 应付 I have no idea how to ~ the children.

4. ● **handy** 便利的, 顺手的 It's quite a handy little tool.

I always keep my gun handy just in case.

5. **hang** vt vi 绞刑, 上吊, 悬挂 **hang** one's head in shame 含羞低头

hang curtains **hang** out/up

6. **happen** v 发生, 碰巧 What **happened** to her?

It so **happened** that I had no money with me.

I **happened** to have no money with me.

7. **hardly** 几乎不 **Hardly** does she go home.

Hardly had he got home when it began to rain.

8. ◎ **harm** 危害 n do (no) ~ to sb/sth v ~ sb/sth

9. **harvest** *n.*

A heavy snow promises a good harvest. 瑞雪兆丰年 *get in the harvest* 收庄稼

10. **hate** *v.* *hate to do/ doing* *I hate it when people cry.*

11. **have** *v.* ① *have (got) to* ② *have on* 穿着(表状态, 无进行时态)

He had a red jacket on. ③ *have sth done* 让别人做某事/ 主语遭受...

Is this the watch you have repaired? *She had her bag stolen.*

④ *have sb do* 让某人去做某事 *Who do you have type the letter?*

⑤ *have something / nothing to do with...* 与..有/没有关系

⑥ *have sb doing...* 使某人做某事/ 与 *cannot/won't* 连用表示不能容忍...

I have my students listening attentively. 我使学生们听得入神.

I can't have people arriving late all the time. 我不能忍受人们总是迟到.

12. **head** 1) *n.* ① *use your head* 动动脑筋 ② *hold one's head high* 趾高气扬

③ *from head to foot/ toe* 从头到脚 ④ *hit sb. on the head* 击中某人的头

2) *v.* *head for sp.* 朝某处走去

13. **health** *n.* **healthy** *adj.* *in good / bad health* *keep healthy ~ diet*

14. **hear** *v.* ① *hear about / of* 听说 ② *hear from* 收到某人的来信

③ *hear sb. do/ doing* 听到某人做了某事/听到某人正在做某事

15. **heart** *n.* ① *learn sth. by heart* 记住 ② *lose heart* 灰心,泄气

③ *lose one's heart to sb.* 倾心于某人 ④ *heart and soul* 全心全意

⑤ *from the bottom of one's heart* 由衷的

16. **heavy** *adj.* **heavily** *adv.* ① *a heavy smoker* 烟瘾极大的人

② *heavy rain/ traffic* 大雨/交通繁忙 ③ *rain heavily*

17. **height** *n.* ① *at a height of 30,000 meters* ② *It's about 2 meters high/ in height.*

18. **help** *n./v.* ① *help sb. (to) do/with sth.* ② *help sb out of* 帮助..摆脱...

③ *can't help doing* 禁不住做... ④ *can not help but do* 不得不做某事

⑤ *help oneself to sth.* 随使用... ⑥ *with one's help*

19. ◎ **helpful** *adj.* **be very ~ = be of great help**

20. ◎ **hesitate** *vt.* **~ to do sth** **hesitation** *n.* **without hesitation**

21. **high** 1) *adj.* *at a high / low price* *in a high voice* *in high spirits*

2) *adv.* 与 *highly* 的区别 ① *high* 表示具体的含义 “高高地” *fly high in the sky/ jump high*

② *highly* 表示的是抽象的含义 “高度地” *a highly developed country* *think / speak highly of*

22. **history** *n.* ① *in history* 在历史上 ② *the history of America* 美国的历史

③ *have a long history / have a history of...* ④ *make history* 创造历史

23. **hit** (**hit , hit**) 1) *v.* ① *撞 击打* *hit sb. on the head*

② 袭击 An earthquake hit there.

③ 突然想起 An idea hit/ strike/occur to me. It suddenly hit me that.....

2) *n.* 受欢迎的/引起轰动的人或物 He is a real hit. // a hit song

24. **hold- held-held** ① catch / get / take hold of 抓住 拿着

② hold a meeting 举行会议 hold one's breath 屏住呼吸

hold office/ the position 任职 hold sb. prisoner 监禁某人

hold one's head high 趾高气扬 hold together (使...) 团结一致

③ hold on 别挂断; 稍等, 等着; 坚持住, 挺住

hold up 支撑; 延误, 耽搁; 抢劫; 举出例子, 提出...作为榜样

An accident is holding up traffic.

She's always holding up her children as models of good behavior.

hold on to 抓住不放; 保住...不出卖

hold back 拦阻; 向某人隐瞒 (from sb.) ;抑制, 控制

She managed to hold back her anger/ tears.

hold out 坚持, 维持; 伸出手, 递出东西; hold out my hands

④ 容纳 *The plane holds about 300 passengers.*

25. **honor** 1) *n.* 荣誉, 光荣 ① in honor of 为了纪念 向某人表达敬意

② It's an honor for sb. to do sth.

2) *v.* honor sb. 给某人荣耀 *The president honored us with a personal visit.*

sb. be honored... 感到荣幸 *I was honored to have been mentioned in his speech.*

26. **hope** 1) *n.* in (the) hope of.../ that clause. 抱着...的希望

He went abroad in the hope of earning a lot of money.

2) *v.* ① hope to do sth. ② hope so/ I hope not.

③ hope for... 期待着... *Hope for the best, prepare for the worst*

④ *I hope that you are well./ I wish that I were a bird.*

27. ◎ **host** *n.* 主人 **hostess** 主持人 ~ of the TV show

东道主 ~ **country** *vt.* 主持, 主办 ~ the party/meeting/Olympic games

28. **hostess** *n.* **host** actor actress

waiter waitress god goddess

29. ◎ **hug** *v.* hugged hugged

They put their arms around each other and hugged.

The track hugs the coast for a mile. (有一段距离紧挨某物)

n. He stopped to receive hugs and kisses from the fans.

He gave her mother a big hug.

30. ◎ **humor** n. ----**humorous** adj.

n. I can't stand people with no sense of humor.

They failed to see the humor of the situation.

v. she thought it best to humor him rather than get into an argument.

31. ◎ **hunt** v. a. lions sometimes hunt alone. / whales are being hunted and killed.

b. she is hunting for a new job. c. police are hunting for an escaped criminal.

hunt sb down hunt out

32. **hurry** 1) v. hurry sb. /sth. up 催促某人 hurry up 快点, 赶快

2) n. in a hurry 赶快

33. **hurt** vi./ vt. hurt one's feelings/ leg; be badly hurt

My leg hurts. Where does it hurt? 你哪疼?

I-J-K

1. **idea** n. have some/ no idea + 从句 / of ...

I have no idea why she left. / I have no idea of his address.

2. ◎ **identity** n The police are trying to discover the identity of the killer.

The thief used a false identity. identity card=ID card

4. **ill** adj 1) ill 与 sick 的区别 He was ill/ sick. a sick mother

2) = bad have a bad/ an ill effect on...影响不好 speak/ think ill of sb. 说某人的坏话

5. ◎ **illegal / legal** adj. It is illegal to drive through a red light.

illegally adv. He entered the country illegally.

6. **imagine** v. imagine sth. / doing sth. *I can't imagine life without the children now.*

I can't imagine his becoming a teacher.

7. ◎ **immediately** adv. He answered almost immediately.

Turn right immediately after the church.

conj. Immediately he had gone, I remembered her name.

immediate adj. an immediate reaction / response take immediate action

8. ● **import** 进口, 输入 n. the import of electrical goods.

v. All the meat is imported from France.

9. ◎ **impression** n. a) get a good / bad impression of sb a general / an overall impression

b) My words made no impression on her.

His trip to India makes a strong impression on him.

c) be under the impression that

I was under the impression that the work had already been completed.

impress v. impress sb with sth / sb He impressed us with his sincerity.

impress sth on / upon sb He impressed on us the need for immediate action.

impress sth / itself on / upon sth Her words impressed themselves on my memory.

11.in prep.

① in a word 一句话

② in all 总共

③ in modern times

④ be measured in tons 用吨来衡量

⑤ in that... 因为 *She was lucky in that she had friends to help her.*

⑥ in the eighteenth century/ in the 1990s ⑦ in one's twenties

⑧ in pencil/ English/ ink 用铅笔/英语/墨水 ⑨ pay sth in cash

⑩ *The wall is 3 meters in height/high. / The rope is 3 meters in length/long.*

12.include v. *Everyone laughed, including me. (me included.)*

13. **increase** 1) v. increase to / by 增加到/了

2) n *Great demands lead to a large increase in supply.*

increasingly adv. 越来越多的, 不断增加的

increasingly difficult/ important/ popular

15. ◎ **indicate** A red sky at night often indicated fine weather the next day.

In his letter, he indicated to us that he was willing to cooperate.

indication n. indication of sth / doing sth

They gave no indication of how the work should be done.

16. ◎ **industry** n.----- **industrial** adj. heavy / light industry

17. **influence** n. have a strong... ~ on/ upon sb / sth

~over sb / sth His parents no longer have any ~ over her.

under the ~ of sb / sth He committed the crime under the ~ of the drugs.

Those friends are a bad ~ on her. v. His writings have ~d the lives of millions.

18. ● **inform** 告诉, 通知 inform sb. of / that

We regret to inform you that your application has been rejected.

keep sb. informed of make informed decision

19. ◎ **injure** v. He ~d his knee playing football.

This could seriously ~the company's reputation.

injury n. **injuries** There were no injuries in the crash.

The players are out of the team because of injury.

20. ◎ **insert** v. ~ sth in / into/ between sth

They ~a tube in his mouth to help him breathe.

~ sth into sth He ~ed a paragraph into his will.

21. **insist** v. ① *The man insisted that he hadn't stolen anything and that he (should) be set free.*

② insist on doing sth.

22. ◎ **inspect** v. **inspection** n. **inspector** n.

The teacher walked around inspecting their work.

23. ◎ **instant** n/adj. ----- **instantly** adv.

adj. The show was an ~success. ~coffee / noodles

n. I will be back in an ~. At the very~, the door opened.

I recognized her the ~ I saw her.

24. **instead** adv. *Lee was ill, so I went instead. / He didn't reply. Instead, he left.*

instead of: Now I can walk to work instead of going by car.

25. ◎ **instruct** v. ~ sb to do She arrived at 10 o' clock as ~ed.

The letter ~him to report to headquarters immediately.

instruction n. follow one's **instructions** carry out / ignore one's ~s

26. ● **insure** 给...保险 vt. Have you insured the contents of your home?

27. ● **intend** 想要, 打算 intend (sb.)to do I intend to spend the night there.

intend that It is intended that these meetings will become a regular event.

be intended for sb./sth The book, intended for children aged 5-7, sells well.

28. ◎ **intention** n ~ of doing sth / to do sth I have no ~ of going to the wedding.

I had every~ of paying her back what I owe her. She is full of good ~s.

He left England **with the ~ of** traveling in Africa.

29. **interest** 1) v. interest sb. I bought the book that interested me most.

2) n. ① 兴趣 (U) show /have / feel/ express (an) interest in...

lose interest in... I watched the game with interest.

② 利益(C) 常用复数形式 protect customers' interests

③ a place of interest/ places of interest

30. ◎ **interpreter** n. **interpret** v. ~ the poem

~ sth as~ I didn't know whether to ~ her silence as acceptance or refusal.

~ for sb Her children ~for her.

31. ◎ **interview** n. a television / newspaper / radio ~

v. Which post are you being ~ed for? If you don't ~well , you are unlikely to get the job.

interviewee / **interviewer** n.

32. **introduce** v. **introduction** n. ① introduce sb. to sb./ oneself

② introduce sb. to sth.使初次了解 *It was she who first introduced me to the pleasures of sailing.*

③ introduce new technology ④ an introduction to English grammar

33. **jam** n. traffic jam

34. the Japanese **language**

35. **join** v. ① join the party/ army ② join sb. in sth. / doing sth.

③ join in the game ④ join hands with sb.

⑤ 连接 join A to B./ join A and B *The island is joined to the mainland by a bridge.*

36. **joke** n. ① play a joke on sb. ② have/ make a joke with sb.

37. **joy** n. ① (much) to one's joy ② light up with joy

38. **judge** n. 裁判; 法官

The judge sentenced him to five years in prison.

1) v. ① *Don't judge a book by its cover.* 不要以貌取人 ② judge by / from

Judging by his letter, they are having a wonderful time.

judgement n. 判决 pass judgement on sb/ sth 通过对...的判决

39. **keep** v. ① keep (on)doing 一直做...

Why do you keep laughing all the time? 你为什么一直在笑?

He is always keeping (on) asking me the same question.

② keep a secret/ one's word/ a record ③ keep sb / sth from doing

④ keep the door open/ her waiting/ sb. in bed/ sb. informed of...

⑤ keep calm/ healthy/ left ⑥ keep sheep 养羊

⑦ keep up with 跟上 keep up (天气)持续不变 *The rain kept up all afternoon.*

keep back 抑制, 忍住 keep sth back from sb. 向某人隐瞒

keep away from 远离 keep off 不接触 *Keep off grass!*

40. the **key** to success 成功的关键

41. **kind** adj. be kind to sb. 对某人友好

2) n. a kind of / all kinds of kind of 稍微 有点儿 *That made me feel kind of stupid.*

42. go / get down on one's **knees**

43. **knock** v. ① knock at the door 敲门 ② knock around/ about 漫游/ 虐待

③ knock down 撞到/拆掉 knock over 撞翻

44. **know** v. ① know of/ about 知道 获悉 了解 ② be known for/ as ③ get to know sb. 逐渐了解...

45. **knowledge** n.

① Knowledge is power. ② have a good knowledge of...

L

2. **lack** 1) v. lack (for) sth lack courage/money

2) n. ① a lack of money ② for lack of ...因为缺乏... 3) be lacking in 缺乏...

2. **last** 1) adj. the last person/ thing 最不可能的、最想不到的

He's the last person I'd trust.

The last thing I want to do is homework.

- 2) *adv.* last but not least 最后但是同样重要的是
- 3) *n.* *He was the last to arrive.* 4) *vi.*持续 The war lasted (for) 3 years.
3. **late** 1) *adj.* ① be late for... ② in the late 1970s
- 2) *adv.* ① get up late ② late in the afternoon 傍晚
- 3) ① better late than never 迟到总比不到好
 ② It's never too late to mend 亡羊补牢
 ③ of late = lately/ recently *I haven't seen him of late.*
4. **lately** = recently
5. **later** *adv.* ① sooner or later ② no later than...不迟于
 ③ later on 后来 *Much later on, she realizes what he had meant.*
6. **laugh** *v.* ① laugh at... ② laugh your head off 大笑不止
 ③ burst out laughing/ burst into laughter
7. **law** *n.* ① break/ obey/ keep the law ② by law 依据法律
8. **lay** – laid- laid ① lay the table 放桌子 ② lay eggs 下蛋
 ③ lay aside 把...放在一边 ④ lay down 放下
 ⑤ lay off 解雇 (laid-off 下岗的)
9. **lead**-led-led ① lead a happy life ② lead to sth. / doing
10. **learn**- learnt-learnt ① learn from 从...中学习,向...学习
 ② learn about/ of 听说 得知 ③ learn... by heart 记住
11. **least** *adj.* ① at (the) least ② not in the least 一点儿也不
 She didn't have the least idea what to do about it.
12. **leave** 1) *v.* ① leave sp. for sp 离开...去... ② leave + 宾语+宾补
 leave the door open leave her waiting for 2 hours
 leave him out leave him an orphan 使他成为孤儿
 ③ 丢下 leave sth. +介词短语 leave the key on the bus
 ④ leave out 遗漏 leave behind 把...丢在后边
 leave alone,不打扰,不碰 leave off 不包括,不把...列入
- 2) *n.* 假期 ask for a two-week leave
13. **lecture** *n.* attend a lecture give / deliver a lecture to sb. on...
14. **left** *adj. adv. n.* ① make a left turn turn left/ turn to the left
 ② the money left / the remaining money
15. **lend** a hand to sb. / lend sb. a hand
16. **length** *n.* ① The road was 32 miles in length / long ② at length 最后, 终于/ 详细地
17. **less** than... ① no less than... ② more or less ③ even/ much/ still less 更不用说

No explanation was offered, still less an apology.

18. **lesson** *n.* ①take/ have lessons 上课 ②give lessons 授课
③teach/ give sb. a lesson 给某人一个教训
④draw/ take a lesson from ... 从...吸取教训
19. **let-let-let** ①let sb. in/ out ②let sb.(sth.) go \ let go of sb.(sth.) 放手...放弃...
③let alone 不打扰/不碰/更不用说 ④let out 发出(叫声) let off 使...爆炸
⑤let sb. down 使失望 ⑥let... be 别理某人
20. **lie** *vt.* 说谎 (lied-lied-lying) lie to sb *n.* 说谎 tell a lie/ tell lies
*vi.*平躺 (lay-lain-lying) lie on your back/side *vi.*位于;存在 (lay-lain-lying) lie in/on/to
The book lay open on the desk. There lies...
lie in 在于... Success lies in hard work.
21. **life** *n.* 1)生命 (pl. lives) lose/save one's life; lay down one's life for sb. 为...牺牲生命
2)生活 everyday life 日常生活; live/ lead a ...life
3)bring...back to life 使...更有趣; come back to life 变得活跃,苏醒过来
22. **lift** 1) *n.* take the lift 乘电梯; give sb. a lift 让某人搭便车
Passing the exam gave him a real lift. 他通过了考试, 情绪好多了。
2) *vt.*举起: lift one's eyes 抬起眼睛; *He stood there with his hands lifted above his head.*
高兴起来: *The news lifted our spirits.*
23. **light** 1) *n.*光线 by the light of the moon; throw light on/ upon(把...阐述清楚)
灯 turn on/ off the lights; *The light went out.* 灯熄灭了
2)*adj.* 明亮的, 浅色的, 轻的
a light classroom; light blue eyes; as light as a feather; a light / sound sleep
3) *vt.* (lighted- lighted/ lit- lit) light a candle; a lighted candle; light up
24. **like** *vt.* *I like it when you do that.*
would like (sb.) to do; How do you like(find) .../ What do you think of/ about...
1) prep. *I, like everyone else, have read these stories.*
2) feel like doing
25. ◎**likely** *adj.* more ~ most ~ a. be ~ to do / that
Tickets are ~ to be expensive. It is more than ~ that the thieves don't know how much it is worth.
b. a ~ story 好像真有这回似的
26. **limit** *n.* 界限, 限度 *vt.* 限制
a) ~ to...; without limit 无限地 *There is a limit to the amount of pain I can bear.*
b) ~ sb. to sth /doing sth: *My parents limit my pocket money to 300 yuan.*
27. **line** *n.* 线, 线路 lines 台词 on line 在线的, 上网的; drop sb a line 给...写封短信

The line is busy. 电话占线。 Hold the line, please. 别挂电话

28. ◎ **link** n. a) There may be a ~ between the 2 murders.

b.) to establish trade ~s with Asia c) . a video / satellite ~ d.) a ~ in the chain

v. a.) ~ A to/ with B ~ A and B(together)

The video cameras are ~d to a powerful computer.

The English Tunnel links Britain with the rest of Europe.

B) . The 2 factors are directly~ed.

Exposure to ultraviolet (紫外线) light is closely ~ed to skin cancer.

c.) ~ up (with sb / sth) The bands have ~ed up for a charity concert.

29. **list** n. v. make a list of... 列一个...的清单; list our ten favorite songs (列举)

30. ◎ **litter**

n. a.) There will be fines to people who drop~. b) . ~ of sth

The floor was covered with a ~ of newspapers, clothes and empty cups,

v. a.) Piles of books and newspapers ~ed the floor. Broken glass ~ed the street.

b) . be ~ed with sth Your article is ~ed with spelling mistakes.

31. **little**-less-least not a little 非常; more than a little 非常

She felt tired and more than a little worried.

Little did I know about him. 我一点也不了解他。

32. **live** 1) v. 居住, 生活 /liv/ live/ lead a ... life; live on 以...为生; live by doing 靠做...为生

live life to the fullest 充实地生活; live up to 符合,不辜负

live with 与..住在一起; 忍受 live through 经历过...而活着

2) *adj./adv.* /laiv/ 活着的, 现场直播 a live fish; a live football match; broadcast live

区分 living/alive/ live / lively

When I reached the hospital, he was alive. catch sb alive;

keep our culture alive He is the greatest musician living in the world

a lively discussion/lecture

33. **load** 1) *n.* bear the load of bringing up her family alone

2) *vt.* 装载 load... with...: a car loaded with goods

34. **long** 1) *adj./adv.* long before 很久以前 *He had left long before I arrived here.*

before long 不久以后 *We'll come back before long.*

in the long run 从长远看 no longer/ not any longer 不再

as long as 只要 So long = Byebye 再见

2) *v.* 渴望 long for sb. /sth long to do

Lucy has longed for a brother. I'm longing to see you again.

35. **look** 1) *n.* 看; 神情; 外貌 have / take a close look at; *He didn't like the look in her eyes.*
 2) *link-v.* ~ + *adj.* / *n.* *You made me look a complete fool.*
 look like *That looks like an interesting book.*
 look as if *It looks as if it is going to rain.*
 3) *v.* look yourself 常用于否定句, “气色不像往常好”
 You're not looking yourself today.
 4) 其它短语: look one's age
 look after look around look back on
 look down upon/on look forward to look into
 look on...as look out look through
 look up look up look up to
36. ◎ **loose** *adj.* a.) She usually wears her hair ~.
 The potatoes were sold ~ not in bags.
 b.) The sheep were ~ on the road. c.) a ~ shirt d.) ~ soil
 e.) a ~ alliance/ coalition / federation f.) break / tear / cut sb / sth ~ from sb / sth
 He cuts himself ~ from his family. hang / stay ~
 let sb / sth ~ Let her hair ~
37. **lose** -lost-lost *v.* 丢失 失去 输掉 (钟表) 走慢
 be lost/gone/missing a lost /missing boy
 lose the game; lose weight; lose one's way; lose oneself in/ be lost in
Lost in thought, he didn't notice me.
This clock loses/gains(走快)two minutes a day.
 loss *n.* be at a loss 不知所措; suffer much /great loss
 The loss of his only son made him sad.
38. **lot** *n.* a lot of = lots of parking lot 停车场
 a lot *adv.* 很, 非常 Thanks a lot 修饰比较级 *I'm feeling a lot better now.*
39. 区分 **loud/aloud/ loudly**
 loud *adj.* in a loud voice *adv.* *To make us hear more clearly, the teacher spoke louder.*
 aloud *adv.* *read aloud. Don't read it silently.*
 loudly *adv.* *She screamed as loudly as she could.*
40. ◎ **lucky** *adj.* be ~ to do / (for sb)that He is ~ to be alive.
 She was ~enough to be chosen for the team.
 You were ~ that you spotted the danger in time.
 It was ~for us that we were able to go. Lucky you .你真走运。

You will be lucky. 但愿你走运。

M

1. **mad** *adj.* 发疯的; 生气的; *drive sb. mad/crazy;* *go mad/crazy;*
 *be mad at/ with sb. about ...*因...和...生气
2. **mail** *n./ vt.* *send a letter by mail /post;* *mail sth to sb/ mail sb sth*
3. **main** *adj.* *mainly adv.* *the main road / course*
4. **major** 1) *adj.* 较大的 主要的 *a major road*
 2) *n.* 主修课程; 专业课 主修某专业的学生 *When I was at university, English was my major.*
 In other words, I was an English major.
 3) *vi.* 主修... *I majored in English.*
5. **majority** *n.* *the / a majority of ...* *The / A majority of people interviewed prefer TV to radio.*
6. **make** *v.* 1) 制造 做 *make sth. into...把...制成... be made into*
 make sth. (out) of... --- be made of... make sth. from... --- be made from...
 2) *make coffee/tea* 煮咖啡/沏茶; *make the bed* 铺床
 3) *make yourself heard/ understand* (使你自己被听到/理解)
 make sb do sth----sb be made to do (使某人做某事)
 She made him her assistant. (任命)
 4) *link-v* 成为 *She will make a good mother.* *This room would make a nice office.*
 5) *make money/ a fortune/ a living*
 6) *make it* 获得成功;幸免于难;渡过难关;准时到达;能够出席到场
 He will never really make it as an actor. 作为演员他永远不会真正的成功。
 The doctors think he's going to make it. 医生们认为他能挺过去。
 I'm sorry I won't be able to make it on Sunday. 很抱歉, 星期天我不能到场。
 7) *make the most of...* 充分利用 8) *make out* 辨别清楚; 理解,明白
 I could just made out a figure in the darkness. I can't make out what she wants.
 9) *make up* 组成; 编造; 补上(for);化妆; 和好
 Can I leave early this afternoon and make up the time tomorrow?
 我今天下午早点儿走,明天补上这段时间,可以吗?
 Has he made up with her yet? 他跟她和好了吗?
7. **manage** *v.* 经营;管理;设法完成 **management** **manager**
 manage a factory; *manage to do = succeed in doing*
8. **manner** *n.* 1) 方式, 方法; 态度, 举止 *in a friendly manner* 友好的态度
 2) 礼貌, 礼仪 (常用复数形式) *table manners* 餐桌礼仪
 It's good /bad manners to do sth 做某事有礼貌/没礼貌

9. **march** 1) vt./vi. 行军, 行进 march on Washington DC 向华盛顿进军
2) n. on the march 在行军中
10. **mark** 1) v. 标记; 打分, 评成绩; 纪念, 庆贺, 标志着
the goods marked with prices; *I hate marking exam papers*
a ceremony **to mark** the 60th anniversary of the foundation of China.
His death marked the end of an era(时代).
2)n. 成绩, 分数; 记号; get a low/high mark get full marks make a mark
11. **marry** v. 结婚 marry sb 娶/嫁给某人 marry sb. to sb 把某人嫁给某人
get/be married to sb 与某人结婚; has/have been married for 2 years.
12. **mass** n. 团, 块, 大量 a mass of / masses of; the masses 群众
a mass of cloud 一朵云彩/ masses of clouds 朵朵云彩
13. **master** 1) n. 主人; 能手; 硕士学位 the master of one's own future 自己未来的主人;
get one's master's degree
2) vt. 精通, 掌握, 控制 master a foreign language; master her temper
14. **match –matches**
1) 比赛; 火柴; 匹敌的人, 对手; 匹配的人/物 strike a match 划火柴 a box of matches 一盒火柴
I was no match for him at tennis. 打网球我不是他的对手
I'm his match at tennis. 打网球我跟他难分伯仲
The curtains and carpet are a good match. 窗帘和地毯非常相配。
2) vt. 配对, 匹配; 匹敌 match A with B *No one can match him in maths.*
区分 fit / match / suit
15. **material** n. c/u 材料; 布料 a piece of material 一块布料; reading/building materials 阅读/建筑材料
16. **matter**
1) v. 要紧, 有关系 **It is the ability to do the job that matters not where you come from or what you are.**
The children matter more to her than anything else in the world.
2) 物质 (U) Air is matter. 问题, 毛病 What's **the matter** with...
情况, 事态 (**matters**) to make matters worse=what's worse / worse still 更糟糕的是
关键; 关乎...的事情 It's a matter of... *It's a matter of money.* as a matter of fact
17. **mean** adj. 小气的, 刻薄的 be mean with money 花钱吝啬 be mean to sb 对某人刻薄
vt. 1) 打算, 意欲 mean to do mean sb to do be meant to do/for
His mother meant him to be an engineer. *The chairs are meant for guests.*
2) 意味着, 意思是... mean (doing) sth
Money means nothing for him. *What do you mean by that?* 你说那个是什么意思?
18. **meanwhile** 1) adv. 同时=at the same time 2) n. in the meanwhile 同时

19. **measure** 1) vt. 测量; 有...长/宽 *He has gone to be measured for a new suit.*
The main bedroom measures 12m by 15m. The main bedroom measuring 12m by 15m is mine.
 2) n. 尺寸;措施 *make sth to one's measure* 量体裁衣; *take measures to do...* 采取措施
20. *take/ have some medicine;* *practice medicine* 行医 *have a medical examination*
Good medicine is better in the mouth. 良药苦口
21. **meet** 1) n. 体育比赛 *a sports meet* 2)v. 相遇; 连接; 会面; 迎接; 满足
That's where the river meets the sea. *meet one's needs/ demands*
meet with sb 与...相遇 *make ends meet* 收支相抵
22. **memory** n. 记忆力 *have a good /bad memory;* *in memory of...* 作为对...的纪念
 回忆,记忆 *bring back my childhood memories*
23. **mention** v ---*Thank you.* ---*Don't mention it.* *not to mention ...* 更不用说
24. ● **mercy** n. 怜悯, 宽恕 *throw oneself on one's mercy* 请求某人的宽恕
show mercy to sb/have mercy to sb 对某人怜悯
The boat is at the mercy of the wild waves. 在...掌握中; 任...摆布
25. **merely**=only adv. 仅仅, 只不过
26. ● **mess** messy 凌乱, 杂乱, 不整洁 1).*The room was in a mess.*
 2).*The kids made a mess in the kitchen.*
 3).*There's a mess of fish down there.= a lot of* 4).*You are messing my hair.(弄乱)*
 5).*The divorce was painful and messy.(纠结不清)*
27. ● **message** 消息, 口信, 要旨, 明白, 理解 1). *I left a message on your answering phone.*
 2).*Jenny isn't here at the moment. Can I take a message ?* 3).*What's the message of the film?*
 4).*When he started looking at his watch, I got the message and left.*
 5).*He can't get his message across.*
28. **method** n. 方法 *with the method=in this way=by the means* 用这种方法
29. **mind** v./n. *make up one's mind to do ...* 下定决心做;
change one's mind 改变主意 *Out of sight, out of mind.* 眼不见, 心不烦。
keep/bear...in mind=remember 记在心里
have...on one's mind 担心, 挂念 *have... in mind*
sth. come/spring to mind 突然想起 *mind doing...* 介意, 烦恼...
Mind your steps! = *watch=be careful of...* 当心, 注意
Mind your own business! 别管闲事 *Never mind.* 没关系, 无所谓
 —*Do you mind if I do.../Would you mind if I did...?* ...你介意吗?
 —*Yes, but I do/you'd better not. No, of course not/not at all.*
30. **mirror** n. 镜子 *look into the mirror* 照镜子

Dickens's novels are a mirror of his times. 写照

31. **miss** v./n. 错过, 想念 She threw a plate at him and only narrowly missed.

My mind wasn't on what he was doing, so I'm afraid I missed half of it.

The hotel is the only white building on the road—you can't miss it.

miss the point 不懂 miss doing...= avoid sth. unpleasant 避开 (坏事)

The gun fired but the bird missed being killed.

be missing/gone/lost adj. 找不见的, 失踪的

32. **mistake (mistook, mistaken)** n./v. 错误, 犯错 make a mistake 犯错误;

mistake A for B 误将 A 当成 B by mistake 错误地

be mistaken (about...) 错误的 (常作表语) 比较: It is not my fault. 这不是我的错。

33. **mix** v./n. 混合 mixture n. 混合, 混合物

mix up 弄错, 弄乱 mixed feelings 混杂的感受 mixed doubles 混合双打

34. **moment** n. 时刻, 片刻 One moment, please. 请稍候。

at the(very) moment=now/then 现在, 那时 (正) for the moment/present 目前, 暂时

for a moment/a few moments 一会儿 the moment=as soon as=immediately=directly 一...就...

35. **more, most** more or less 或多或少, 几乎 at (the) most 至多, 不超过

what's more=besides=in addition=moreover 此外还有, 更为重要的是

36. ● **mourn** vt/vi 哀痛; 哀悼 1). He was still **mourning** his brother's death.

2). Today, we **mourn for** those who lost their lives in the two world wars.

37. **must** n. 必须的事 A knowledge of English is a must in international trade and meetings.

N

1. **name** n. 名字, 名气 v. 命名

She first made her name as a writer of children's books. 出名 enjoy a good name 享有盛名

by name 用名字 She asked for you by name. by the name of=named... 名叫...的

in God's/Heaven's name=in the name of God/Heaven 究竟, 到底, 看在上帝的份上

in the name of... 为..., 再...名下 be named after 取名

a boy named.../naming himself... 名叫 name him (as) captain 任命

namely =that is... 即, 也就是说...

2. **narrow/narrowly** adj./adv. 狭窄的, 勉强的, v. 缩小 a narrow victory 险胜

be beaten narrowly 差点儿, 以毫厘之差 She has a very narrow view of the world. 狭隘的

She escaped injury narrowly. 险些 in the narrow/broad sense 狭义/广义上

3. **native** adj. 出生的, 当地的 n. 当地人 my native language-mother tongue 母语

The tiger is native to India. 原产于 a native of London 当地人

4. **nearly/almost** adv. 几乎, 差不多 I have worked here for nearly 10 years.

almost everyone 几乎所有人 not nearly=much less than=not at all=far from 远非, 绝不是
There isn't nearly enough time to get there now.

5. **necessary** adj. 必要的, 必须的 It is necessary for sb. to do...

If (it is) necessary, you can call on me. It is necessary that ...(should)...

6. **neck** n. 颈, 脖子 neck and neck (with...) 比赛中势均力敌, 不分上下
a round-necked sweater 一件圆领毛衣

7. **need** v./n. 需要 They badly need a change.

There is no need for sb. to do/have no need to do... 没有必要做...

There is no need for you to get up early tomorrow.

I have no need to open the letter. in need of 需要

if need be=if necessary 如果有必要/需要

There is always food in the freezer if need be. I am in need of some fresh air.

8. **neither** pron. 两者都不

They produced two reports, neither of which contained any useful suggestions.

neither...nor... 既不...也不... either...or... 或...或...

9. **noise** n. 噪音 We had to shout above the noise of traffic. **noisy** adj.

voice n. 嗓音 in a low/high voice 高声地/低声的; She has a good voice.

sound n. 声音 Light travels much faster than sound.

10. **normal** adj. 正常的 n. 正常 normally adv.

It's normal to feel tired after such a long trip.

normal temperature above /below normal

return to normal/get back to normal 恢复正常 **common** 常见的, 共同的

a common mistake 常见错误; common sense 常识; common practice 习惯做法

ordinary 普通的(average) ordinary-looking 相貌平平的

usual 通常的 as usual 和往常一样 than usual 比往常更

11. **nose** n. 鼻子 a running/runny nose 流鼻涕的鼻子

12. **nothing** pron. 没有什么 for nothing=for free 免费的 have nothing to do with 与...无关

nothing but=just 仅仅, 只不过 I want nothing but the best for my children.

anything but 绝不 The hotel was anything but cheap.

There is nothing in what he said. 不可靠, 不真实 There is nothing to it.=It's very easy. 很容易

13. **notice** n. 注意 v. 注意到 take notice of=pay attention to 注意

Don't take any notice of what you read in the papers.

come to my notice 让我看到 put up a notice 公告, 通知

The bar is closed until further notice. 另行通知 notice sb/sth. do/doing/done

14. **now (that) =since** 既然 Now that the guests left ,we've got a lot of extra space.
 (every) now and then/again=from time to time 不时地 It is now or never. 机不可失
15. **nowhere adv.** 无处 go/get no where/get sb. nowhere 毫无进展
 The discussion got nowhere this morning.
 nowhere to be found/seen/in sight 不可能找到 My ticket is nowhere to be found.
 Nowhere in the world other than Britain can you experience four seasons in a single day.

O

1. **object n.** 物品, 宾语 v. 不同意 everyday objects 日常物品
 her object in life=aim 目标 object to n./doing... 反对; 不同意
 Many local people objected to building the new airport. **objective adj.** 客观的
2. ◎ **observe** v. 观察, 监视, 观测
 observe sb do sth 观察某人做某事; observe sb doing sth 观察某人在做某事
 observe sth done 观察某事被做 observed Christmas Day/one's birthday 庆祝...
 observe the law 遵守...
3. ● **obtain** vt/vi 获得; 得到; 存在 1).obtain advice/information/permission
 2).These customs no longer obtain.
4. ◎ **occupy** v. 居住; 占有, 占用 (时, 空); 占领
 The house is occupied. ...有人住 The bathroom is occupied. ...有人用
 The dinner occupied 2 hours. Many anxieties occupied his mind.
 occupy oneself with sth/in doing sth 忙于某事
5. ● **occur** vi (**occurred, occurred**) - happen 发生
 1).When exactly did the accident **occur**?
 2). Sth occurred to/hit/struck sb. 出现在头脑中, 被想到 The idea **occurred to him** in a dream.
 3).**It occurred to me that** I had left my keys in the room. It didn't occur to her to ask for help.
6. **offer n./v.** 主动提议 He offered 5000 dollars for the car. 出价
 offer sb. sth./sth. to sb. 主动给 offer to do... 提出做
 supply sb. with sth./supply sth. to sb. provide sb. with sth./provide sth. for sb.
 Thanks for your kind offer of help.
7. **office n.** 办公室, 办公楼 officer n. 警官, 军官
 office building/block 办公大楼 hold office 占据要职
 in office/out of office 任职/离职 The present government took office in 1997. 开始执政
8. **official adj.** 官方的, 正式的 n. 高级官员
 the official language 官方语言 an official affair 公务
9. **once adv.** 一次 conj. 一旦 all at once=suddenly 突然 at once 立即, 同时

(just) for once/just this once 仅此一次

Once bitten, twice shy. 一朝被蛇咬, 十年怕井绳。 once more=once again 再一次

once upon a time 从前, 很久以前 (every) once in a while 偶尔, 间或

10. **one** one by one 逐个的 one after another 一个接一个 one another 相互

11. **oneself** of oneself 自动地 for oneself 亲自 (all) by oneself 独自

talk to oneself=think aloud 自言自语 enjoy oneself 玩得开心

I am not myself today. 身体不舒服 Help yourself to some fish. 随便吃

12. **only** adv./adj 仅仅 I am an only child. 独生子

not only ... but (also) ... only to do... (意想不到的) 结果...

13. ● **opening** a). 孔, 洞, 缝隙 b). 开放, 展开 c). 空缺的职位 d). 开始, 开端

e). 开幕式, 落成典礼 1). There are several **openings** in the sales department .

2). The movie has an exciting **opening** .

3). Have you attended the **opening** of the Olympic Games ?

4). We could see the stars through an **opening** in the roof . 5). It's nice to see the **opening** of a flower .

Opening hours/time(营业时间) his opening remarks (他的开场白)

14. **operate** v. 操作, 手术 operate a computer 操作电脑 operating system (计算机) 操作系统

operate on a patient 给病人手术 operating table 手术台

operation n. 操作, 手术 in operation 工作中

The new rules will come into operation from next week. 开始工作, 生效

put sth. into operation/practice 实施

15. ● **oppose** 1). oppose sth 他反对我出国的计划。 2). oppose doing sth 我反对改变这项法律。

3). be opposed to sth/doing sth She was/remained bitterly opposed to the idea of moving abroad.

4). 200 attended, **as opposed to** 300 the previous year .(相对于)

16. **opposite** adj. adv. 相反的/地, 相对的/地

have the opposite opinion 持相反的观点 the opposite of heavy 反义词

There is a shop opposite our school.

17. ◎ **optimistic** a. 乐观的 take an optimistic view 抱有乐观的想法 be optimistic about...

18. **or** conj. 或者 or=or else=otherwise 否则 or so 大约

Hurry or else we will be late. either...or...或...或...

whether...or/or not... 无论...还是 (不) ... Hurry, or you will be late.(-otherwise)

19. **order** n. 安排, 顺序 v. 命令 in/out of order 有序/有毛病

in order of time 按时间顺序 order to do/for sb. to do... 命令, 指挥

order that...(should)... 命令 in order to do .../that... 为了

place an order for 订购 order a dish/a car

May I take your order? 点菜

20. **organise/organize** v. 组织 organisation n. 组织

a well-organised trip 有组织的, 有系统的

21. **other/another/the other/others/the others**

other than=except (for)=besides 除了

We're going away in June but other than that I will be here all summer.

the other day/week 前几天, 前几周 another day/time 改天, 下次

22. **otherwise=or (else)**

Do it otherwise, please. = in another way 以另一种方式

or otherwise 或其他情况

We'll get there by train or otherwise.

23. **out** adv. 外

out of luck 不走运

out of sight 看不见

one out of four 四分之一

run out 用尽 outdoor activities 户外运动 eat outdoors 野餐

24. **over**

prep. adv. take over 接管

get over 克服

(all) over again 重新

over and again 反复地

over=more than 超过

over dinner/a coffee 在...期间

25. ◎ **overcome** v. 战胜, 克服

overcome the enemy

overcome financial problems/a bad habit

be overcome with (anger/sorrow) 极其/非常 (生气/悲伤)

26. ● **overlook** 不注意, 没注意到, 俯瞰, 监督指导

1). He seems to have **overlooked** one important fact .

2). This is a restaurant _____ the lake.

3). She has been **overlooked** for promotion several times.

27. ● **owe**

1). owe sb sth =owe sth to sb 我认为你还欠我一个解释/道歉/答复。

2). 他把自己的成功归功于努力的结果。_____.

3). **owe it to sb that**

我的成功归功于你的帮助。_____.

4). owing to =because of

28. **own**

adj. 自己的 v. 拥有

owner n.

ownership n.

a car of my own/my own car 我自己的车

He did it on his own 独立地, 单独地

I don't own anything of any value.

P

1. ◎ **pack** n. 包, 捆; (猎犬、野兽等的) 一群

a pack of cigarettes/clothes a pack of thieves

v. (为运输或储存而) 打包

pack sth away 收拾起来放好 pack sth (up) 将...包/捆起来

pack sth/sb into sth 使...挤进... The room was packed with people.

They packed into a tiny car.

2. **pain** n. 疼痛 pains n. 苦功, 大力气 His neck is in pain. 、 He has a bad pain in his left foot.
pleasures and pains 苦与乐 No pains, no gains. 不劳不获.
3. **pale**: go pale.
4. ● **panic** n/v panicked panicking 1). There's no **panic**.
2). They were **in a state of panic**. 3). There's no point **getting into panic** about the exams .
4). I **panicked** when I saw smoke coming out of my house. 5). The gunfire **panicked** my horse .
5. **paper** n (u) /(c) 纸; 报纸; 论文; 试卷 a sheet /piece of **paper** go through the papers
6. **park** n (c) 公园 vt. 停放 (车辆 飞机等) 1) Can we **park** the car here? 2) a **parking** lot 停车场
7. **part** n 部分; 成分; 角色; 零件 adj. 部分的
play/act a **part** in a part-time teacher vt/vi 分开; 分离
1) He tried to **part** the two men who were fighting. (vt.) 2) They two **parted** at the gate.
8. ● **participate** v 参加, 参与 Participant 参与者 participation 参与
She didn't **participate in** the discussion.
9. ● **particular** adj 特殊的 particularly adv
be particular about 对.....挑剔 in particular 特别 尤其
He stressed the point **in particular**. 1). We must pay **particular** attention to the point .
2). She is very **particular** _____ her clothes .(对....挑剔)
3). He loves science fiction _____ **particular** .(尤其)
4). The nurse asked me for my **particulars** .(个人资料)
10. ● **partly** adv 部分地, 在一定程度上 1). The road is **partly** finished.
2). I didn't enjoy the trip very much , **partly because of** the weather.
3). He was only **partly** responsible for the accident.
11. **pass** vt. 传递 经过 通过 pass away 去世 pass by 经过 路过
12. **past** adj 过去的; 前任的 a **past** president (前任总统)
n. 过去 in the **past** adv. 经过 run/ walk **past**
prep. 过 He is **past** sixty
13. ◎ **patience** n. 容忍; 耐心 have (no) patience with sb (不) 能宽恕
lose one's patience with sb; be out of patience with sb 对某人失去耐心
14. **patient** n. 病人 adj. 耐心的 be patient with
15. **pay (paid, paid)** v. 支付 n. 工资 1) pay (sb) ... for sth 2) pay off
3) pay back 4) pay a visit to 5) get paid The workers get paid by the month.
16. **people** n. (c) 人们; 民族; 人民 1) **people** of all walks of life 各界人士
2) The Chinese are a hard-working **people**.

3) He lived for the **people** and died for the **people**.

17. **percent** n. 百分之…… 70 **percent** of the students **are**...

18. ● **perform** v. 表演, 履行, 行动, 运作

- 1). She **performs** an important role in our organization.
- 2). This operation has never been **performed** in this country.
- 3). A computer can **perform** many tasks at once .
- 4). The play was first **performed** in 1987.
- 5). The company has been **performing** poorly over the past year .

performer **performance**

19. ◎ **permission** n. 允许, 许可, 同意 ask/request/apply for permission 申请许可
get/obtain/receive permission 获得批准 with/without one's permission (未) 经某人许可

20. **permit (permitted, permitting)** vt. 许可, 允许 n. 许可证

permit sth/doing sth permit sb to do

- 1). Cell phones are not _____ in our school.
- 2). We don't permit _____ (smoke) in the office.
- 3). I'll come tomorrow, if weather _____.
- 4). She took my bike without _____.
- 5). Do you have a parking _____?(执照)

21. ◎ **personal** a. (belonging or relating to one particular person, rather than to other people)

one's personal view/opinion 个人观点 personal possessions/property/belongings 私人物品/财产/所有物
for personal use 供个人使用 take a personal interest in sth 私下对某物感兴趣
personal experience 亲身经历

22. ◎ **persuade** v. 说服, 劝说 persuade sb to sth=persuade sb into doing sth

persuade sb not to do sth=persuade sb out of doing

使相信 I persuaded him of the truth.=I persuaded him that it was true.

I am persuaded of his innocence.=I am persuaded that he is innocent.

23. ◎ **physical** a. 身体的, 物理的 physical education 体育 physical training 身体训练

a physical examination 体检 physical labor 体力劳动

the physical world 物质世界 a physical change 物理变化

24. **pick** v. 采集, 挑选 pick apples 短语: pick on sb. 找某人的茬儿

pick out 选出, 辨认出 pick up

- 1) She soon **picked up** some French while she was staying in Paris.
- 2) My radio can **pick up** VOA very clearly.
- 3) He **picked up** many bad habits while in prison.
- 4) At the next corner, the bus stopped and **picked up** three more people.
- 5) Her health soon **picked up** after a few days' rest.

25. ● **pin** n/v pinned pinning v. n.(c) 别针
 1). a diamond pin 一枚钻石胸针 2). A message had **been pinned to** the notice board.
 a note **pinned** to the door
26. **pity** n. 怜悯, 同情; 可惜 1) have /take pity on 2) What a pity! 3) out of pity
27. **plan (planned, planning)** vt. /n 计划 1) plan to do sth 2) plan for the future 3) make a plan for
28. **please** v. 请; 使 高兴; 喜欢 愿意 pleased adj. 高兴的 满意的
 pleasure n. 高兴 愉快 pleasant adj. 令人愉快的
 1) The performance _____ the audience. 2) Come and stay as long as you _____.
 3) We are _____ with his work. 4) There was a _____ look on his face.
 5) a pleasant surprise
29. **point** n, 点; 分数; 要点; 特征; 意义 1) the boiling /freezing **point**
 2) He reached a **point** in his career _____ she needed to decide what to do.
 3) That's the **point** _____ I want to make. 4) one's strong **points** and weak **points**
 5) There is no **point** (in) doing sth. 这样做毫无意义。 v. 指, 指向 point to /at /out
 ※ off the point 离题 to the point 切题
30. **poor (poorer, poorest)** adj 贫穷的; 贫瘠的; 可怜的; 差的
 1) be poor /rich in natural resources 2) a poor fellow
 3) a poor memory 4) be poor in health
31. **popular** adj. 流行的; 受欢迎的; 大众的; 通俗的
 The book **is popular with** children. 受某人欢迎
 They sell the computers at popular prices Popular songs/science
32. **population** n. 人口; 数量 have a large /small population 人口多、少
 The population of the city **is** increasing. Seventy percent of the population **are** workers.
 have a population of 数字... 有.....人口
33. ● **possess** vt **possession** 1). He was charged with **possessing** a shotgun without a license.
 2). I'm afraid he doesn't **possess** a sense of humor . 3). A terrible fear **possessed** her.
 4). The gang was caught in _____ of stolen goods.
 5). On his father's death, she **came into possession** of a vast fortune.
take possession of Tom **is in possession of** the house. = The house **is in the possession of** Tom
 personal **possessions** 个人财产
34. ◎ **possibility** There is no possibility that she will make a full recovery.
 He refused to rule out the possibility of a tax increase.
 All prices include postage and packing.
35. **possible** adj. **possibly** adv. as 形容词/副词 as possible 尽可能...

Please write to me as soon as possible. if (it is) possible 如果可能 I'll go with you if possible.

36. **potato** n. 土豆 **potatoes (tomatoes heroes)**

37. **pour** v. 倒；倾泻；不断流出；大量涌来 The rain is pouring down.

Reports of successes keep **pouring** in. 捷报频传

The students poured out of / into the dining hall. 涌入/涌出

38. **power** n. 能力，动力，权利，电力

beyond one's power 超出能力范围 in power 执政

power station 发电站 come into power 上台执政 power failure 停电

39. **practice** n. 实践；练习；惯例

according to the international practice 根据国际惯例 Practice makes perfect. 熟能生巧

40. **practise** v. (美 **practice**) 练习；实践；从事

practise doing sth **practise** medicine/law 行医/当律师

41. ● **pray** v. **prayer** n 祷告，祈祷的内容 1). They knelt down and **prayed** .

2). She **prayed to** God for an ending to her sufferings.

3). We **prayed that** she would recover from her illness.

4). We are **praying for** good weather on Saturday. 5). My **prayer** is that one day he will walk again.

42. ● **predict** v 预言，预见 1). Nobody can **predict** the outcome.

2). It is impossible to **predict** what will happen.

3). She **predicted** that the election result would be close.

43. ● **preference** n 1). Many people expressed a strong **preference for** the original plan.

2). give (a) preference to sb/sth 给...以优惠或优待

Preference should be given to graduates of this university. 3). in preference to 而不是

She was chosen **in preference to** her sister.

44. **prepare** vt. 准备，使...做准备 prepare a piece of paper for the diction 为...准备...

prepare to do sth 准备干 prepare sb for sth 使某人为...做准备

be (well) prepared for sth/to do sth (表状态) make **preparations** for 为...做准备

in preparation for 为...做准备 (作状语) The teacher prepared the students for the exam.

45. **present** adj. 现在的；出席的；在场的 n. 礼物 v. 呈现；介绍；赠送

be **present** at the meeting He **presented** the report to the headmaster.

46. ● **preserve** v 保持，保存，保护，维持，维护，保养，保鲜

1). He was anxious to **preserve** his reputation.

2). Efforts to **preserve** the peace have failed.

3). This is a perfectly **preserved** 14th-century house.

4). Is she really 60? She's remarkably well **preserved**.

5). The vegetables should be **preserved** in the fridge.

6). The society was set up to **preserve** endangered species from extinction.

47. ● **press** v/n 压, 按, 贴, 催促 新闻界, 出版社

1). The story was reported in the **press** and on television.

2). **The press** was/were not allowed to attend the trial.

3). The dictionary was published in Oxford University **Press**.

4). She **pressed** her face against the window.

5). They are **pressing** us to make a quick decision.

48. ◎ **pressure** 压力; 心理压力; 紧张; 承受着某事的压力 air / water pressure

She was unable to attend because of the pressure of the work.

pressure sb into sth/doing sth

Don't let yourself be pressured into making a hasty decision.

不要勉强自己仓促做决定。 under pressure 被迫

The director is under increasing pressure to resign.

The team performs well under pressure. 这个队在压力下表现良好。

49. **pretend** v. pretend to do

50. ● **prevent** vt 预防, 阻止 1). Prevent sb/sth from doing

Nothing would **prevent** him from speaking out against injustice.

2). **Prevention** is better than cure.

3). We should take some **preventive** action to avoid the diseases.

51. **price** n. 价格; 代价 at a high /low price at a price of two dollars per kilo

at any price 不惜一切代价

52. **prison** n. **prisoner** n. take sb **prisoner** 俘虏某人

53. ◎ **process** 过程; 步骤, 流程; 工序, 工艺流程; 加工, 处理; 冲印

mental processes 思维过程 We're *in the process of* selling our house. 正在

the ageing process 老化过程 It's a normal part of the learning process. 那是学习过程中的正常现象。

manufacturing processes 制造方法 Most of the food we buy is processed in some way. 加工过

processed cheese 加工好的奶酪

I sent three rolls of film away to be processed. 我送了三个胶卷去冲印。

It will take a week for your application to be processed. 审核你的申请需要一周的时间。

54. ◎ **product** 产品, 制品; 结果, 产物 meat product

The child is the product of a broken home. 这孩子是一个破裂家庭的产儿。

Production 生产, 制造; 产量; 上映, 上演, 播出, 制作

car production a decline / an increase in production

a new production of “King Lear”

He wants a career in film production. 他想从事电影制作。

55. ◎ **profit** make a profit 获利 The company made a health profit on the deal.

at a profit 可以获利 We should be able to sell the house at a profit.

profit by / from sth 获益, 得到好处; 对某人有益

Farmers are profiting from the new law.

Many local people believe the development will profit them.

56. **progress** n. 进步; 进展 (不可数) v. 进展; 进行

make much/ great/ rapid / **progress** in sth 在某方面取得很大进步

in **progress** 在进行中 Work on the new road is **progressing** slowly.

57. ● **prohibit** vt 禁止, 阻止 prohibit sth prohibit sb from doing sth

In the past, the citizens **were prohibited from traveling** abroad.

prohibition 禁令 =ban

58. **promise** c/n 诺言 v. 许诺; 有...可能

1) make /keep/ carry out / break a promise

2) This year **promises to be** another good one for harvests. (有望成为)

3) a promising pianist (有前途的)

4) A heavy snow promises a good harvest. 瑞雪兆丰年

59. ● **promote** vt 促进, 宣传, 提升 1). policies to **promote** economic growth

2). The band has gone on tour to **promote** their new album. **promotion** n

60. **protect** v. 保护 protect sb/sth from (against) ...

We wear sunglasses in summer to protect our eyes from the sunlight.

under one's protection 在某人的保护下

61. **proud** adj. 骄傲的, 自豪的, 傲气的 be proud of

pride n. 骄傲, 自豪, 自尊心 take pride in

62. **prove** link.v 证明是(无被动) vt. 证明

1) The task **proved** (to be) more difficult than we'd thought.

2) He **proved** himself (to be) a better driver.

63. **provide** vt. 提供 provide sth for sb /provide sb with sth Providing/provided that...

64. **pull** v. 拉, 拖, 吸引 n. 拉力, 引力

pull down 拆毁 pull in (火车等) 进站 pull out 拔出, 出站

65. ● **purchase** v/n 购买/购买的东西 1). They **purchased** the car for 1 million dollars.

2). If you are not satisfied with your **purchases**, we'll give you a full refund. (全额退款)

66. **put** vt. (put, put) put away 把 收藏起来 put aside 把... 放在一边; 储存

put forward 提出 put off 推迟 put on 穿上; 上演 (戏剧等) put out 扑灭
put up 张贴, 举起, 搭起 put up with 忍受

67. ◎ **puzzle** What puzzles me is why he left the country without telling anyone.

puzzle over / about sth 苦苦思索, 仔细琢磨 puzzling/ puzzled

Q

1. **quality** n. 质量; 品质; 性格 a watch of high **quality**

2. **quantity** n. 数量 a large quantity of = large quantities of+ 可数名词、不可数名词

Large quantities of water **are** polluted in that area.

A large quantity of water **is** badly needed here.

3. **question** vt. 提问, 询问, 质问 n. 问题, 疑问

He was **questioned** by the police. out of question 没问题 out of the question 不可能

4. ● **quit** quit quit quitted quitted 1). If I don't get more money, I'll **quit**.

2). He **quit** the show last year because of bad health. 3). I've **quit** smoking.

4). We decided it was time to **quit** the city.

R

1. **raise** vt. 使升高, 提高, 举起, 筹措, 饲养, 抚养

1) raise one's hand/ voice 举起手、抬高声音 2) raise money 筹集钱

3) I was raised by my aunt on the farm.

2. ● **range** n/v 1). We offer a **full range of** activities for children.

2). It's difficult to find a house **in our price range**.

3). She has had a number of different jobs, _____ (range) from cook to teacher.

3. ◎ **rank** 把什么分等级; 等级, 级别; 军衔 top-ranked players 一流的选手

He was ranked second in his age group. 他在他的年龄段排名第二。

At the height of her career, she ranked second in the world. 在她事业的顶峰时期, 她排名世界第二。

She was not used to mixing with people of high social rank. 她不习惯和社会地位很高的人搅合在一起。

officers of junior/ senior rank 有低级/高级军衔的军官 a painter of the first rank 一流的画家

4. **reach** vt. 到达; 伸手 (脚等) 够; (声音) 传到 n.

beyond (out of) reach 在够不着的地方 within one's reach 在够得着的地方

reach (one's hand) for 伸手够... reach a conclusion 得出结论

5. **read** v. 读, 理解, 写有, 读数为 1) The sign on the wall **reads** "No Smoking".

2) I can't **read** his mind/eyes. 读懂 3) The thermometer **reads** 30 degrees. 温度计读数为 30 度。

6. **realise** vt. 实现; 意识到 realise one's dream

7. **reason** n. 理由, 原因 v. 劝说, 评理 reason sb into /out of doing 说服某人做 (不做)

reason with sb 和某人理论 the reason for sth The reason why..... is that.....

8. **receive** vt 收到 **receive** a letter
receive a good education/ a warm welcome The play was well **received**. 受到好评
9. **recognize/recognise** vt. 认出, 承认 recognize sb./one's voice
recognize sb/sth as (to be) 承认....是
10. ● **recommend** 推荐; 劝告, 建议 *recommend somebody/something*
Can you recommend a good hotel? *recommend (that)...* I recommend (that) he see a lawyer.
recommend somebody to do something We'd recommend you to book your flight early
recommend (somebody) doing something
He recommended reading the book before seeing the movie. *it is recommended that...*
It is strongly recommended that the machines should be checked every year
11. **recover** vt 找回; 痊愈; 恢复 ~ his lost bike ~ one's health ~ from one's illness
12. **reduce** vt/vi 减少, 缩小, 使成...状态 ~ the price by 10 percent. 价格降低了 10percent.
Hunger ~d him to stealing. 饥饿使他开始偷东西。
13. **refer** (referred-referred-referring) refer to 提及; 参考, 查阅; 涉及
~ to a dictionary The man referred to is a famous writer.
14. ● **reflect** 反映; 映出; 反射 reflect somebody/something (in something)
She could see herself reflected in his eyes. reflect something
This material absorbs the sound, and doesn't reflect it.
His music reflects his interest in African culture
reflect on/upon something 认真思考, 反思
She was left to reflect on the implications of her decision. reflect that...
On the way home he reflected that the interview had gone well.
15. **refuse** vt&vi 拒绝 ~ sth/ to do
16. **regard** vt 认为; 把...看作 n 尊重; 问候(常用复数)
~ sb/sth as n/adj. 认为某人、某物是.....
Please give my best ~s to your family. 代我向家人问好
17. ● **regardless** The weather was terrible but we carried on regardless.
18. **regret** (regretted-regretted-regretting) vt&n 后悔; 抱歉; 惋惜
~ one's mistakes ~ doing/ ~ to do to one's ~ 让某人遗憾的是.....
19. **regular** adj 有规则的; 有规律的; 经常的; 定期的; 固定的 regularly adv
a ~ meeting 定期的会议 He visited me regularly.
20. ● **reject** reject something 拒绝接受 reject an argument/a claim/a decision/an offer/a suggestion
reject somebody 不录用, 拒绝接纳 I've been rejected by all the universities I applied to.
21. ● **relate** 联系; 把.....联系起来 relate A to B

In the future, pay increases will be related to productivity.

relate to something/somebody 理解 The second paragraph relates to the situation in Scotland.

Many adults can't relate to children.

22. **relation** n. 关系; 亲戚 **relative** adj. 有关的; 相对的; n. 亲戚
the ~ between cause and effect 因果之间的关系 A be relative to B A 与 B 有关
23. ◎ **relax** 放松, 轻松; 放心, 宽慰 You have been working too hard. You need to relax yourself.
I'll relax when I know you are safe.
24. ◎ **reliable** a reliable friend
Our information comes from a reliable source. 信息来源可靠
We are looking for someone who is reliable and hard-working.
25. ◎ **relief** a sense of relief breathe a sigh of relief 如释重负松了口气
much to one's relief the relief of suffering 痛苦的消除 provide relief for refugees 救济难民
26. ◎ **rely** rely on These days we rely heavily on computers to organize our work.
You can rely on me to keep your secret. rely on it that...
27. **remain** vi. 剩下, 留下; 仍然是 (无被动) Much food remained.
remain adj/ adv/ n/ prep/分词/to be done Much ~s to be done.
It ~s to be seen whether he will win the game. He ~s a doctor / young / standing there.
The work ~s undone. remaining adj. 剩余的 the remaining time
28. **remember** vt. 想起; 记住 remember to do / doing
Please ~ me to your mother. 代我向你母亲问好
29. ◎ **remove** He removed his hand from her shoulder. 拿开, 移走
remove one's eyes from the picture 把目光从画上移开
remove the family to 把家搬到... remove one's shoes/ coat 脱下
remove the dirt from the door 清除, 去掉 remove one's doubt 打消某人的疑虑
remove a student from school 将一个学生开除出学校
30. ◎ **rent** The house rents at/ for 5 dollars a week.
31. **repair** vt&n. 修理 under ~ 正在修理
32. **reply** v & n 回复, 答复 ~ to a question a reply to my letter
33. **report** v. 汇报; 报告; 报道 n. 报告, 报告单
What you ~ed differs from the facts. It is ~ed that a young girl was robbed yesterday.
A girl is reported to have been robbed yesterday.
34. ● **represent** 代表 represent somebody/something
The President was represented at the ceremony by the Vice-President
The association was formed to represent the interests of women artists.

35. **request** vt&n 请求(比 ask 正式, 比 demand 礼貌)
 He came at my ~. 在我的要求下 make a request 提出要求
 He ~ed that his guests (should) sit down.
36. **require** vt 要求; 需要 requirement n 要求, 条件
 They ~ that I (should) appear. The floor ~s washing/to be washed. meet your ~s
37. **research** n. 研究; v. 研究 do/ carry out some ~ on cancer
38. ● **reserve** 预留; 预定 reserve something for somebody/something
 I'd like to reserve a table for three for eight o'clock.
 These seats are reserved for special guests
39. ● **resign** 辞职, 辞去 resign (as something) He resigned as manager after eight years
 resign (from something) Two members resigned from the board in protest.
 resign doing something 听任, 只好接受 We had to resign ourselves to making a loss on the sale.
40. **respect** vt. 尊敬; 尊重 n. 尊敬; 方面 have ~ for sb=show ~ to sb in all ~s=in every ~ 在各方面
41. **rest** n&v 休息, 停止; the ~其余的, 剩余的 take / have a ~
 The ~ of the money was given away to the poor.
42. **result** n. 结果, 成绩 vi. He was late as a ~ of the snow. 由于、因为...
 It snowed heavily. As a ~, he was late. 因此 The driver's carelessness ~ed in the accident.
 The accident ~ed from the driver's carelessness.
43. **return** vi. 返回 vt. 归还, 回报 n. 归来, 回报 ~ to China from abroad
 ~ sth to sb= return sb sth I gave him an apple and he gave me a peach in ~.
 Many happy ~s of the day! (生日祝福语) 生日快乐!
44. **review** vt./n 回顾, 复习, 检查; 评论 ~ one's lessons book review 书评
45. ● **reward** 报酬, 报答; 酬金, 奖赏 reward sb for sth / doing sth
 She was rewarded for her efforts with a *cash bonus*. 一笔奖金
 She started singing to the baby and was rewarded with a smile.
 You deserve a reward for being so helpful. 你帮了这么大忙, 应受到奖励。
 A \$100 reward has been offered for the return of the necklace.
46. **rich** adj. 富的, 丰富的, 富饶的 Our country is rich in natural resources.
47. ● **rid** 摆脱 rid somebody/something of somebody/something
 Further measures will be taken to rid our streets of crime.
 rid oneself of somebody/something
 He wanted to rid himself of the burden of the secret
 get rid of somebody/something We got rid of all the old furniture.
48. **ride** v&n 乘, 骑, 搭载 ~ (on) a horse/train 骑马/坐车 give sb a ~ 让某人搭车

It is two hours' ride from here.

49. **right** adj. 正当的; 正确的; 右边的 adv 正确地 n. 公正,正确; 权利; 右边

all right 好吧

That's all right. 回答道歉

have the ~ to do sth 有权利干

turn to the ~ = turn right 向右转,

on the ~ 在右边

keep to the ~ 靠右边走

50. **ring** vi 响; 按铃; (耳朵) 嗡嗡作响; 打电话 n. 环; 环状物; 年轮

~ the bell 按铃

ring off 挂断电话

~ up a doctor 打电话给

~ back 回电话

a wedding ~ 婚戒

the ~s of a tree

51. **rise** vi (rose-risen) 上升; 上涨; 起床; 站起 n. 增加; 加薪

The sun ~s in the east.

He ~s at 6:00 every day.

give sb a rise 给某人涨工资

on the ~ 在增长

52. ● **risk** She took many photos at the risk of her life.

He took the risk of losing his life to save the child.

risk one's life

There is the risk of your catching a cold. 你可能会伤风。

53. ● **rob** 抢劫; 掠夺 rob somebody/something (of something)

The tomb had been robbed of its treasures.

54. **rock** n. 岩石 v. 摇, 使摇动

The town was ~ed by an earthquake.

He sat ~ing in his chair.

55. **roll** vi/vt 滚动; 卷; 转动

n. 滚动; 卷

The ball ~ed into the hole.

The clouds are ~ing away.

The moon ~s about the earth.

He ~ed himself (up) in a blanket.

~ the wool into a ball

Stop ~ing your eyes at me, girl.

He ~ed up the window of the car.

56. **room** n. 房屋 (可数); 空间 (不可数) takes up too much room. 占据太多的空间

make room for...为...腾地方

57. **rough** adj. 粗糙的; 崎岖的; 粗鲁的; 粗略的; 汹涌的

~paper/ road/words/ weather/sea

58. **round** adj, adv, prep, v 圆的; 环绕; 在...周围 a girl with a ~ face

The earth moves ~ the earth.

Round our mouths to pronounce the word.

59. **row** n. 一排, 一行; 划船 v. 划船 a ~ of trees

in a row 成一排, 连续地

60. **rude** adj(-rudely adv-rudeness n.) 粗鲁的; 无礼的 be ~ to sb

61. **ruin** v. 毁坏 n. 毁坏; 废墟 【多用复数】 ruin somebody/something

The country was ruined by the war.

The bad weather ruined our trip.

That one mistake ruined his chances of getting the job.

Years of fighting have **left the area in ~s**. 成为废墟

62. **rule** n. 规则, 规章; 习惯 v. 统治, 支配 follow/obey /break the ~s

He makes it a ~ never to borrow money.

63. **run** v (ran-run-running) 跑; 创办; 管理; 运转, 操作; 流动; 掉色; 变成

The college ~s summer courses for foreign students.

Could you ~ the engine for a moment? The tears ran down her cheeks.

The color of the clothes runs easily. We have run short of milk.

run across sb/sth 偶遇 ~ after 追赶, 追求

come running 跑过来 ~ into sb / sth 碰到,

~ out /~ out of sth 用完, 耗尽 ~ over 压过去

64. **rush** vi. 冲, 匆忙 n. (上下班/交通)高峰期 We've got plenty of time; there is no need to ~.

The injured were ~ed to the hospital. during the ~ hour

S

1. **safe** adj 安全的 n. 保险箱 **safely** 安全地 **safety** n. 安全

He came back safe and sound. 安然无恙

2. **sale** n 出售, 销售; 销售量/额 (多用复数) for ~ 待售; on ~ 出售

3. **same** adj. 相同的, 同样的 Don't speak at the same time. I have the same bike as you.

-Happy Christmas to you! -The same to you.

-I like black tea and white coffee. -It is the same with me.

4. **satisfaction** n. 满意 to one's ~ 让某人满意的是

express one's ~ with sth 对某事表示满意 **satisfy** vt. ~ one's need/desire/demand 满足需要

satisfied adj. be satisfied with sth/sb 对...满意 **satisfying** adj.

5. **save** vt. 挽救; 节省; 保留; 避免, 省得 I am saving for a new bike.

Thanks for sending that letter for me—it saved me a trip.

6. **say** vt. 说, 写有 (said-said) ~ sth to sb

The sign says "No Smoking". 牌子上写着

7. ◎**schedule** 1) n. 时间表, 日程表 a train schedule ahead of schedule

2) v. 安排, 排定 We have scheduled the meeting for Monday.

8. **scold** vt. 责骂, 训斥 ~ sb for n/ doing

9. **score** v. 得分, 打分 n. 得分, 分数; 20 个

two score of books He won the game with a score of 2:1.

scores of books ~ a point

10. **search** v& n. 搜寻, 搜查 search...for in search of sb/sth

11. **season**. n. 季节, 赛季, 旺季 in ~ 旺季 out of ~ 在淡季
12. **seat**. n. 座位 take a ~ = sit down vt. 使...就座 能坐...人
 seat oneself in the chair = be seated in the chair
 We want to rent a bus which can seat 40 people.
13. **secret** adj. 秘密的 n. 秘密
 keep sth (a) ~ from sb 把某事对某人保密 in ~ 秘密地
14. ◎**secure** adj. 1) 安全的 2) 牢靠的, a secure job
 3) 无忧无虑的, a secure old age 4) 有把握的 be secure of
 5) security n. a sense of security
15. **see** v. (saw, seen) 看见, 领会, 明白 ~ sb do sth ~ through 看穿, 看透
 ~ sb doing sth ~ sb off 送行
 ~ sth done ~ to sb/sth/doing 照看, 负责
 You see to it that the windows are all closed.
16. ●**seek** 寻找 寻求 seek something/somebody seek for something/somebody
 seek something from somebody She managed to calm him down and seek help from a neighbor
 seek one's fortune 外出闯荡
17. **seem**. v. 好像, 似乎 He ~s (to be) happy/a good man. He ~s to have said it.
 It ~s to me that...在我看来... There ~s(ed) to be... 好像有...
 After what ~ed several hours, he left.
18. ●**seize** 抓住 He seized her by the arm. seize a chance/ an opportunity
19. **sell** v.(sold-sold) 卖, 售出; 【喻】 出卖 sell sb sth =sell sth to sb
 He sold the book for \$5. = He sold the book at the price of \$5.
 These books sell well. be sold out 被卖光
20. **send** v.(sent-sent) 寄, 送, 用无线电波发送信号; 打发, 派遣; 使变得
 ~ a message / ~ him a telegram / sent their children to school.
 This noise is ~ing me mad. / A telegram sent him hurrying home.
 ~ sb away 解雇某人 ~ for sb 派人去叫某人 ~ off 发出, 寄出
 ~ out 派去, 打发, 散发出 ~ up 发射 send sb./ sth doing
21. **sense** n. 感官; 感觉; ...感; 情理, 道理; 意义 vt. (隐约) 感到, 领会
 a ~ of sight/touch/smell/humor/ duty /direction/language/music/business
 common sense There is no ~ in waiting here. What's the ~ of doing that?
 The sentence doesn't **make sense**. Can you **make sense of** the poem.
 She fully ~d the danger of her position.
22. **separate** v. 分开, 隔开 adj. 分开的, 不相连的; 单独的, 独立的

- Separate the good ones from the bad. The children sleep in ~ beds.
23. **serious** adj. 严肃的, 认真的, 严重的 Please be ~ about your work. take sth seriously
24. **serve** vt. 为...服务; 接待; 对...有用; 供应, 上 (饭菜等); vi. 服务, 服役; 接待, 招待; 适用
~ the country/the people/~ dinner/wine/the soup to the guests
He has **served in the army** for three years. ~ as
service n. 服务 (行为); 服侍, 招待; 公共设施, 业务; 使用 I am at your ~.
25. **set** vt.(set-set-setting)放, 摆; 指定, 规定; 装置, 调整; 使处于某种状态; 使...做某事; 树立, 出 (题)
~ foot on... / ~ a standard / ~ a clock/watch / ~ ...free / ~ an example to sb
~ about (doing) sth / ~ aside 留出, 拨出 / ~ back(the clock one hour)往回拨
~ off 动身, 出发; 燃放, 使爆炸 / ~ out 动身, 出发/~ out to do 开始, 着手
~ up 建立, 开办 The sun has ~.(vi. 落, 下沉)
26. **settle** vt. 解决, 调停; 整理; 使平静; 安放; 支付, 结账 vi. 安定, 定居; 停息, 停留; 稳定下来
~ a question / ~ (down) in New York
A bird ~d on the branch. Wait until the excitement has ~d down.
27. **shade** n. 阴 (影), 阴凉处 【u】; (色彩的) 浓淡 【c】
in the ~ of a tree / various ~s of green 各种深浅不同的绿色
28. **shake** (shook-shaken) vt. 摇动, 抖动; 使发抖 vi. 震动, 发抖
~ hands with sb He was ~ing with cold.
29. **shame** n. 羞愧 (感), 羞耻 (心) 【u】; [a ~] 一种耻辱, 遗憾的事, 可耻的人/事物
He is a ~ to his school/family. What a ~ it is to lie.
30. **shape** n. 样子, 形状, 形态; 体现, 具体形式
in good ~ 完整无损, 状态良好/ out of ~ 走形
v. (使) 形成, 塑造, 具体化 It is ~d like a bell. / Our plan is shaping well.
31. **share** vt. 分配; 分享; 分担; n. (一) 份儿; 份额; 股份
~ apples among the children / ~ joys and sorrows with sb I will take my ~ of the money.
32. **sharp** adj. 锐利的; 敏锐的, 灵敏的; 尖酸的, 刻薄的; 剧烈的
a ~ knife/~ eyes/ears, a ~ sense of smell, a ~ boy/~ words/a ~ pain/ a ~turn
sharpen v. sharply adv.
33. **sheet** n. 被单, 床单; 薄片/板, (一) 片/块 put clean ~s on the beds/ a ~ of paper/water/ice
34. **shock** vt&n (使) 震惊, 打击, 震动, 电击
I was ~ed by/at the news / The news was a ~ to me.
He got ~ed when he touched the wire. / If you touch the wire, you'll get a ~.
He couldn't recover from the ~ of his son's death.
35. **shoe** n. 鞋 a pair of/two pairs of ~s / put on (take off)one's ~s

be in one's ~s 处于某人的位置/处境

36. **shoot** v.(shot-shot)发射, 射击, 射中, 投掷; 拍摄 n. 射击; 投篮; 嫩芽
~ a person dead / ~ sb in the head / ~ the ball in / ~ a scene 拍一场戏 ~ at...向...射击
37. **short** adj. 短的, 短期的, 近的; 矮的; 缺少的, 不足的
in a ~ time be ~ of ...缺少 be ~ for...是...的缩写 in short 简言之 **shorten** v.
38. **shoulder** n. 肩 (膀) vt. 肩负, 扛; 用肩膀挤 ~ a task
He looked over his ~. ...回过头看 He has broad ~s. / ~ to ~
39. **show** v. 给看, 展示, 显示, 出示; 展出; 指示; 引导, 带领
~ sb sth= ~ sth to sb Show me how to do it. show sb around
~ off 卖弄, 炫耀 ~ up 露出, 揭露 n. on ~
40. **shower** n. 阵雨, 淋浴 be caught in a ~ have / take a ~
41. **shut** v(shut-shut-shutting) 关, 闭, 合拢
~ one's mouth/ eyes The door won't ~.
~down 放下来关住; 关闭, 停业 ~ up 关闭, 闭嘴
46. **sick** adj. 患病的; 恶心的【只作表语】; 渴望的, 向往的 homesick
a ~ man, be ~/ill in bed /fall ~/ill
47. **side** n. 边, 旁边, 侧面; 一方, 一派 Every coin has two ~s. Which ~ are you on?
on all ~s=on every ~ She is excellent on all sides .
48. **sight** n.视力, 视觉; 望见; 视野[u]; 景象[c] I have good/bad ~.
catch ~ of... at first ~ lose ~ of... out of ~ at the sight of
There is not a boat in ~. the beautiful ~s of Beijing
49. **sign** n. 符号; 预兆, 迹象; 牌子, 招牌, 标记; 手势 v.签字, 签名, 示意
A dark cloud is a ~ of rain. There were ~s that they would succeed.
Please ~ (your name)on the paper. The policeman ~ed them to stop.
50. **silence** n. 寂静; 沉默 **silent** adj. 寂静的; 沉默的, 无声的
keep silence/silent listen in silence
51. **similar** adj. 类似的, 相似的 **similarly** adv. in a ~ way be similar to
52. **simple** adj. 简单的; 朴素的; 单纯的 live a ~ life=live simply He is as ~ as a child.
simply adv. 简单地; 朴素地; 仅仅, 只不过; 简直, 完全
She is not ~ clever, she even studies hard.
53. **since** prep. 自从... adv.从那以后 conj. ...以来; 既然
He has lived here ~ then/1949. He left the town in 1980 and I haven't seen him (ever) ~.
It is/has been 3 years ~ we parted. Since you are all here, let's make a decision.
54. **single** adj. 单一的, 单个的, 单程的; 单身的, 独身的; 单人的

- Not a ~ tree could be seen. a ~ ticket a ~ man
- This room has two ~ beds. n. 单打比赛 men's/women's ~s
55. **sink** v. (sank-sunk)使下沉, 沉没, 下沉, 低沉
The ship sank into the river. ~ into a chair 一屁股坐下 Hearing the news, his heart sank.
56. **sit** vi (sat-sat-sitting) 坐, (鸟等) 栖息 ~ down/ ~ at the desk / ~ at table 就席, 进餐
57. **situation** n. 位置, 形势, 局面, 境遇, 处境 the ~ of a town 位置 the international ~
I am in a very difficult situation ____ I don't know what to do.
58. **size** n. 大小, 尺寸, 号码 be of a / the same size
The two houses are of a ~.=The two houses are of the same size .
59. **sky** n. 天空 in the sky a blue sky
60. **sleep** 睡觉 n. I didn't get much sleep last night.
I feel better after a good night's sleep. fall into sleep have a sound sleep
v. **slept/slept** sleep well / deeply / soundly / badly
- 61 **slide** (slid, slid) 滑行; 悄悄的移动 The drawers slide in and out easily
She slid out while no one was looking.
slide sth. + adv. / prep. The man slid the money quickly into his pocket.
62. ◎ **slight** adj. 1) 轻微的, 少量 a slight fever 2) 小的, 微不足道的 a slight mistake
3) 纤细的, 瘦的 a young girl of slight build 身材瘦小的少女
not in the slightest/ not at all 一点也不, 毫不
slightly adv. 略微的 轻微的 The man was slightly hurt. ---Are you worried? ---Only slightly.
63. **slow** adj. 慢的; 笨的; 迟钝的 **slowly** adv. **slowness** n.
Progress was slower than expected. He was the slowest student in the class.
v. **slow down** You must slow down, or you will be ill.
64. **smell** smelled/smelled; smelt/smelt link-v. 闻起来
Dinner smells good. What does the perfume (香水) smell like?
v. 闻; 嗅; 觉察到 Can you smell something burning?
He smelt danger / trouble. n. 气味; 嗅觉 Dogs have a very good sense of smell.
65. **smile** v./n. 微笑 She smiled at him and he smiled back. He smiled with relief.
He is wearing a big/forced/cold smile.
66. **snake** n. 蛇 v. The road snaked away into the distance.
The soldiers snaked their way through the narrow street.
67. ◎ **social** adj. 1) 社会的, 有关社会的 social reforms 社会改革
2) 社交的, 交际的 3) 群居的 Man is a social animal.
society n. 社会 in society

68. **soon** *adv.* 马上; 很快; 不久 How soon will we be back?
Please send it as soon as possible.
the sooner... the better; sooner or later; no sooner...than ...
69. **sort** *n.* 种类 类别 品种 There are **all sorts of** jobs you could do.
v. 整理 把...分类; 处理 安排 sort (out) the letters
Rubbish can be easily separated and sorted into the plastics, glass and paper.
It is our problem. We will get it sorted.
sort of = kind of 有点儿 He is sort of nervous.
70. **sound** *n.* 声音 声响 辨析: sound/voice/noise
He crept(爬) into the house trying not to make a sound.
Sound travels more slowly than light.
v. 听起来... His voice sounded strange on the phone.
It sounded like a train running under the ground.
I hope I don't sound as if / as though I am criticizing(批评) you.
71. **space** *n.* 空间 空地; 太空 The desk takes up too much space.
Can we make space/room for an extra chair? in outer space,
72. **spare** *adj.* 不用的 闲置的; 备用的; 空闲的 多余的
We have a spare bedroom, if you like to stay.
Take some spare clothes in case you get wet.
a spare key / tyre; in one's spare time
v. 尽力 破费; 抽出 匀出 (时间、金钱等); 饶命(spare one's life)
He spared no effort to make her happy. We can only spare one room for you.
Surely you can spare me a few minutes. There is just a few minutes to spare.
73. **speak** spoke spoken *v.* 说话; 提起, 讲述; 发表讲话, 演讲
He speaks with a strange accent(口音). speak in public / on the radio.
speech *n.* 演讲 讲话 发言; 说话的能力; 戏剧中的台词
give / make / deliver a speech the power of speech
I seem to have lost the power of speech. She has the longest speech in the play.
74. **special** *adj.* 特殊的 不寻常的; 重要的, 特别关注的; 有专门目的的
There is something special about this place. What are your special interests?
These teachers need special training. a special moment
n. 特价产品; 特价 The menu changes regularly and there are daily specials to choose from.
specially *adv.* 专门地 特意地
75. **speed** *v.* sped sped / speeded speeded; **speed up**

The car sped along the road. The drug will speed her recovery.

n. (运动的) 速度 at a speed of...; with great /all speed; at top / full speed

He reduced the speed and turned sharp left.

76. **spell** *v.* spelt spelt / spelled spelled How do you spell your name?

spell out 拼写出 Can you spell out that name?

You know what I mean---I am sure I don't need to spell it out

77. **spend** *v.* spent spent spend time / money on sth./ in doing

We spent the weekend in Paris.

78. **spirit** *n.* 精神 心灵 the power of human spirit to overcome difficulties

in high / low spirits 情绪 心境

79. ◎**spot** *n.* 1) 点; 斑点; 污点, 瑕疵; (太阳的) 黑点 2) 地点, 场所

on the spot 当场, 立即, 在现场

v. 点缀, 弄脏, 使有污点

The night sky is spotted with stars.

80. **spread** *v.* spread spread Spread a piece of cloth on the table. 铺开 展开

She spread her arms and the children ran towards her. 张开 (双臂)

The disease spread quickly. 传播 流传 散布 Spread butter on the bread. 涂抹

n. prevent the spread of disease

81. ◎**spy** *n.* (pl.spies) 间谍, 密探, 特务 a police spy a spy plane

v. 从事间谍活动 spies spying spied spied spy on 暗中注视, 偷偷的瞧

82. **stand** *v.* stood stood Stand still while I take a photo of you. 站立 直立

The house stood empty for a long time. 位于 (某处) 某种状态

Modern plastics can stand very high and very low temperatures. 承受; 忍受

stand out stand by stand for

n. 态度 观点 货摊 台

83. **starve** *v.* (使) 挨饿 饿死 **starvation** *n.* The animals were left to starve to death.

84. **state** *n.* 状态, 状况; 州 in a good state/in good condition

She was in a state of shock. the southern states of the US

v. 陈述 声明; 公布 The facts are stated in the report.

You must arrive at the time stated.

85. ◎**status** *n.* 身份, 地位, 名望 raise the status of workers have a high social status

86. **stay** *v.* 停留; 保持 持续是; 暂留 逗留 *n.* 停留 逗留 作客

Stay there and don't move. He never stays angry for long.

I stayed 3 nights at my cousin's house. stay away/ in / out / up

87. ●**steady** 稳步的; 持续的; 稳固的 We are making slow but steady progress.

Such fine work requires a good eye and a steady hand.

88. **stress** *n.* 压力; 强调 Things can easily go wrong when people are **under stress**.

She lays great stress on punctuality

89. **steal** *v.* stole stolen My wallet was stolen last night.

90. **step** *n.* 迈步; 距离; 步骤 措施; 阶段 The hotel is only a short step from the beach.

This is a big step up in his career. We are taking steps to prevent pollution.

Mind/Watch your steps. *v.* 迈步 行走

she opened the door and stepped out into the sunshine.

91. **stick** *v.* stuck stuck 插入; 粘帖; 卡住 陷入 *n.* 树枝 拐杖

I found a nail sticking in the tyre. He stuck a stamp on the envelope.

The key was stuck in the lock. stick to /with sth get stuck in/on...

92. **still** *adv.* I am still angry. / The next day was still warmer. 仍然 还是

adj. Keep still while I comb your hair. stand still 静止的 平静的 安静的

93. **stomach** *n.* stomachs stomachache He kicked her in the stomach.

94. **stop** *v.* stopped stopped *n.* 停止 终止 / 车站

stop to do / doing /sb from doing

95. **store** *v.* 保存 贮存 *n.* 商店 / 贮存物 备用物

in store (for sb) We don't know what life holds in store for us.

96. **strength** *n.* 力量 力气 **strengthen** *v.* 加强 巩固 **strong** *adj.* 强壮的

He didn't have the strength to walk further.

97. **strict** *adj.* **strictly** *adv.* **strictness** *n.*

be strict with sb / be strict in (about)sth / strictly speaking

98. **strike** *v.* struck struck; struck stricken

The child was struck by a car. 碰撞 撞击 He struck him in the face. 打击

The area was struck by a terrible earthquake. 袭击 爆发

An idea has just struck me. 突然想起

The union has voted to strike for a pay increase of 6%. 罢工

Strike a match on the wall. 擦划 (火柴) The clock has just struck three. 敲, 报时

I was struck by the beauty of nature. 打动 *n.* 罢工 / 攻击 袭击 be on strike

99. **struggle** *v.* 奋斗 努力 They struggled just to pay their bills. He struggled for breath.

struggle for / against / with;

100. ● **submit** *v.* 屈服; 提交, 呈递; 申辩 submit an application

Please submit your reports to me before the deadline.

submit oneself to a search by the guards 让士兵检查

submit to the enemy

101. **succeed** v. **success** n. **successful** adj **successfully** adv.

He succeeded (in) getting a place at art school.

Who succeeded(继任) Kennedy as President?

be a success / be successful / succeed in (doing) sth

102. ◎**successful** adj. 成功的, 有成效的, 胜利的 **success** n. 成功, 成功的人或事

succeed v. 成功 succeed in doing sth

103. ◎**sudden** adj. 1) 突然的, 意外的 all of a sudden 突然, 冷不防

2) 飞速的, 快的 a sudden jump **suddenly** adv.

104. **suffer** v. 受苦 受难; 蒙受 遭受 Road accident victims(受害者) suffered from shock.

He suffered a heart attack. The party suffered a defeat in the election.

suffering n. 疼痛 痛苦 Death finally brought an end to her suffering.

105. ◎**suggestion** n. 建议 make a suggestion My suggestion is that we should give up the try.

suggest v. 1) 建议 Mary suggested to me that we should go for a drive.

He suggested doing it in a different way.

2) 暗示 His face suggested that he was unhappy.

106. **suit** v. 满足需要; 适于 有利于; 相配

If we met at 2 o'clock, would that suit you? The hot weather doesn't suit me.

Blue suits you. You should wear it more often.

suitable adj. 合适的 适宜的 be suitable for/to sb

107. **supply** v. 供应 供给 提供 supplied supplied supplying

supply sth to sb / supply sb with sth

c/n. 供应量 贮备 Supplies of food are almost exhausted.

Water supply was cut off last night.

108. **support** v. 支持 拥护; 援助; 赡养 供养; 支撑 支护

If you raise it at the meeting, I will support you.

He has 2 children to support.

Support the baby's head when you hold it. in support of

109. **suppose** v. 认为 推断 料想; 假定 假想

The prices are supposed to go up. Price will go up, I suppose.

Why do you suppose he left? She had supposed him to be rich.

Suppose / Supposing flights are fully booked on that day, when could we go?

110. **sure** adj. 确定 确信 肯定 adv. 当然 be sure of / about / that

Are you sure about that? Ask me if you are not sure how to do it.

be sure to do : Be sure to come.

for sure: I think he will be back on time , but I can't say for sure.

make sure (of / that...) Make sure that no one knows it.

111. **surprise** v. 使...惊奇 It **surprised** me that you have never sung professionally.

n. 惊奇 ; 意想不到的事 Her letter came as a complete surprise.

She looked up in surprise. (much) to one's surprise **surprised / surprising** adj.

112. ●**surround** vt. 环绕; 包围 The jail is surrounded by/with walls.

Happiness is being surrounded by family and friends

113. ◎**suspect** v. 猜疑, 怀疑, 猜想 She suspected him of taking her watch.

n. 嫌疑犯, 可疑对象

114. ◎**survive** v. 1) 幸存 Few survived after the floods.

2) 比.....活得久 She survived her husband by five years.

115. ●**swear** (swore, sworn) v. 宣誓, 发誓 swear at sb 咒骂某人 swear to God

swear to do sth swear that clause

Do you swear to tell the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth?

He swore that he was telling the truth.

116. ◎**swell** v.(swelled, swollen/swelled) 1) (使)膨胀, (使) 增长

Her arm was beginning to swell up where the bee had stung her.

2) (使) 隆起 The sails swelled in the wind.

3) (使) 骄傲自大, (使) 情绪高涨

117. ●**switch** n. 开关; 交换 v. 打开 (或关上) 开关, 改变, 转换

switch the conversation from one subject to another

He is always switching jobs. switch off the TV switch on the radio

T

1. **take** took taken **take A for B / back / in /action (steps, measures)**

2. ●**talent** n. 天资, 天赋; 人才

Ordinary people merely think how they shall spend their time; a man of talent tries to use it.

He is a talent but he always hides his light under a bushel.

3. ◎**taste** n. I don't like the taste of olives(橄榄).

I have lost my sense of taste. Modern art is not **to** everyone's taste.

v. Taste it and you will find it delicious. The dish tastes delicious.

4.**tear** v. 撕毁 撕破; 移开 扯掉 tore torn

I tore the letter in half/ into halves. **tear up / sth into pieces / down/ open**

n. 眼泪 burst into tears He left the room in tears. The story will move you to tears.

5. **tell** v. told told 告诉 ; 讲述 表述 ; 辨别

tell sb sth / tell sth to sb **tell the truth/ lies** I can't tell you how happy I am.

tell A from B Can you tell the differences between B.E. and A.E.?

6. ● **tend** v. 易于; 倾向于; 照料, 看管

The sort of music I listen to varies, but it tends to/towards light music.

tend to do sth、 I tend to see pictures in my mind when I am reading or listening.

Women tend to live longer than men. I'd tend the store while you're away.

tend to the sick

7. ● **terrify** vt. 使人感到恐怖

The creature, which is unusually large and strong, is extremely ugly, and terrifies all those who see it. (短) be terrified at 被...吓了一跳 We were terrified at the deafening explosion.

8. **test** n. 测验 考查; 化验; 检验 考验 **take a test** a test for Aids

The match is a real test of character for us.

v. 测验; (身体) 检查; 测试; 考验

test your English test sb's eyesight / hearing

You should test your brakes regularly.

The long climb tested our fitness and energy.

9. **thank** n. Thanks to a lot of hard work, we succeed. How can I express my thanks to you?

v. **thank sb for sth / doing sth**

10. **think** v. thought thought 认为; 思考 **I think so ./ I don't think so .**

think of / about / for yourself/ over / of...as

thinking n. 思维 思想; 想法 见解 I had to do some quick thinking.

11. **thirsty** adj. 渴的; 渴望 渴求 We were hungry and thirsty.

He is thirsty **for** money / power. have a **thirst** for knowledge 渴求知识

12. **thought** n. 思考, 思想, 念头

On second thought(s)(再一想, 转念一想), he decided to accept his invitation.

deep in thought= lost in thought 沉思

13. **throughout** prep. 遍及, 贯穿 throughout the night 整夜 throughout the town 全城

14. **throw** (threw/ thrown) 扔, 投 throw up 呕吐 throw off 匆忙脱

throw sth out 随口说出 throw at/to sb 扔给某人

15. **thus** ad. 这样(=in this way); 因而 (=so) He studied hard; thus he got high marks.

He hanged himself on the tree, thus ending his life.

16. **tie** n. 领带, 关系, 结, 平局 v. (用绳, 线) 系, 拴, 扎, 打成平局, 得分相等 (tied/tied/tying)

The match ended in a tie. 比赛打成平局

Our team tied (with) their team.=Our team was tied with their team. 打成平局

Please tie the horse to the tree. 把马拴到树上

17. **time** n. 时间, 时期, 次数, 倍数; v. 测定时间, 记录时间

all the time=always 一直

ahead of time= in advance 提前

at a time 一次

at one time 从前, 一度

at times=sometimes 有时候

from time to time 不时的, 时而, 偶尔

in no time 立刻, 马上

in time 及时, 迟早

in time for sth 来得及干某事

Time is up. 时间到

on time 准时

take one's time 慢慢来

waste no

time (in) doing 赶紧干某事 It is (high) time (that) we started. 该干某事了

At no time have I said such a thing. 我决没有说过这种话。(决没有, 决不)

It is the first time (that) I have read such a book. 我第一次读这样的书

18. **tip** n. 顶端, 尖端, 告诫, 建议, 提示, 小费

19. ● **tire** v. 使疲惫, 使厌倦 **tired** // **tiring** adj. 疲惫的, 厌倦的 // 令人疲惫的, 令人厌倦的

tiredness n. 疲惫

Sth tire sb out. 某事使某人疲惫

Sb be tired out 某人疲惫了

Sb be tired of n/doing 某人厌倦了某事

Sb be tired with/from n/doing 某人因某事疲惫

20. ◎ **toast** n. 1) 祝酒 drink a toast to... 2) 烤面包片 a piece of toast

v. 1) 为...干杯

2) 烤 (面包) a toasted sandwich

21. ● **tolerate** v. 容忍, 宽容; 经受, 忍受;

Those who know how to tolerate others can naturally lead a happy life.

22. the day after **tomorrow** 后天

23. **tongue** n. 舌头, 语言 mother tongue=native language 母语

24. He is **too** tired to go any further.

The trip is **too much for** the old lady. 是某人受不了的

You **can't** be **too** careful while crossing the street. =

You **can't** be careful **enough** while crossing the street. 过马路时, 越小心越好

25. **top** n. 顶部 at the top of sth

26. **total** n. 合计, 总计; v. 合计是 adj. 总的, 完全的, 全然的

He is totally blind.

A total of 400, 00 people were killed in the earthquake.

There are 50,000 students in our school **in total**. (=altogether=in all 总共)

27. **touch** v. 触动, 打动, 触摸, 接触; n. 接触, 联系

touching adj. 打动人心的; touched adj. 受到触动的

stay in touch with sb=keep in touch with sb 与某人保持联系

lose touch with sb 失去联系 get in touch with sb 取得联系

be in touch with sb/ be out of touch with sb 有联系/无联系

28. ●tough a. 坚硬的; 结实的; 棘手的, 难解的

Believe me; I know how easy it is to begin smoking and how tough it is to stop.

Don't be too tough on /with him---he was only a child.

He played the tough guy in the movie. a tough breed of cattle

29. tour n. 观光, 旅行 go on a tour to a place

30. town n. 城市, 小城 live in town \ live in the countryside

go to town \ go out of town

31. track n. 轨道, 田径, 踪迹, 跑道 keep track of sb 跟踪, 跟踪了解 lose track of sb 失去联系

As to dealing with such problems, you are **on the right track**.方法正确

32. trade n. 贸易; v. 交换 international trade 国际贸易 trade A for B 用 A 换 B

33. ◎tradition n. by tradition religious/ cultural traditions

traditional adj. traditionally adv

34. traffic n. 交通 (不可数) at the traffic lights 在交通灯那里

There are traffic jams at the corner every day.交通堵塞, 堵车

There is heavy/ light traffic here.车辆多/少

35. train n. 火车; v. 培训, 训练 trainer 教练, 训练者 trainee 受训练者

train sb for sth 为...对某人进行培训 train sb as a fireman 把某人训练成...

36. translate v. 翻译, 转换成另一形式 n. translation 翻译, 译文

Translate the sentence from Chinese into English.

37. transportation n. 运输 The bike is a useful means of transportation.

38. ●trap n. 陷阱 vt. 使陷入困境 set/lay/place a trap for mice

fall into/get out of a trap I trapped my coat in the car door.

Having been trapped in traffic, he was late for work.

39. travel n. 旅行, 传播 (光、声、病) traveller/ traveler 旅行者

Light travels faster than sound.

40. treasure n. 金银财宝, 财富, 珍贵的东西; v. 珍爱, 珍惜 treasure our friendship

41. ●treat n. 款待; v. 对待, 处理, 治疗 treatment n. 治疗, 处理

under treatment 在治疗中

It's my treat. 我请客 treat sb to sth 用某物款待某人

treat sb as/ like...对待某人像

42. trick n. 诡计, 把戏, 花招, 计谋; v. 欺骗 play a trick on sb 捉弄, 欺骗

43. trip n. 旅行, 旅程 go on a trip to a place

44. trouble n. 问题, 烦恼, 麻烦; v. 使苦恼, 使麻烦

I am sorry to trouble you, but can you tell me his address?

trouble sb to do 麻烦某人干 have trouble with sth./ have trouble (in) doing 干某事有困难

get into/out of trouble 陷入困境 /摆脱困境 in /out of trouble

take trouble to do 尽力干

45. ◎true a. 真的, 忠诚的 truly adv My dream came true.= I realized my dream.

46.truth n. 真理, 真相, 事实 tell the truth 说实话

47. try n. 尝试 v. 审理, 努力, 尝试 try on 试穿 try out 试用

have a try 试一下 try the case 审理案件

try to do 努力 try doing 试着干

try one's best to do =do one's best to do 尽力干

48. turn n. 轮流, 顺序 v. 转变, 旋转, 变成

in turn=by turns 轮流 (作状语) take turns to do=take turns at doing (作谓语)

It is my turn.该我了。 turn against sb/sth 背叛

turn back 返回 turn down 调低, 拒绝

turn up 开大, 上涨, 到来, 露面 turn in 上交 (=hand in) turn to 转向, 变成, 求助于

turn off 关掉 turn on 打开

turn over 翻过来 turn A into/to B 把 A 变成 B

turn out (to be) n/adj/ adv 结果是, 被证明是 (强调与预料的相反)

eg. He turned out to be very honest. It turned out that he was not a thief but a policeman.

It turned out to a success.

49. ●typical a. 典型的, 有代表性的 typical flower characteristics

be typical of It is typical of you to be so gentle.

It is typical of John to think about helping others in this way.

50. ●undertake (undertook, undertaken) v. 承担, 从事, 负责; 承诺

undertake the difficult task/responsibility

undertake to do He undertook to finish the job by Friday.

51. ◎unfair an unfair judge

be unfair on/to sb It's ~ on him to make him pay for everything.

He is ~to us, isn't he ?

52. ●unite v. 联合, 团结 Carnival became a way to unite different communities.

We should unite with all the forces that can be united.

53. upon prep. 在... 上面 upon /on+ sth/doing 名词/动名词= as soon as 从句

Upon his arrival, I will telephone you.

54. ●upset a. 心烦的, 苦恼的 Then the friend went away, and the writer was extremely upset.

be upset to do sth: She was upset to hear that the holiday had been cancelled.

be upset that clause: Her sister was very upset that her family had to move to California.

be upset about/over sth: My parents were in a huge argument, and I was really upset about it.

55. ●urge vt. 鼓励, 激励 urge sb to do/into doing They urged me to eat the strange food.

urge that clause(should do) He urged that we should take such steps.

56. use n. 利用, 用途; v. 利用 make (good/ better/full) use of sth (好好/充分) 利用某物

sth be in use/ out of use 某物在被使用/ 某物不被使用

sth come into use 开始被使用 It is no use doing. 干某事没用

be/get used to n/doing 习惯干某事 be used to do 被用来干某事

57. ◎useless be ~to do / be ~ doing sth

He knew it was ~ to protest It's ~ worrying about it.

use n. 1) make use of ... 2) be of great use to sb / be of no use to sb

3) It is no use doing sth

58. usual a. 通常的 as usual 向往常一样

59. vacation n. 假期 the winter vacation 寒假 be on vacation 休假

60. ●vain n. 自负的, 自视过高的, 徒劳的, 无效的

I have tried very hard to find a solution to the problem, but in vain.(2010江苏)

(短) be ~ of 对...很自负: She is in vain of her beauty.

61. value n. 价值, 价值观 v. 估价, 重视

valuable a. 有价值的 be of value= be valuable

62. variety n. 种类, 种种 various a. 各种各样的

a variety of fruits= varieties of fruits= various fruits 各种各样的水果

63. very a. 正好的 adv. 非常 He is **the very** person we are looking for. (可换成 just the)

64. ◎view n. 1) 看法, 观点 political views in one's view 2) 视野, 视线 come into view

3) 景色, 风景 a sea view / a mountain view The view from the top of the tower was spectacular.

v. ~ sb /sth as... 把...视为, 以...看待 viewer

65. ◎violent adj ~ crime / ~ movies ~ reaction a ~ change / a ~ headache

violently adv

66. visit n. 参观, 访问, 拜访 v. 参观, 访问, 拜访 visitor n. 参观者

go on a visit to sth/sb pay a visit to sth/sb

67. voice n. 声音, 音色 in a high/low... voice 以高或低的声音

at the top of one's voice 高声地

68. ●volunteer n.&v. 志愿者, 志愿 volunteer one's car for the trip

69. wait n. 等待 v. 等待, wait for sb/sth 等待 wait for sb to do 等某人干某事

wait on sb 照料, 伺候 wait at/on table 招待进餐
wait for one's chance/ turn 等机会 can't wait to do 迫不及待地想干

70. ◎wander vi ~ about / around the street

71. want v. 想要, 需要 The house wants painting. (The house wants to be painted) 这房子需要粉刷

72. warn vt. 警告, 预先通知 warn sb of / against sth 警告某人小心某物

73. wash n. 洗, 洗的东西; vt/ vi. 洗, 冲洗 This cloth washes easily. 表性质用主动表被动

74. waste n. 浪费, 废物 vt. 浪费 waste time (in) doing waste time on sth

It is a waste of time/ energy/ money doing sth.

75. way n. 路; 方式, 方法 in this way 用这种方法 by the way 顺便说 (引入话题)

on the way to a place 在去某地的路上 under way 在进行中

on the way to doing 即将干某事 give way to sb/sth 让位给某人或某物

a way to lose weight=a way of losing weight 减肥的方法

You are in my way. 挡道, 碍事 Please get out of my way! 别挡手, 让开

76. wear v. (wore, worn) 穿着, 戴着, 留须发, 磨损

wear sb out. 使某人精疲力竭 (= sb is worn out) wear a smile. 戴着微笑

77. ●weekly a. 每周的 The magazine is a weekly.

It is a weekly magazine. The magazine is published weekly.

78. what pron. 什么 What for=why What have you come here for?

So what? 那又怎么样? (表反问) What if it rains? 如果下雨怎么办?

79. whole adj. 整个的 on the whole 总体上

80. wide adj. 宽的, 广泛的 adv. 充分地; widely adv. 广泛地

The child is wide awake. 这个小孩非常清醒, 没有睡意

English is widely used all over the world.

81. will n. 意志, 遗嘱 He gave up his job **against his mother's will**. 他违背母亲的意志辞调了工作

We chose ten boys **at will**. 随意, 任意

82. win v. 赢 (won/won) win the first prize / respect/fame/war/match...

83. wind n. 风; v. 缠绕, 蜿蜒(wound/ wound) wind sb's way 蜿蜒前进 feel sb's way 摸索前进

make sb's way (艰难地) 前进 push sb's way 挤着前进

84. ●wipe v. 擦; 擦净; 擦干 He wiped his hands on his blue apron.

wipe the glass dry They wiped away the girl's tears.

wipe out: destroy, get rid of

A volcanic eruption nearly wiped out the small island of Montserrat in 1997.

85. wish n. 愿望; v. 希望, 祝愿 wish you + 名词 (success/ good luck/ a pleasant trip) ! 祝你成功!

wish for sth I wish that 从句 (用虚拟语气) wish to do 希望干某事

- 86. without** prep. 没有 go without 在没有...的情况下勉强应付
I have to go without supper.
- 87. ●witness** n. 目击者, 证明, 证词 vt. 目击, 作证, 证明, 表明
I thought, at a time, that this was just a story but then I witnessed it with my own eyes many times.
The year 1949 witnessed the founding of the P.R.C.
- 88. word** n. 词, 话, 消息, 诺言 have a word with=have a few words with 和某人谈谈
Word came that Tom won the first prize. 有消息传来....
You should keep your word. 你应该信守诺言。
- 89. work** n. 工作 (不可数); 作品 (可数); v. 工作, 运转, 起作用
works n. 工厂 (单复数均有 s) work at / on ...忙于, 从事 be at work 在工作
start work 开始工作 out of work 失业 work out 算出, 锻炼, 结果是
- 90. world** n. 世界 It's a small world. 世界真小。(哪里都有熟人)
It's not the end of the world. 并不是那么糟糕。 I am on top of the world. 我非常愉快。
learn about the outside world. 了解外面的世界
- 91. ◎worried** adj
1) be ~ about sb / sth Doctors are worried about the possible spread of the disease.
2) be worried that... I was worried that you wouldn't come back.
worrying adj ~ problems **worry** vt/vi ~ (sb / oneself) (about sb /sth)
There is no point in worrying about things you can't change.
I don't want to worry you about the present situation.
- 92. worry** n. 烦恼; v. 担心, 使某人担心; Sth worry sb 某物使某人担心
Sb worry about sth 某人担心某事 Sb be worried about sth/sb 某人担心某事
a worrying situation 令人担忧的局面
- 93. ●worthy** a. 有价值的; 配得上的; 相称的
be worthy of sth/being done: The problem is worthy of consideration/being considered.
be worthy to be done: The young man is worthy to be taught.
- 94. ●worthwhile** a. 值得做的 a worthwhile effort
It is worthwhile to do sth/doing sth It isn't worthwhile continuing with the project.
I thought it worthwhile to clarify the matter.
- 95. ●worthy** a. 有价值的; 配得上的; 相称的
be worthy of sth/being done: The problem is worthy of consideration/being considered.
be worthy to be done: The young man is worthy to be taught.
- 96. ◎wrist** seize sb by the wrist